

18 PAGES 150 FILS

re s Security Council sets up peace-keeping force

"UN observers leave for Gulf

(Agencies): Advance parties of UN observers are on their way to Iran and Iraq to monitor an Aug 20 Gulf ceasefire, a senior UN official said

Under Secretary-General Marrack Goulding announced the departure of the observers when be briefed reporters sbortly after the Security Council voted unanimously to set up the new UN peace-keeping force called UNIIMOG — the UN Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group.

"We bave two advance parties which are travelling even now to Baghdad and Tehran," said Goulding Under Secretary-General for special political affairs and the top official responsible for UN peacekeeping opera-

Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar announced in the Security Council on Monday that the ceasefire would begin at 0300 GMT on Aug 20.

Action

He strongly appealed to botb belligerents not to engage in any hostile action before the truce took effect.

UNIIMOG is to consist of about 350 unarmed observers, backed by an unstated number of military and civilian support

It will also have an air unit to provide planes and helicopters,

INSIDE

Internatiooal Kuwait-Gulf Events **Editorials** Features **Business** Stocks Classifieds Urdu

153/200mg/1011/1

🔾 عراق میں فتح کا جشن منایا ی ایران عراق زاکرات جنیوامین ہوئے کھارت میں انسانی حقوق کی خلاف در زیاں

نظرت بھٹو پیپلز پارٹی کی
قیادت سنجھالیں گی

ر برمامیں خونریز فسادات ادر ہنگاہے) اسرائیل کافلسطینی ٹھکانوں

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WEATHER

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State of sca: moderate ligh water: 9.00 am, 5.00 pm Low water: 4.00 am, 8.00 pm Aaximum temperatures recorded: arwait: 47°C 117°F adaka: 41°C 106°F

finimum temperatures recorded: uwant: 28°C 82°F ailaka: 32°C 90°F laximum temperatures expected: .uwait: 46°C 115°F hmadi: 41°C 106°F ailaka: 41°C 106°F

bread. ago blared their horns and sirens.

and possibly a small naval unit to patrol the strategic Shatt Al Arab waterway between Iran and Iraq. Goulding said the observers would probably be provided by

25 different countries, chosen on the basis of geographical dis-He declined to name the coun-

tries until the secretary-general had formally notified the council and received its endorsement.
But he confirmed no observers

would be provided by any of the five permanent members of the Security Council — the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain, France and China.

He also disclosed Canada would make available a military signals unit to belp get the operation started.

Response

In accordance with past practice in mounting such operations, the secretary-general had asked the Soviet Union and the United States for help in transporting observers.

"We've had a very positive response from both of them," Goulding added.

He refused any comment when asked who would command the UNIIMOG or where its headquarters would be located.

Under a plan by the secretarygeneral that the council endor-sed, UNIIMOG is to be commanded by a major general with two detachments headed by a brigadier general in Iran and

The observers are to be deployed for an initial six months at an estimated cost of \$74

The costs are to be apportioned amoog all 159 UN mem-bers and Goulding said a special

or resumed session of the Gen-

eral Assembly would be summoned very soon — perhaps this week — to vote its approval.

He did not say bow many observers were in the advance parties or how they were traveliing. Perez de Cuellar's plan calls for two groups of about 12 observers each to be sent

immediately to Iran and Iraq. Goulding said the main body of observers would be deployed before the start of the ceasefire.

We will meet the deadline in the sense that we will bave an impressive body of observers deployed in Iran and Iraq before the ceasefire," be said. "Whether we will bave all 350 there, I can't

In Washington, White House

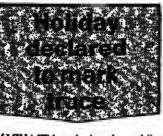
said the US is ready to pay "its fair share of the costs" of the UN observer force.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 10, 1988

Fitzwater also said the US will urge the Gulf states and other interested countries, such as Japan, which receives a substantial share of oil from the region, to contribute voluntarily to the cost of the peace force.

Fitzwater welcomed the ceasefire and said the US"stands ready to bear its fair sbare of the costs, including the provising of transportation or equipment as necessary to facilitate the mission of the observer force."

"We will stay in close contact with the secretary-general as this process unfolds," he said.



ZUL HAJ 27, 1498 AH

KUWAIT has declared a public boliday for Thursday to mark the declaration of a ceasefire in the eight-year war between

neighbours Iran and Iraq. An official statement said HH the Amir, ordered the holiday "fallowing the announcement by the UN secretary-general of a ceasefire between Iran and Iraq and the agreement to bold direct talks between them to establish peace and brotherhood and end bloodsbed."

Kuwait at the top of the Gulf was within earshnt of the Gulf war fighting and several rockets landed in the country after Iran occupied Iraq's ocarby Faw oil terminal, recaptured by Iraq last

Kuwaiti Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rasbed said the Amir had alsn telepboned Iraqi President Saddam Hussein congratulating him on the ceasefire. HH the Crnwn Prince and Premier congratulated the Deputy Commander of the Iraqi



Saddam (right) waving at cheering crowds in Baghdad. (KUNA photo)

Iraqis rejoice but Iranians see little to celebrate

People dance in the Rafsanjani asks troops streets of Baghdad

BAGHDAD, Aug 9, (Agencies): Iraqis, led by President Saddam Hussein, danced in the streets of Baghdad to celebrate the ceasefire date announced vesterday at the United Nations, ending an eight-year-old war that bas cost nearly one million

casualties. lraq today began a three-day national boliday to celebrate "the great victory by Iraq on behalf of all Arabs and in the

name of humanity at large."
While praising Saddam for bis "brave" initiative and dropping his demand for face-to-face talks before a ceaseffre, Arab governments, however, struck a coociliatory tone and "con-gratulated" both the Iranian and Iraqi peoples on the "happy"

Saddam, clad in a traditional

Arab dress, went into the streets of Baghdad to celebrate "victory" by daociog and firiog guns into the air, the state-run Iraqi News Agency reported today. "Yesterday Baghdad forgot the night and forgot to sleep," the agency said. "Baghdad was a

mixture of thrilled cries of joy, horns of automobiles and rattle Baghdad called Iran's acceptance of the ceasefire a victory to

the Iraqi people, who were able to repel the Iranian aggressors. Iraqis of all ages packed the streets making "V" for victory signs and hoisting Iraqi flags,

pictures of Saddam Hussein and olive branches into the air. Church bells pealed. Muslim preachers shouted God is Great

and children gave-out festive In the Shatt al Arab waterway in southern Iraq, the first ships and boats seen on the warravaged watercourse since the start of the fighting eight years

In Baghdad crowds were still in the streets early today, bours

after Baghdad Radio and television announced the Aug 20 ceasefire worked by UN chief Javier Perez de Cuellar.

An armed forces high command broadcast said: "It is a great victory which Iraq bas scored in the name of all Arabs and bumanity.'

A newsman said he had difficulty macouevriog bis car through the crowded streets of Baghdad at dawn today, with bundreds of cars jamming the roads near the Presidential Palace in scenes unprecedented in modern Baghdad.

Presidential Guards, manning the palace entrances, joined the celebrations, firing bullets in the air and dancing with the jubilant

crowds. 'I swore by God to tear the black clothes I put on since my only son was martyred on the warfront and dance in the streets as soon as peace and victory prevail," said Saadiya Hassan, a

50-year-old mother-of-three. Pictures of Saddam, wearing civilian clothes and joining in the celebrations - be has rarely been seen out of uniform in the past eight years - were carried by the

At the southern port of Basra, (Continued on Page 2)

Al Iraq newspaper.

The Tehran Times said today:

Awareness of the high death

to hold their fire toll weighed heavily on Tehran

TEHRAN, Aug 9, (Agencies): Iran ordered its troops to bold their fire today abead of a ceasefire which was welcomed with relief but little joy.

Military chief Ali Akbar Hasbemi Rafsanjani, quoted by Tehran Radio, told his forces to start no military actinn after the UN announcement yesterday of Aug 20 as the date for a ceasefire with Iraq.

But he warned troops to be prepared for further aggressinn in the war.

Rafsanjani's message said that the Islamic Republic "bas decided to create a lasting and comprehensive peace in the region and will continue its path," but that it is faced "with coemies whose claims, promises and agreements cannot be trus-

Distrust of Iraq permeated the Iraniao capital. President Ali Khamenei said Iran still bad reason to doubt Iraq, and Prime Mioister Mir Hossein Mousavi said today Iranians should remain on alerL

Genuine

Fears about the difficulties in reaching genuine peace after the ceasefire also muted Iran's reac-

"What follows is really going to

"How can we celebrate when we bave lost more than balf a million dead?" asked one middle-aged businessman, whose soo was on the central front.

Quiet

"Iran is very angry — boys bave been killed. The ceasefire is good, but ..." said a sales assis-tant from a cluthing shop in Tehran's main Valiasar street.

Pictures of those killed at the frant bung in Tehran's streets, which remained largely quiet in contrast to the revelry in Bagh-

The funeral of two men killed on the front — perhaps same of the last victims of war — was held in Tehran's martyrs cemetery today, a colleague of one of the dead men said.

"It is very sad at a time of ceasefire," he said: "Having friends killed just before the war is ending is very bard."

A 30-year-old mechanical engineer, who would not give bis name, said peace would be good for Iran and for other countries too. "They will want to trade with us -if it is a real peace."

But one civil servant who said he had three relatives in Iraqi PoW camps said be saw the ceasefire as a sort of victory for

Truce may lead to release of hostages

BEIRUT, Aug 9, (Reuter): A ceasefire in the Gulf war could pave the way to freedom for 18 Westero bostages seized by pro-Iranian militants in Lebanon, political analysts and diplomats said today.

The truce might open doors for negotiations now that Iran has made some policy changes and is ready to talk peace," one Muslim analyst said.

"Iran's need to bold hostages in return for money and weapons should be reduced now," the analyst added. "And with it the concept of holding the captives sbould change too."

Analysts and diplomats widely believed the western bostages were kidnapped by pro-Iranian extremists on orders from Tehran to help Iran in its war with Iraq.

They said they were cautiously optimistic the ceasefire, to take effect on Aug 20, could bring a quick release of some hostages. Those still held include 10 Americans, three Britons and a West German.

One diplomat said Iran's willingness to accept the role of the UN in ending the Gulf war "was an encouraging sign which could help the bostages.

Laurels for ceasefire cross political boundaries

World welcomes **Gulf war truce**

LONDON, Aug 9, (Agencies): The world today welcomed the planned ceasefire in the Gulf war and credited UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar with persuading Iran and Iraq to end eight years of bloodshed.

Both East and West agreed that talks rather than military actions were the best way of solv-

ing conflicts.

Much of the relief was expressed by Arah Gulf states which, fearing Iran's brand of Islamic fundamentalism and a spillover of the war, poured billions of dollars into Iraq's war machine. Saudi Arabia congratulated

the adversaries on their agreement to ceasefire, but said real peace was far off. This announcement is only a start and a first step on the path

peace ... the aim of the Arab world in general and Iraq in particular is to achieve durable peace," Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal said. Agreed

Perez de Cueliar announced yesterday that Iran and Iraq had agreed to a ceasefire from Aug 20 and would start direct peace talks in Geneva on August 25,

US President Reagan called the announcement by UN chief an affirmation of a policy of strength and commitment. 'Our forces in the Gulf and those of our allies have demonstrated that we have the resolve and the staying power in the Gulf as well as in the Security Council

when it comes to serving peace,' Reagan said yesterday.
US naval forces led an international effort to safeguard neutral Gulf shipping from

attacks by Iran. Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci said today no decision nn removing US forces from the bas stopped and "the threat

The Soviet Union, Iraq's main arms supplier, greeted the accouncement, but Foreign Ministry spokesman Vadim Per-filyev was critical of the US reac-

tion to news. Perfilyev said Reagan bad asserted the Iran-Iraq ceasefire resulted from the US policy of

strength in the Gulf. "In our opinion, it is the result not of the display of strength but of reason by the entire world community," Perfulyey told a

news conference Britain, which also maintains a naval force in the Gulf, urged Iran and Iraq to halt fighting goes into effect. Britain's Foreign Office said London would continue to sup-

the UN-announced ceasefire

port the efforts of the UN secretary-general to achieve a comprehensive peace settlement. France praised Perez de

Cuellar's diplomatic skills and saluted Iran and Iraq for opting for peace. "France hapes these decisions

will open the way without delay to a just, durable total settle-meot ..." a Foreign Ministry statement said.

italy said that the acceptance of UN Resolution 598 was "a significant success for the United Nations" adding the tenacious efforts of Perez de Cuellar had been "deservedly crowned with

Needed

Turkey, which borders the adversaries, was also jubilant about peace prospects. We con-gratulate the UN secretary-general for his sincere and persistent efforts in this matter," the Foreign Ministry said.

Ankara said it was ready to offer any assistance needed in the implementation of the ceasefire and during the peace talks.

West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrieh Genscher praised the UN success in the peace drive as reflecting a readi-

together in eliminate crises in the Third World.

Israel, the official enemy of Iraq and Iran, welcomed an end tn the bloodshed, saying it hoped the truce would inspire Middle East countries to achieve peace

through negotiations.

In Brussels, European commission President Jacques Delors welcomed the UN-sponsored ceasefire and it was vivid proof of the indispensable role of

the international body. In a message on behalf of the European Economic Community's executive, Delors congratulated Perez de Cuellar for

negotiating the ceasefire. Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak welcomed the announcement and praised lraq for

dedication to peace. Mubarak, who consistently supported Iraq in the war and supplied it with weapons, said Iraqi President Saddam Hussein had sbown "great flexibility" during negotiations before the ceasefire announcement.

New era

Jordanian officials said: "We hope the ceasefire will begin a new era in political relations between Iran and the Arabs, especially Iraq," said a senior official at the Information Min-

India hailed the announcement of ceasefire. (Continued on Page 2)

'UN deserves **Nobel Prize'**

ness of East and West to work

UNITED NATIONS, Aug 9. (Reuter): UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar said today be would be very bappy if the world organisation received this year's Nobel Peace Prize in Oslo for achieving a Gulf war ccasefire.

"If the prize can be given to the organisation as a whole, I will be extremely pleased," the UN chief said in answer in a reporter's question after he announced ceasefire in the nearly eight-year Iran-Irag war.

The 68-year-old diplomat, who has served as chief of the global organisation since 1982, downplayed his own role and said it was a great achievement for the two countries and the United Nations, not a personal milestone.

Asked at a news conference whether be bad ever achieved a greater diplomatic success, he said: "Well, perhaps not, but that is not important. This is not a



Perez de Cuella personal success. This is a success for the parties, a success for the Security Council, a success for

the organisation." Asked if be bad ever despaired during recent negotiations be tald reporters: "Well, more than once. But I bad to cooceal from you sometimes frustrations which I had all along."

West German Fnreign Minister Hans-Dietrieh Genscher said in Boon today. Perez de Cuellar deserves the Nobel Peace

human rights

GENEVA, Aug 9, (KUNA): A United Natioos committee has

commended Kuwait for its "out-

standing record on human

The UN Committee for the Elimination of Racial Discrimin-

ation praised Kuwait during a periodic examination yesterday

of a report on the country's leg-

islation covering human rights

The report was presented to

the committee by the counsellor

at the Kuwait mission here by

Salah Al Othman. The report

stated that Kuwait adheres to

international law concerning

these two issues. It said the gover-

nment also has established a

working group to prevent racial

The document also dealt with

queries on Kuwaiti human rights

legislation that were made by the

committee in an earlier review.

Experts

and racial discrimination.

Kuwait's

record

praised

Israeli jets demolish **PLO** radio station

SIDON, Aug 9, (Agencies): Israeli jets completely demoli-shed a PLO-run radio statioo and killed three commandos and wounded 12 in an adjacent base in a sustained two-hour raid

today, said a police spokesman. The spokesman said a forma-tion of eight Israeli jetlighters made 14 separate swoops over a two-hour period, firing a total of 26 rockets into the building housing the offices and studios of the Voice of Palestine Radio and a nearby commando base south-

east of Sidon. The raid was the longest of the 12 carried out by Israeli jets against south Lebanon this year. said the spokesman who cannot be named under standing regula-

He added that the commando base belongs to the mainline Fatah faction of Yasser Arafat's PLO.

Visible

"Most of the missiles scored direct hits on the ground floor of the radio station building which

went off the air," he added. "The ground floor, the only visible part of the building above ground was totally demolished by the first four missiles," he

said. Rescuers in a dozen ambulances and fire engines, raced to the scene 30 minutes after the end of the raid and started digging into the three basement floors of the radio building searching for possible casualties, the spokesman

"But they didn't find any nne in the demolished building as it seems that the radio staff made their way to a nearby bomb shelter through a back exit shnrtly after the first floor was demolished," he added.

Smoke

In Jerusalem an Israeli military spokesman said the radio station was being used "for propagaoda and incitement broadcasts, and to relay orders for executing terror attacks. Palls of thick black smoke bill-

owed from the stricken huilding and the nearby commando base, about nne kilometre (0.6 miles) south of the Mieh Mieh Palestinian refugee camp on Sidon's southeastern edge. The Marxist Popular Front

for the Liberation of Palestine, a member of the PLO, said in a statement the raid aimed at "aborting our people's uprising in the occupied territories." It called on all commando factions to "upgrade the alertness

among the Palestinian resistance forces to face a possible Israeli military offensive against the Sidon area." Police snurces say at least 5,000 hardcore PLO commandos have filtered back to the

Sidon region since Israel forced

Arafat and bis fighters to

evacuate Beirut in its 1982

invasion of Lebanon.

The committee, made up uf 26 experts nominated by governments, conducts an annual review of burnan rights laws in various countries, questioning government representatives and

discrimination.

in yesterday's session the committee examined human rights legislation enacted by Spain, the

recommending any changes the

committee considers necessary.

(Continued on Page 2)

پر سنه ادبیات اور پوسفیات

uwait: 9 per cent ailaka: 60 per cent aximum humidity expected: uwait: 10 per cent

Rajiv

front

attacks

national

NEW DELHI, Aug 9, (Agen-

cies): Prime Minister Rajiv Gan.

dhi today blasted a new opposi-

tion coallion as an alliance of

"vested interests" and "forces of

right reaction" and urged his

party to take the fight against it "to the streets or to the fields."

from was the first he has made

against the new coalition of seven

centrist opposition groups that

aim to parlay their combined,

strengths into a victory in general

elections that must be held before

Allegations

Rajiv's former Finance Minister

V.P. Singh, who was expelled from ruling Congress tll Party

last year after questioning the government's handling of

corruption allegations, and N.T.

Rama Rao, the flambovant

Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh state and a former film

The seven-party alliance is

made up of Singh's Jan Morcha,

the rural-based Lok Dal, the Jan-

ata, the Congress (S), a breakaway faction of Rajiv's Congress

(1), and three regional parties

shad and the Tclugu Desam.

the Dravida Munnetra Kaz-

hagam, the Assam Gana Pari-

interests consists of big landlords

and capitalists." Rajiv charged

in a speech to a New Delhi rally

called by his Congress (1) party to

commemmorate the 1942 launching of the Quit India Movement that led to independence from Britain in 1947.

"What have these people, who

are now trying to gang up against

the Congress (I), done for the poor and the weaker sections?"

"The challenge posted by these forces of right reaction will

have to be met squarely, no mut-

ter if the battle has to be carried

to the streets or the fields," said

Meanwhile, opposition front

today pledged to crack down on

corruption and to reverse Rajiv's

he asked his audience.

"The new alignment of vested

The national front is led by

the end of 1989.

Rajiv's attack on the national

14-year-old Palestinian shot to death

Strike paralyzes occupied areas

Aug 9, (Agencies): Soldiers shol and killed a 14-year-old Palestinian and wounded at least five others in the Israeli-occupied territories today, on the start of the ninth month of Palestinian uprising Palestinian sources said.

Strike paralyzed commercial life in East Jerusalem and at least eight major cities in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, including Hebron, Nablus, Tulknrem. Qalqilya, Jericho. Bethlehem, Jenin and Gaza city.

Violence erupted in the West Bank town of Qalqilya during a general strike called for the West Bank, Gaza Strip and Arab east Jerusalem to mark the Dec 9 start of the uprising. Soldiers opened fire on a crowd of Palesunians. killing Ahmed Abdel Karem Sabri, 14. Palestinian sources

Clashed

Youths forcibly took the body out of Qalqilya hospital before doctors could examine it, a hospital spokesman said. He said the youth had been shot and killed.

At least 249 Palestinians and four Israelis have bene killed in violence during the 9-month-old Palestinian uprising against 21 years of Israeli occupation.

Palestinian protesters and troops clashed in most UN-run refugee camps in the Gaza Strip and Gaza city, as well as in several West Bank towns.

In the northern West Bank village of Silat El Harithiya, three Palestinians were shot and wounded in clashes with soldiers. Fighting between soldiers and Palestinians throwing stones and molotov cock tails also erupted in Hebron, Palestinian sources

Soldiers opened fire on a crowd of Palestinians who stoned Arab labourers trying to leave for work and military vehicles in the Gaza Strip's Khan Younis refugee camp, an Army spokesman said. Two Palestinians were shot and wounded in their legs, the spokesman said.

The occupied territories were quiet yesterday with only scattered stone-throwing and minor

Some Palestinians say violence in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip had dis-

plan for independence in

Namibia, which South Africa

bas ruled in defiance of the

to South Africa urgently to dis-cuss implementation of UN

resolution 435, the Foreign Min-

Elections

invited the United Nations to

start implementing on Nnv 1 the resolution calling for UN-

supervised elections in the cast

but sparsely-populated territory.

provided that a timetable for Cuban withdrawal was agreed.

"That has not yet happened, that has still to happen," Pik

Botha said he wanted to know

from the United Nations who

would pay the estimated \$750-

He said the three countries bad

sipated in part during the last week because residents were trying to gauge how Jordanian King Hussein's decision to cut ties with the area will affect them.

Arah sbopkeepers in East Jerusalem, and the occupied territories kept their husinesses closed, and most workers stayed away from their jobs in accordance with a general strike called by the underground committee attempting to direct the uprising.

The civil administration, which oversees the territories for the military, said it banned the distribution of the Arabic-lan-guage newspaper Al Fajr for the next two weeks in the Gaza Strip and West Bank becasue it said the publication defied censorship

Civil administration spokesman Olivieb Rasowicz said the newspaper failed to submit an editorial calling on West Bank mayors to resign their positions now that Jordan has cut ties with the territory. An Al Fajr reporter said the editorial did not jeopardize Israeli security and dealt only with Jordanian-Palestinian

In Jerusalem, police said jailed Palestinian activist Faisal Husseini would probably not face criminal charges.

Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin, who signed Husseini's detention order, said be preferred to keep the suspected PLO activist jailed without trial for security reasons. **Efforts**

Rabin also said he believed neighbouring Jordan could be coaxed back into US-backed peace efforts despite its disengagement from the West Bank because Jordan only appeared to bave made the move as a challenge to the PLO.

"If there will be a readiness on the part of Israel and the United States, the Jordan option can be reopened," Rabin said. "He (Hussein) told the Palestimans. if you don't want me, prove yourselves. Take over, prove that you are capable of doing some-

Foreign Minister Shimon Peres said Israel would hold separate talks with Jordan and the Palestinians if that was their

Britain



A cloud of dust erupts in front of the cars in the official motorcade carrying US Secretary of State George Shuttz to La Paz when e remotely controlled bomb was detonated. (Reuter

Bombing will not intimidate US and Bolivia, says Shultz

secretary of state and Bolivian

radio station, a person said the

attack had been carried out by a

group calling itself the "Simon

The radio gave no further details and there was no

immediate information about

the group whose name would

derive from a 19th century bero

of Latin America's independence

In an anonymous call to a local

LA PAZ, Aug 9, (Reuter): Secretary of State George Sbultz vowed that a bomb attack on his motorcade will not intimidate the United States or Bolivia in their fight against drug traffick-

"We will not be intimidated and the Bolivian government will not be intimidated," Shultz said at a press conference after the attack yesterday.

No one was injured but four motorcade cars were damaged when the remote-controlled dynamite blew up near the road moments after Shultz passed.

Weak Sbultz continued his sebeduled meetings with Bolivia's top leaders on co-operation against drug trafficking and other issues.

Some Bolivian officials think the explosives, which were evidently too weak to kill Sbultz, were set off by drug traffickers in

riot across

wars against Spain. Largest Shultz did not accuse a specific group hut said in a speech to Bolivian dignitaries:

Bolivar Command."

officials.

The traffickers want us to look the other way. The terrorists want us to run and hide. You bave picked the wrong people.

Our schedule of meeting went forward as planned. The enemies of decency and democracy will not get their way. Bolivia and the United States will stand together. We will win this war."

AMMAN, Aug 9, (Agencies): US envoy Richard Murpby said today Washington will continue

dealing with Jordan in Middle

East peace moves, despite King

Hussein's decision to sever ties

with the Israeli-occupied West

"We are going to continue to work with Jordan and other

Arab states to try to advance

through negotiations a compre-

hensive peace," Murphy said in a

departure statement after con-

He added that Jordan's com-

mitment to the Palestinian issue

"and to seek peace has been man-

ifested for many years and I

heard no suggestions that Jordan

was in any way backing away

from the commitment."

Murpby arrived here yesterday to seek clarifications follow-

ing Hussein's decision last week

to sever Jordan's legal and

administrative links with the

Palestinians in the formerly Jor-

danian administered West Bank.

move was designed to strengthen

the Palestinian struggle for self-

determination. On Sunday he

announced that be would extend

full recognition to a proposed

Palestinian government-in-exile

as soon as it was formed by the

The king has explained that his

ferring with King Hussein.

Mideast peace process

deal with Jordan

Bolivía is the world's second largest producer of cocaine after Peru. The Bolivian government. with Washington's strong backing has embarked on an anti-

coca, the leaf from which cocaine is derived, is grown. It also has imposed stiffer penalties on drug traffickers and last month arrested coca kingpin Roberto Suarez.

yesterday.

Moeller, who did not say how he obtained this information,

It is eradicating areas where

In Quito, Ecuadorean Interior Minister Heinz Moeller said

Sbultz apparently suffered from bruises when a bomb exploded near his motorcade in Bolivia

told reporters after a military ceremony near Quito that following the incident Shultz may postponed his planned visit to Ecuador to attend the presidential inauguration of Rodrigo Borja on Wednesday.

would recognise a Palestinian

said: "This is just too hypoth-

decision to form such govern-

ment... Ouestions that face get-

ting into a peace settlement in the

region are going to require negotiations... These things are not going to be settled outside the

negotiating arena."
Murphy flew to Cairo, the fifth

stop in his tour after Israel,

Asked whether be would con-

fer with Palestinian officials

while in Cairo, Murphy said "I

have not heard whether anything

"I look forward if the Palestin-

ian side was able to get together

with me ... I look forward to that

Meantime, PLO leader Yasser

Arafat was quoted by the Qatar

News Agency as saying that Egypt bad not achieved any

progress in arranging a meeting

between Palestinian officials and

was scheduled there or not."

"As far as I know there is no

etical for me to answer.

Lebanon and Syria.

meeting," he added.

economic liberalisation plans. if it wins next general elections. Outlining the national front's programme, V.P. Singh told reporters today its aim was to establish a socialist society with **US will continue to**

Rajiv to loud applause,

drastic changes to fiscal policy. Singb, said Indians who kept illegal foreign hank accounts deposits would be treated as "anti-national."

World welcomes

truce (Continued from Page 1)

An official spokesman said that India had always sought early termination of the conflict. "We look forward to co-operation with both Iraq and Iran towards post-war reconstruc-

tion," the spokesman said. Shipping operators said maritime trade in the Gulf would pick up slowly if peace lasted.

Damaged But some Iranian and Iraqi ports were too damaged to reopen quickly and neither country

could afford to suddenly boost imports, they said. 'We're not going to dance in the streets about any sudden huge increase in Gulf trade."

shipping agent Kenneth Mac-kinley said in Dubai. We're talking about a long-term Japanese Foreign Minister Sosuke Uno welcomed the ceasefire agreement and said

rights ...

UAE and Kuwait.

matter of principle.

(Continued from Page 1)

Al Othman noted that free public education is accorded to all persons living in Kuwait as a

All foreigners have access to the university, but since foreig-ners comprise 60 per cent of

Kuwait's population, priority is given to Kuwaitis, the diplomat

Al Othman observed that in Kuwait foreign workers can

establish a trade union to protect

Murphy Arafat also told QNA Hus-Tokyo was prepared to cosein's recent decisions were "still under study" by the Palestinian operate in peace efforts and reconstruction in both countries. Kuwait's human

Pregnancy hampering Benazir's campaign

KARACHI, Aug 9, (Reuter): The pregnancy of Pakistani opposition leader Benazir Bhutto is hampering her campaign for elections in November, sources in her Pakistan People's Party (PPP) said today.

She missed the first opposition election rally in northern Sind province on Aug 5 through ill health and is doubtful for the second in Peshawar on Thursday, they said. Benazir, 35, the opposition's

most charismatic leader, is expecting her first child towards the end of the year, according to . members of her family.

Barred : PPP leaders have accused

President Mobammad Zia-ul-Haq of deliberately delaying the election so Benazir's condition would make it difficult for her to campaign. Zia said the delay was to allow constituency boun-Transport provided from residence daries to be redrawn.

The military President bas barred political parties from put-ting up candidates, though they can support individuals standing as independents. PPP official Pyarali Allana

said almost all the candidates supported by the party wanted to

Benazir, who inherited the PPP leadership from her father, has asked ber mother Nusrat to return from Europe to lead the party's campaign.

1982, attended ber daughter's wedding in Karachi last Decem-

Nusrat Bhutto, who has lived

their rights and to provide a forum to discuss problems. There also is freedom of conscience and freedom of religion in Kuwait, he went on,

with minimum 5 years experience in contracting field

Angola ceasefire takes hold implement a United Nations

ister said.

South Africa to start pullout today

JOHANNESBURG, Aug 9, (Reuter): South Africa said its troops are to start pulling out of Angula on Wednesday, ending more than a decade of involvement in the 13-year civil

Announcing a ceasefire agreement in Pretoria on Monday, South Africa pledged to withdraw completely from Angola by Sept 1.

In return Angola and Cuba have undertaken to remove the estimated 50,000 Cuban troops which have supported the Luanda government against rebels of the pro-Western UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence of Angola) backed by Pretoria.

The ceasefire is now in effect," South African Fareign minister Pik Botha tald reporters, giving details of the agreement reached by the three countries at talks in Geneva last

Pretoria undertook to

People dance

in the streets

(Continued from Page 1)

whose population was more than

a million before the war, people

The Shatt al Arah waterway

which runs through Basra wit-

nessed a waterborne celebration

as ships and boats blasted their

appeared in the waterway for the first time since the start of the war

.. blowing their horns and sirens

the same way they used to do on Christmus and New Year eves

before the war," a Basra resident

Massoud Rajavi, leader of the

National Liberation Army of

Iran, issued a statement saying

the ceasefire indicates that Iran's

policies under Ayatollah Khomeini had failed.

"Peace marks the beginning of

the inevitable burial of the

Khomeini regime," Rajavi said in a statement, Establishment of

freedom and national sover-

MOSCOW, Aug 9, (Reuterl:

Anatoly Levchenko, a Soviet

cosmonaut who took part in a

mission to the Mir space station

last December, has died, the

Cosmonaut dies

"The ships and boats

of Baghdad

poured in to the streets.

horns.

eign1y.

million cost of bolding the elec-Kuwait, Saudi Arabia rush relief to Sudan

A NUMBER of Kuwaiti Air Force military transport planes will carry consignments of relief material to Sudan, KUNA

reported yesterday.

The government had decided to dispatch the material for the Sudanese people to help remove their sufferings as a result of the recent floods.

Saudi Arabia also said today it was sending medical supplies, food, clothing and tents to Sudan to help victims of severe floods which ravaged the capital of

Khartoum. The official Saudi Press Agency said King Fahd instructed government agencies to fly in the relief supplies urgently. More than a million people

were made homeless when torrential rain flooded the city of four million on the hanks of the

Sudan today warned of a pos-sible flood disaster along the Nile and outbreaks of disease after torrential rain inundated the capital and made 1.5 million peo-

ple homeless. The official Sudan News Agency (SUNA) quoted a senior Irrigation Ministry official as saying the level of the Nile on Monday was already above the record flood of 1946.

official Soviet news agency Tass The Nile, Africa's longest said today. He was 47.

Tass said he died on Saturday river, runs from Sudan through Egypt to the Mediterranean and is the lifeblood of Egyptian after a grave illness, without agriculture.

reassurance from Perez de Cuellar that the UN would be United Nations. South African President P.W. Botha has invited UN Secretarymove to independence. General Javier Perez de Cuellar

government.

impartial in supervising the He gave few details of bow the agreement, thrasbed out in a series of US-mediated talks, would unfold.

tions and of the transition in

Botha said Pretoria wanted

The South West Africa People's Organisation, which has fought a 22-year guerrilla war largely from bases in Angola, said it would cease military activities in Namibia and allow South African forces in Angola to withdraw peacefully into

The UNITA rebels under Jonas Savimbi, who are armed and supplied by Pretoria and Washington, said they would continue fighting until Angola's ruling MPLA agreed to discuss their demands for a share in the government of Angola.

Irrigation Ministry Under-

secretary Tajelser Ahmed

Mohammed put the water level

at 15.86 metres (52 feet), about one metre (3 ft) below what be

Abdullah Mohammed Ahmed

urged people living on the banks of the Nile and islands in the river

Tens of thousands of mud buts

in the city of four million bave

already been washed away and

large areas of Khartoum's Tuti

Island in the Blue Nile have been

Emergency

declared a six-month state of

emergency to tackle the devasta-

tion caused by a 13-hour down-

pour last Thursday and Friday.

were available but scores of peo-ple were believed killed or

injured. Some residents were electrocuted when floodwaters

toppled power pylons.

The director of Khartoum's biggest hospital warned in an

interview with SUNA that

malaria, cholera and typhoid

other contagious diseases have

Prime Minister Sadeq Al Mahdi said earlier his coalition

needed special powers to tackle

devastation from what many

said were the worst floods to hit

the country this century.

He said cases of cholera and

epidemics were imminent.

been detected.

No precise casualty figures

The government on Monday

Minister

termed a dangerous level.

Information

to take precautions.

The child will carry the title of

In pubs, drinkers "wet the baby's head" in toasts to her good bcalth. Outside the bospital, London's town crier dressed in ceremonial red regalia rang a big brass bell and sprayed

couple fluttered from office windows as a small army of photographers awaited the arrival of royal visitors and

popularly known as "Fer-gie." "Hip, hip hooray Fergie is a mum," read one beadline

princess would be able to enjoy the luxuries of royal life without the duties and pressure suffered by those ahead of her in the line of succession.

rejoices at birth of new princess LONDON, Aug 9, (Reuter): Britain bas welcomed the

birth of its newest princess, the Duke and Duchess of York's first child, who came into the world on what many believe to be the luckiest day of the century.

She was born on the eighth day of the eighth month of 1988, a date which according to Chinese superstition is the luckiest of the century.

On a day when international news was dominated by announcement of a ceasefire date in the Gulf war, Britain's popular newspapers carried the banner headline "It's a

The Duke of York, Prince Andrew, who is Queen Elizabeth's second son, waved at the cheering crowd as he drove from London's Portland Hospital after atten-ding the hirth last night of his six pounds 12 ounce (3.06-kg)

daughter. Crowds pressed against Buckingham Palace's railings to read an official birth notice announcing that mother and baby were well.

princess and be fifth in line to the throne after Queen Elizabeth's eldest son Prince Charles, his children William and Harry, and Prince Andrew. Her name has not been announced yet but Elizabeth, Annabel and Victoria were the favoured

champagne.

Banners congratulating the royal boped the duchess would pose with the baby at her window. The red-baired duchess is

in the popular Sun newspaper. Its masthead, renamed "royal haby sun" for the day, featured a drawing of a crowned stork carrying a baby. Newspapers predicted the new

an effort to intimidate the **Catholics**

BELFAST, Aug 9, (UPI): Thousands of Catholies rioted across Northern Ireland early today, hurling firebombs and protests to mark the 17th anniversary of Britain's onetime policy of interning Irisb

As the situation quietened down by late evening, a police spokesman said 42 people bad been arrested after a total of 83 separate attacks against security forces in at least a dozen towns. No deaths were reported, but eight policemen and at least four civilians were hospitalised with injuries, according to a provisional toll.

It was basically a sporadic night of violence that spilled over

At least three people were reported missing after their car was forced to a stop by a burning harricade in an Irish Republican Officials and witnesses said the

riots, including bomb and gun attacks against police and Army posts by gangs of up to 200 youths in some cases, erupted shortly after midnight when IRA supporters lit bonfires to commemorate the 17th anniversary of interning IRA suspects without trial, a policy introduced in 1971, but abandoned in 1975.

N. ireland

Republican Army suspects with-

into the early bours today," a police spokeswoman told UPI. "The situation has returned to normal now, but we are obviously on the alert for further

Army stronghold and they were pulled from their vehicle, authorities said. Police had no further details on the incident.

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OBITUARY



Born on: 02.01.1926 Died on: 05.08.1988

Mr Sarin Singh Chadha We the spare parts staff of A.R. Al Bisher & Z. Al Kazeml Co. deeply mourn the sad demise of our colleague and extend our heartfelt sympathies to his family. May his soul rest in peace

In everloving memory of

Month's Mind in Loving Memory of



Ramaswamy

to Sulaibikhat. May her soul rest

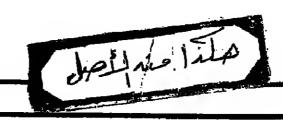
Born --- 8-11-1920 Died - 8-8-1988 Body will be token from Mubarak Al Cemetery on 10th Aug '88 at 2 pm.

meet Benazir, as well as leaders of other parties. "It is just not possible for her." Allana said. "She is not feeling

in self-imposed exile since Nov

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onal

A masked demonstrator raises his arms in a gesture of defiance during mass railies in Rangoon, calling for a democratic government and the ousting of new socialist leader Sein Lwin. (Reuter wirephoto)

Appeal by opposition rejected

Mahathir wins court battle

(Reuter): Malaysia's Supreme Court today upheld a lower court ruling which had declared illegal the old ruling party of Prime Minister Mahathir Mohamad.

The five judges rejected an appeal by 11 political rivals of the Prime Minister who were seeking to revive the United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), once beaded by Mahathir.

The Supreme Court judgement said: "This court is in total agreement with the coustruction given by the high court judge on his interpretation of sections 12 (3) and 41 (C) of Societies Act."

Lawyers said today's ruling saved Mahathir Prime Minister since 1981, from political

embarrassment.

He set up a new party when the old UMNO was declared illegal by the high court in February, purging his leading political

escapes from

MOSCOW, Aug 9, (Reuter): An

Alghan Air Force pilot who was

captured by Muslim rebels

escaped from an underground cell and has returned home, the

Soviet news agency Tass repor-

ted today.

Tass said Lieutenant Ali Mod-

dad had been captured hy rebels

in Pakua province of Afghanis-

For many weeks the officer was languishing in an under-ground jail, but he finally scaped, Tass said. It charged

that he had been tortured by the

rebels and "Pakistani counter-

:ntelligence officers" while impr-

The Tass report came a day ufter sources in Islamabad said

wo crewmen from an Afghan jet

ighter had defected and a Soviet

urman had been captured in

Tass did not mention either of

Pakistan is host to the rebel

roups fighting the Soviet-acked Kahul government and hree million Afghan refugees

'akistan in separate incidents.

he Islamabad reports.

rom the war.

tan and was sent to Miranshah,

in Pakistan.

omes Afghan pilot

🏣 Pakistani jail

rivals, including former Trade and Industry Minister Tengku Razaleigh Hamzah

The high court ruled in February the old UMNO had violated provisions of the country's societics act and was therefore an illegal organisation.

The high court ruling followed complaints by Mahathir's opponents of irregularities, including bringing in votes from 30 unlawful branches, in the party's 1987 April poll, which saw Mahathir re-elected narrowly as President.

Branches

Former Trade Minister Razaleigh's 11 supporters had urged the Supreme Court to rule that 30 branches were illegal but not the entire UMNO organisation. They also wanted the court to declare the party election last

year illegaland order a fresh poll.
But the Supreme Court upheld
a cross appeal by Mahathir supporters to quash a high court

officials elected at party elections in 1984 should take steps to rectify the irregularities that led to the party's illegality. Mohammad Shafee Abdullah,

a lawyer who argued the case on behalf of the 11 dissidents, said: Our job in the court is over. The battle is now back to the political

Mahathir, 62, faces a stiff challenge from the dissidents to save his fledgling party in a parliamentary by-election set for Aug 25 in the Malaysia's southern Johore state.

UMNO was the most powerful of the ruling National Front, a coalition of 13 Malay, Chinese and Indian parties. By tacit agreement, the president of UMNO becomes the Prime Min-

The party has provided all of Madaysia's four prime ministers since independence from Britain

91 killed as storm hits eastern China

BEIJING, Aug 9, (UPI): The biggest typhoon to hit eastern China in 30 years destroyed thousands of homes, killed at least 91 people and left more than 100 fishermon missing as it devastated coastal cities, local officials said today.

Officials in the scenic city of Hangzhou, capital of Zhejiang province, mobilised more than 1,000 troops and 10,000 workers after the storm left it without electricity. Police patrolled darkened streets and alleys overnight to control traffic and prevent

The typhoon struck the eastern province early Monday as residents recovered from two other weather disasters — a killer heat wave and the worst flooding in 40 years, which left as many as 500 people dead last week.

In a rare public admission of the devastation, Zhejiang gover-nor Shen Zulun described the damage as "extremely serious" and said "a great number of farm fields had been flooded and houses destroyed," the official Xinhua news agency reported.

At least 91 people were killed and more than 524 injured across

the province in the storm, which uprooted hundreds of trees and cut power in Hangzhou, a popular tourist destination, said Xic Longda, an official at the Zhejiang flood and drought con-trol headquarters.

He said provincial officials plan to contact international relief organisations to help reconstruction efforts due to the

spate of recent natural disasters.
"The damage is particularly serious because this is just the most recent in a string of weather calamities which have struck the province this summer," said Li Qiang, a spokesman for Hangz-

hou civil affairs hureau. The typhoon's high winds des-troyed more than 18,000 houses across 20 counties, and ruined around 100,000 acres of cotton and damaged 165,000 acres of arable land, Li said. It was the worst storm to hit the province since 1956.

In the ports of Ningbo and Zhonsban, officials said 14 fishing boats sank and seven were missing at sea, leaving two fisher-men dead and 110 others missing. Another 58 boats sank in the Qiantang river.

Moscow trying to find an alternative to Kabul regime

ABUL, Aug 9, (UPI): Soviet oreign Minister Eduard ievardnadze met members of e internal opposition during a cent visit to Kahul in what estern diplomats saw as an tempt by Moscow to find altertives to the divided Najibullah vernment.

The diplomats made the servations as the first unit of viet troops guarding Kabul the capital for home.

The Western diplomats said evardnadze's four-day visit, ich ended Sunday, was an ort to ensure Moscow retains fluence in Afghanistan if sident Najibullah is ousted ze Soviet troops withdraw y from the war-stricken coun-

> tact with the internal political * position - excluding slims rebels -- as much as he d to improve relations with

he vardnadze sought to make

Najibullah's government, the diplomats said.

Significantly, Shevardnadze met with a broad range of prominent figures within the state apparatus, the diplomats said. He did not limit himself to contacts within the ruling People's Democratic Party of Afgh-

anistan, headed by Najibullah. "There are a whole range of interpretations, ranging from spreading the Soviet gospel to can vassing alternative leaders."

said one diplomat. A Soviet source who met briefly with Shevardnadze said the foreign minister assured him Moscow had no plans to end its support for Najibullah, a former secret police chief universally vilified by the fractious seven-group guerrilla alliance fighting

to topple the Kabul government. But the source acknowledged that Najibullah would have to leave office if any political accommodation is to be reached with the US-backed rebels following the total withdrawal of Soviet troops under the April 14 Geneva accord.

Shevardnadze and US Ambassador Jack Matlock met in Moscow yesterday for an exchange of issues including the situation in Afghanistan, the

Tass news agency reported.

Tass said that at Matlock's request, Shevardnadze reviewed the situation in Afghanistan during their talks at the Foreign Ministry.

"He corroborated the viewpoint that an obvious imbalance emerged in the Afghan settlement," Tass said, quoting Shevardnadze. 'At a time when the Afghan government and the Soviet Union consistently adhered to the course towards implementing in full the Geneva agreements, Pakistan continued destructive actions.

Curfew imposed on Rangoon

36 Burmese protesters killed

BANGKOK, Aug 9, (Agencies): Security forces killed at least 36 demonstrators and arrested nearly 1,500 as massive protests erupted today in Rangoon and 26 other areas of Burma, stateowned Radio Rangoon repor-

Reports from Rangoon-based diplomats said the casualty toll in Rangoon may have been higher as troops in the Burmese capital fired on demonstrators calling for the overthrow of new President Sein Lwin.

A US official in Washington said witnesses reported seeing demonstrators carrying bodies of dead protesters over their heads as they marched through the streets of Rangoon.

The radio broadcast said military authorities clamped an indefinite g pm to 4 am curfew on Rangoon and banned gatherings of more than five people. The city has been under martial law since

Aug 3.
Security forces opened fire on four occasions today and casualty figures were still being gathered, the radio said. It reported 1,451 "looters and disturbance makers" had been arrested, hut it was unclear whether

New protein

WASHINGTON, Aug 9, (Reuter): Medical researchers said

they had synthesised a protein found in laboratory tests to

prevent the AIDS virus from

The protein "seems to prevent infection of the body's immune

cells by the AIDS virus in the laboratory," said Lee Eiden, a scientist at the National Institute

of Mental Health who led the

Eiden told Reuters laboratory

results were sufficiently

encouraging to begin testing the

protein in September on monk-eys infected with a virus similar

But it was too early to say whether the protein would even-

tually be found able to block the

AIDS virus from infecting

Eiden led'a feam of researchers

from the Mental Health Ins-

titute, the National Cancer Institute, the Food and Drug

Administration and Genelabs

The synthesised protein was derived from CD4, a large molecule found at the point of

the shell of a disease-fighting cell

where the AIDS virus attaches itself prior to entering the cell and

Genital ulcers and being cir-

cumcised appear to increase the

odds a heterosexual male will

become infected with the AIDS

virus, researchers reported in fin-dings that could help pinpoint

new ways to stem the epidemic.

Inc. of Redwood City.

to AIDS.

infecting human immune cells.

can block

AIDS virus

this included an earlier announced figure of more than 800 arrested during protests yesterday.

The radio said five people were known to have been killed and 55 wounded in Rangoon, while 31 people died and 37 were wounded when 5,000 demonstrators tried to seize the police station in Sagaing, in central Burma.

Protests

Sagaing, one of Burma's Buddhist centres, is located near Mandalay, the country's secondlargest city and site of other protests. The broadcast listed a total of 26 areas, not including Rangoon, where demonstrations had broken out.

The US official, who spoke on condition of not being identified, said reports from Rangoon indicated the number of casualties today could be in "the hun-dreds." But the official warned: 'It takes days for such information to be sorted out, witoesses interviewed and exact numbers arrived at."

One Rangoon-based diplomat said there were reports of more than 100 people killed as students, monks and others confronted heavily armed soldiers that deployed in the city after

FRANKFURT, Aug 9, (Reuter): A Lebanese confessed

in a West German court today to

the 1985 hijacking of a US

airliner to Beirut in which an

American serviceman was shot

Mohammad Ali Hamadi, a

Shi'ite Muslim, made the admis-

sion in a statement in Frankfurt

prison courtroom where he has

been on trial for more than a

It was the first time Hamadi

had spoken about the hijacking

charge at the trial. He did not

refer to a charge of murdering US

Navy diver Robert Stethem, who was shot dead during the hijack-

In a statement issued shortly

after today's session of the trial

began today, Hamadi said he and

another man commandeered the Trans World Airlines (TWA)

plane to Beirut after it took off from Athens, with the aim of obtaining the release of hundreds

of Shi'ite Muslim guerrillas held

American hostages were freed at

Beirut airport after 17 days when

Israel agreed to release about 700

part in fighting against Israeli troops in Lebanon, told the court

the decision to hijack the plane

was taken only after all other

attempts to secure the guerrillas'

Hamadi, who has said he took

The hijacking ended and 39

to death.

in Israel.

guerrillas.

Trial resumes in Frankfurt

Hamadi confesses

to TWA hijacking

martial law was declared last week.

country, a main source of opposition, were closed on Monday and diplomats said office workers were sent home.

in Rangoon since last Wednesday, with troops replacing the hated Lon Htein riot police on the streets.

today. news organisations and based in

of Burma to be given a briefing.
They said they were unable to
move through the streets in early afternoon because of the shooting and the massive crowds. The capital, with a population of 3.5 million, was swelled by hig crowds moving in from outlying

that has shaken the tight grip the ruling military-led Burma

release had failed.

Israel were concerned.

Hamadi said the world was

deaf as far as the guerrillas held in

Freedom

sibility to obtain their freedom,

except the method which was

then used," Hamadi testified,

His surprise admission to the

hijacking threw into question the

future course of the trial, in

which many former TWA hos-

tages had been scheduled to tes-

tify as witnesses starting next

Until today, Hamadi had totally refused to comment on

the murder and air piracy char-

ges against him, and his trial had been expected to last many mon-

-The trial, a rare case of an

accused Arab hijacker reaching a

Western court, has been closely monitored by the United States

which originally sought Hamadi's extradition after his

arrest in West Germany in Jan-

In his statement today,

Hamadi accused Israel of violate

ing international law with its

periodic incursions into Lebanon to battle Palestinian

"If this act (hijacking) that I committed is illegal, then it's the outflow of the illegal behaviour

of Israel," Hamadi said.

and Shi'ite guerrillas.

uary, 1987.

referring to the June hijacking.

There was no other pos-

All schools throughout the

Martial law has been in effect Diplomats said the military

appeared to tolerate Monday's demonstration but were deployed to break them up Burmese working for foreign

Rangoon said they had been called to the official news agency

The student-led demonstrations were the climax of six months of social and political turmoil

had since a military coup in 1962.

Diplomats said more than 200 people died in clashes between demonstrators and riot police in March and June that finally pushed party leader Ne Win to stand down.

His successor, Sein Lwin, has promsied reforms and respect for civil rights but his words have been drowned by the surge of popular protest. Visa

In Bangkok and Hong Kong, Burmese consular officials said they had been ordered by Rungoon to stop issuing tourist visas to Burma, but the Burmese embassy in Tokyo said it was continuing to process them.

Businessmen could still apply for special visas to enter the country, the officials said.

In recent weeks, Burmesc embassies around the world have been attempting to screen our journalists applying under tour-ist visas. The Associated Press has been unable to enter the country and its Rangoon correspondent, Sein Win, was arrested by authoriues last month along with a number of critics of the

government.

Cyprus peace talks to start in Geneva NICOSIA, Aug 9, (AP): The

peace talks between the Greek and Turkish Cypriot leaders due to start at the United Nations in New York on Aug 24 will take place in Geneva, Cyprus govern-ment spokesman Akis Fantis

Fantis said this was done at the request of UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, who will be in the Swisscity at the time for the opening of direct peace talks between Iran and Iraq on Aug 25. Cyprus President George Vas-

siliou and Rauf Denktash, the President of the breakaway Turkish Cypriot state in North Cyprus, are heing brought together by the UN chief in an effort to settle the problem of the war-divided east Mediterranean island.

· Vassiliou returned to Cyprus earlier in the day from a 10-day visit to the United States during which he conferred with President Ronald Reagan, Secretary of State Goerge Shultz and other officials.

Satisfied

Talking to newsmen on his arrival Vassiliou said he was "fully satisfied" with the results of his visit, which he described as "very useful and fruitful,"

He added that the United States had shown great understanding and took a clear stand in support of the resumption of the peace talks under the auspices of the UN secretary-gen-

Indian police accused of torturing people

LONDON. Aug 9, (Reuter): Thousands of people have been unlawfully killed, torrured and detained by Indian police and security forces, Amnesty International charged today.

The London-based human rights group, in a report on India's human rights record since Aug 1987, said the violations had occurred because legal safeguards had been altered and national and state security forces were operating with impunity.

"There is a serious danger of innocent individuals falling victims to the widely defined powers which the government has given to members of the security forces under special laws to arrest, detain and shoot to kill if such powers are used arbitrarily," it

Amnesty called on the government to abolish the death penalty, restore legal safeguards and set up independent investigauons of all cases of death in custody, unlawful killings and tor-

It said it had submitted the report to Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi in June but had received no reply.

A spokesman for the Indian Home Ministry in Delhi indicated that the allegations were amaiter for the courts and said: "The Indian legal system is quite independent and can take care of such complaints. We are an open society with an independent legal system where the judiciary is not only independent but also known for its indepen-

No reaction

The government has told parliament in the past that it takes no notice of Amnesty

Amnesty said certain prisoners could now be tried without usual safeguards and security forces were immune to prosecution. Those most vulnerable to abuse were members of the scheduled castes or tribes (so-called "untouchables").

The most persistent allegations of torture were in the state of Punjab, where prisoners reported being beaten while suspended from the ceiling, sometimes upside down, and given electric shocks.

Dozens of deaths in custody were also reported including people involved in peaceful political activity.

Those responsible have not been brought to justice. Amnesty said, adding that under a constitutional amendment passed in March the government can proclaim a state of emergency in Punjab and even suspend the protection of life.

The report also cited allegations of extrajudicial killings by security forces.

N. Korea seeks urgent talks on Olympics

SEOUL, Aug 9, (AP): North Korea called today for urgent parliamentary talks on its demand to co-host the Olympic Games and rejected South Korea's proposal for prelimin-ary negotiations.

The Communist North said it

would agree to a meeting Aug 17 to handle logistical arranments for inter-parliamentary talks on the Olympics and a nonaggression pact.

Time is too short to take the form of holding a preliminary contact and then the full talks under the present condition where 40 days ... are left until the opening of the Olympic Games that must be debated as an urgent agenda item," the letter said.

The Olympic Games start Sept 17 in Seoul and North Korea has said it will boycott unless it can co-host the event. The letter from Yang Hyong Sop, chairman of the Supreme

People's Assembly, said it wanted the first full meeting of both parliaments to be held in its capital of Pyongyang. It was addressed to South Korean national assembly speaker Kim Chae-Sun. The letter, delivered at the bor-

der truce site of Panmuniom,

said just three to five delegates from each side should attend the Aug 17 meeting rather than 15-member delegations proposed by Seoul.

Agenda

South Korea, which had ten-tatively accepted a North Korean call last month for legislative talks on the Olympics and non-aggression pact, wants detailed preliminary talks to set an agenda. It called for the preliminary negotiations this

Officials in Seoul were study-ing the North Korean letter and had no immediate reaction.

South Korea fears the North may use terrorism to try and disrupt the Olympics and the new moves to reduce tension stirred hopes of ending any potential

North Korea was implicated in the Nov 29 bombing of a South Korean airliner with the deaths of all 115 people aboard as part of efforts to disrupt the Olym-

The North sees the South's hosting of the Olympics as a major political descat since both sides claim to be the sole legitimate government on the divided Korean peninsula.

Ferry victims cremated

KATIHAR, Aug 9, (AP): Police marksmen fired seven shots into the air today as a show of respect for more than 400 people who died in India's worst ferry disa-

"Let their souls rest in peace," Hindu pandits and Muslim clergies prayed. Bodies of 10 Hindu victims were placed on wooden logs near the banks of the sacred Ganges river and set afire.

About 1,000 relatives and

local villagers watched silently Divers spotted the 35-year-old

steam-powered ferry for the first

timesince it overturned Saturday and dumped at least 542 people, mostly Hindu pilgrims on their way to a shrine, into the surging About 100 people, most who

were standing on the open-air

upper deck, swam to shore or were rescued by local villagers in small boats. A confidential government

report blamed the accident on overcrowding and safety violations, according to senior local officials who spoke on condition of anonymity.

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ROYAL COURT

Amiri audiences

Amiri cable

Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed Al Sabah.

Crown Prince cable

Gulf war casualty count anyone's guess

LONDON, Aug 9, (Reuter): Estimated casualties in the eightyear Gulf war is largely a guessing game, according to military experts who say it is unlikely anyone will ever know exactly how many Iranians and Iraqis

British military sources estimated the number of dead at one million — 750,000 Iraniaos and 250,000 lraqis — but say the figures are based on guesswork as well as iotelligence information gathered in Tehran and Baghdad.

Exaggerated
"We worked out a formula

Kuwait and

'indivisible'

that X means Y and Y means Z." one source said. "We took into consideration that military commanders coming back from the front exaggerated."
The source said no one in

Iraq's security

KUWAIT'S Minister of Interior

Sheikh Salem Al Sabah said yes-

terday: "Kuwait's security is part

of Iraq's security and vice versa.'

three-day visit to Kuwait by Iraqi Minister of Interior Samir Abdul

Wahab focussed on bilateral

The Iraqi minister left Kuwait

He was seen off at the airport

by Sbeik b Salem and other senior

In a departure statement Ahdul Wahab said that the

results of the visit were positive

and effective, expressing the will

of the Iraqi people to make the Kuwaiti-Iraqi ties ao example to

HH the Amir and HH the

Crown Prioce and Prime Mini-

ster Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah

received the Iraqi minister yester-

ABOARD HMS MANCHE-STER IN THE GULF, Aug 9.

(Reuter): British Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher flew into the

Gulf today to pay a surprise visit

to British warships the day after a ceasefire date was announced in

Thatcher broke her journey

home from a trip to Australia

and the Far East to spend two

hours aboard the destroyer HMS

Manchester in a move kept secret

until the last minute for security

Delight

mand vessel of the Armilla Patrol

Task Force escorting British

merchant ships plying the trou-bled waterway, Thatcher expres-sed delight that hervisit came just

the day after US Secretary-Gen-

eral Javier Perez de Cuellar set

Aug 20 for a ceasefire.
"I welcome the decisions of the

Iranian and Iraqi governments

to accept a ceasefire to be foll-

owed hy direct talks," she said. "!

hope this will lead to an early end

NICOSIA, Aug 9, (Reuter): A thin line of blue berets charged

with monitoring a truce in the Gulf war will face inhospitable

mountain, desert and marsh and

two opposing armies sworn to

ment, with innumerable military and political hazards," said a veteran soldier serving with UN forces in the Middle East.

Bloodiest

Perez de Cuellar has announced a ceasefire to take effect on Aug

20, ending almost eight years of

The conflict has seen some of

the bloodiest fighting since

World War Two and cost an

Perez de Cuellar has asked the

Security Council to send a UN

observer force, initially number-

ing about 350, to the warfront to

Strung out aloog the 740-mile

(1,200-km) front, this would

mean no more than one of the

blue beret UN peacekeepers

The peacekeepers, labelled the

UN Iran-Iraq Military Observer

Group (UNIIMOG), would be

unarmed in confronting two

belligerents whose enemity is

unlikely to evaporate overnight.

ceasefire violations and, where possible, to contain violence hy

diplomacy rather than gunfire.
"Success or failure — indeed.

the survival of UN troops — will depend on the attitude of the

Their job will be to report

every two miles (three km).

war between Iran and Iraq.

estimated one million lives.

monitor the truce.

UN Secretary-General Javier

"It will be a very tough assign-

destroy each other.

Monitoring Gulf ceasefire

On arrival at the ship, com-

ine iran-irag war.

Interior Ministry officials.

be followed by others.

relations.

at noon yesterday.

He also said talks beld during a

the exact number of wounded and "if you add up all their claims, you end up with the populatioo of China.

Heno Kopietz of the Londoobased International Institute for Strategic Studies said: "Both sides bave been lying, understating their own casualties while exaggerating their enemy's"

Asked about the figure of one million dead, he said: "Whether it is high ar low, we doo't know. None of us so-called experts bas been to the middle of the light-

But Francis Tusa of the Royal Institute for Defence Studies in London said the Iranians probably lost between 350,000 and 500,000 dead and the Iraqis, 150,000 to 200,000. The number of wounded is

they killed every living male in Iraq several times over," he said. Pilgrimage to Makkah

Ministry ensures high standard of service

UK fleet to stay as long as necessary

UN force will face many hazards

THE Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs wants to ensure high standards of services to pilgrims visiting the holy places.

The assistant Undersecretary of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs for pilgrims and mosques Abdul Rahman Al Fares said that every year the ministry sets up a committee to inspect buildings rented hy caravan owners in Makkah and Madina for Kuwaiti pil-

Ensure

Caravans are accompanied by a committee whose functions are to ensure that all rules and regulations as stipulated by the ministry are followed.

Any violations including complaints are promptly recorded and duly dealt with after the committee's return to Kuwait, Al

to this terrible conflict which has

cost so many lives."

A statement released as she

toured the type 42 destroyer said:

"A ceasefire to itself is oot

enough. What is needed ... is a

compreheosive and lasting set-

Thatcher's statement added:

"I have decided to break my jour-

oey here in order to visit the

Armilla patrol and express sup-port for our friends in the

Arabian peninsula and the Gulf

Facilities

Shore facilities for the British ships bave been provided by Dubai and Bahrain.

doing a vital job protecting Brit-

ish merchant shipping and help-

ing upbold the principle of

freedom of navigacion.
"Our commitment will remaio

as long as a threat to merchant

Britainestablished the Armilla

patrol in 1980 at the start of the

protagonists and the strength of

Security Council resolve," said

UN peacekeeping operations in the region shows the world body

faces a predicament over the size

of any neutral peace force.

If it is large — say 10,000 men

- it can be seen by one side or

another as an occupation army, and become the target for

de Cuellar's recommendation -

it may not be taken seriously by

rival forces in the frontline and

could be brushed aside in ren-

talists opposed to the rule of

groups could upset the peace-

Terrain

In winter, access to the moun-

The record of UN peacekeep-

In 1948, the Security Council

ing is bloody and strewn with

setbacks, particularly in the caul-

dron of Arab-Israeli conflict.

and snow. In summer, the south-

ern sector is a humid oven.

President Saddam Hussein.

keeping applecant.

But if it is a symbolic presence

and that appears to be Perez

deliberate attack.

ewed hostilities.

Observers say the history of

shipping continues."

'The Armilla patrol has been

and stability to the regioo."

willen will restore peace

Thatcher visits British warships in Gulf

seriousness of the offence and ioclude coofiscatiog the insurance fce or a part of the amount paid by the caravan owner, or prohibiting him from conducting business for a minimum period of three years, or in extreme cases the licence is per-manently withdrawn, he said. Enlighten

Penalties vary according to the

apparently double those figures,

Tusa said he based his

estimates on statements from

Iran and Iraq - with significant

a little more reasonable in the last

few months. They are claiming

(to have killed) in the low

thousands or hundreds. You can

pretty much estimate they are

relatively accurate if you knock a

nought (zero) off and divide by

Modified

Iranian casualty statements should be modified by "taking a

nought off and dividing by

"If you add up all the figures.

you come up somewhere that

three," Tusa said.

'Iraqi (statements) are getting

he said.

adjustments.

Al Fares pointed out that the ministry tries to enlighten pil-grims about rites by issuing hulletins in Arabic and English, sbowing radio and television programmes about the rites and sending one Imam to accompany each caravan.

The ministry issued 72 citizens caravan licences this year, and 56 of these licences were used this year to carry 17,000 pilgrims, he

ships from attack in the southern

Gulf between Bahrain and the

at present lyiog off Dubai, it con-

sists of the frigates Loodoo and Charybdis and the support tan-ker Tide Spring. Britain also has three Hunt-

class minesweepers operating

with one Dutch and one Belgian

ship clearing mines in the same

Thatcher was flown 10 min-

utes hy helicopter from Dubai,

where her Royal Air Force VC-

10 laoded and where she was met

by UAE Defence Minister Sheikh Mohammad Bin Rashid

Al Maktoum, son of the ruler of

Flown

Thatcher, accompanied hy busband Denis, was flown in to

the 3,500-ton destroyer's rear

deck belipad in a Lynx belicopter

escorted hy a larger Sea King, touching down as the ship made

speed at five knots io calm

declared the old city in Jerusalem

a demilitarised zone, but with the withdrawal of the British from

the area, Arah forces and Jewish

settlers fought over it. UN

mediator Count Foke Ber-

nadotte was assassinated by gun-

men, widely believed to be Jewish

extremists.
In 1956, Canada proposed a buffer force to separate Israel and Egypt in the wake of the Suez

crisis, and the Security Council sent a UN emergency force in to

area for the past year.

As well as HMS Manchester,

Strait of Hormuz.

Gulf conflict to protect British | waters.



Summer club members meet the Amir and Premier

that the young generation will grow up to be fathers and moth-

ers of the future and will continue

to preserve the security and

stability of our dear nation, the

Encouragement

backing youths, Sheikh Saad said. He asked the students to

convey his greetings to their

loric poem hailing the state's encouragement, topped by HH

A student then recited a folk-

The government will continue

Crown Prince said.

a student delegation from the summer clubs and swimming pools of the Education Ministry, the students thanked the Amir on behalf of all students enrolled in those activities for his constant

care and encouragement. The meeting was attended by Information Minister and acting Education Mioister Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Hamad. Praised

HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah also received Al Hamad and the students yesterday at the Council of Ministers.

The Crown Prince praised the youths' readioess to serve Kuwait in various spheres.

Sheikh Nawaf meets envov

DEFENCE Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed Al Sabah yesterday received Braziliao Amhassador to Kuwait Raymundo de Castro on the occasion of the end of his mission

They exchanged cordial talks.

As she landed in blazing sun

and a temperature tipping 40 degrees Centigrade (100 Fahren-

heit), Thatcher -- known to dis-

like heat — savoured the slight hreeze and said: "It's a little

Aboard the destroyer, Thatcher met about 70 of the ship's

crew, Britain's senior naval

officer Middle East, Comman-

der Pat McLarnn, and the cap-

tains of the Manchester, the two

frigates and the five mines-

weepers.
Thatcher addressed that crew

over the ships's tannoy, begin-ning "Prime Minister speaking," to thank them for the work of

On guard

long as needed and told reporters

that everyone had to remain on

guard until peace was firmly

here until we are certaio there is

Egyptiao President Gamal Abdel Nasser called for the with-drawal of some UN positions, and the entire force that had kept

Israel and its most populous Arah foe at arm's length was

in 1978, a UN force was des-

patched to South Lebanon to

supervise the restoration of Lebanese authority up to its

But the chaos of Lebanon's

deepening civil war and the 1982

no further threat," she added.

"The Armilla patrol will stay

She said it would continue as

cooler here.

they were doing.

esta blished.

pulled out.

frontier with Israel.

"You have probably heard earlier today from HH the Amir Prince, to youths in different of the government's concern with youths," the Crown Prince HH asked the students to said. The government believes

make suggestions about summer activities. Sheikh Saad showed interest in their proposals.

Meanwhile, the head of inter-

mediate education at Farwaniya Yahya Abdul Aziz Al Fodair called on members of summer clubs to direct their interest towards scientific activities provided by these clubs.

Al Fodair, who was interviewed hy members of the press at Omariya Summer Club, said that summer cluhs are considered important social activities designed to sharpen students' person-

alities and interests.

Interior Ministry keen to ensure security

COLONEL Ahmed Al Rujaib, director of public relations at Kuwait's Ministry of Interior said that a special department has been entrusted with coordinating and handling all aspects related to juveniles. In an interview with a local

daily, Al Rujaib stressed that the mioistry is keen to provide security and safety to all citizens and expatriates in Kuwait.

He called on welfare and educational institutions, and-citizens and residents to cooperate with the police in achieving these goals.

Speaking oo complaints received by the ministry from the public, the director said that the ministry made prior investiga-tions into such allegations before proceeding. Penalties are imposed for any complaint found to be false, he added.

Colonel Al Rujaib said the state spares oo effort to minimise traffic accidents and has constructed flyovers, highways, pedestrian bridges. He said; it is vital the public co-operate with all relevant authorities in this res-pect, and abide by traffic instruc-tions and directives.

should be given full support.

More than 70 per cent of fish

production come through the

Kuwaiti Fishermen's Union. The union established a fish

market near the Ministers'

shops at the main fish market, he said. Council and owns several other

increase production by provid-ing members with equipment and modern fishing technology.

The government, represented by

the Public Authority for Agricul-tural and Fisheries Affairs is

keen to back fishermen in their

Symposiums 3 4 1

Abu Shaiba said that the union has participated in several scien-

tific symposiums on fishing

methods and ways to develop the industry in co-operation with the

Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences, the Public Authority for Agricul-

tural and Fisheries Affairs and the Agricultural Engineers

Society.

Due to the Iraq-Iran war fishing has been limited to specific

areas and local catches have

declined, he disclosed. He said he

hopes war ends soon and that the fishermen are allowed to fully use

both territorial and international

profession, the official said.

The unioo is seeking to

Trying to attain self-sufficiency in fish

Union is striving to save marine wealth and achieve self-suf-

ficiency by developing the fishing industry. Fish is considered Kuwait's main dish. Sayah Abu Shaiha, the Kuwaiti Fishermen's Union honorary president in an interview with a local daily said

that the union was formed on April 26, 1988 to defend the rights of members and achieve

Improve The union helps members apply modern fishing methods to improve their yields and represents the interests of fisher-

Fishermen are providing a national service which offers important food resources, he

men within and outside Kuwait,

Libyan foreign minister arrives

LIBYAN Foreign Minister Jadallah Azouz Al Talhi arrived in Kuwait last night on an official visit. He was met at the airport by Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikb Sahah Al Ahmed Al Sabah and senior officials at the Foreign Ministry. In an arrival statement, the Libyan official expressed

pleasure for being in Kuwait.

Al Talhi said be is carrying message from Libyan leader Muammar Khaddafi to HH the

He said Libya is gleeful about the ceasefire agreement between Iran and Iraq and their commoo search for a peaceful settlement of "their differences as we (in Libya) had often said."

The Libyan envoy said Libya believes that cootinuation of the destructive war between Iran and Iraq is beneficial to the enemies of Arabs and Muslims and damaging to their resources.

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self-correspondence and other routine office work and one office boy with volid transferable residence. Call between 7 ans - 12 noon & 2.30 - 5.30 pm. Tel.

Sheikh Sabah to visit Moscow

MOSCOW, Aug 9, (KUNA): Kuwait's Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Abmed will arrive here tomorrow representing the Arab League seveo-man committee formed to follow the developments of the Iraq-Iran war, it was officially announced today.

the Soviet Foreign Ministry Vadim Perveley told a oews cooference today, Moscow is always ready to talk to the committee on the developments of the war which he said is entering a oew

Arafat leaves

Arafat on Sunday conferred with HH the Amir of Kuwait and HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah.

ber of Protocol Department officials at the Foreign Ministry.

HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah yesterday sent o congratulatory message to Prime Minister of Singapore Lee Kuan Yew on his country's National Day.

Bowing to Palestinian will

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

HH the Amir yesterday received HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saod Al Abdullah Al Sabah and Deputy Premier and Foreign

HH the Amir yesterday sent o cable of congratulations to the

President of Singapore on the occasion of his country's National

A KUWAITI daily has underlined that the recent Jordonian measures severing lies between the East and West Banks came in response to Arab unanimity and in accordance with the Polestinian

The dolly Al Roi Al Aam vesterday, editonally said: "King Hussein of Jordan's statements were necessary to clority the meaning of the recent Jordanian steps."

King Hussein also asserted that the economic and humanitorian relations between the two banks will remain os they are, through the opened bridges, the paper pointed out. It noted that King Hussein also affirmed that Palestinians holding Jordanion passports will continue to have this privillege until the establishment of a Palestinion state.

Indicating that some have Ignared the series of Jordanion "sacrifies" towards the Palestinion cause. (the daily) said there are still great contradictions within the Arab ranks in regard to the idea of the Palestinian government in exite: "To be or not to be ... ond

"The Palestinian option has to be in the forefront, as a factor of balance to face the American and Israeli options," it said.

Study on egg production

Acting official spokesman of

The Speaker of the Iraqi Parliament, Saadoun Hammadi, will accompany Sheikh Sabah.

PALESTINE Liberation Organ-isation chairman Yasser Arafat yesterday left Kuwait after a oneday visit.

The PLO leader was seen hy Awqaf and Islamic Affairs Mini-ster Khalid Al Jassar and a num-

THE department of agricultural production at Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) is cooducting a study on the effect of the weather on egg production during this period of the year, a local daily quoted an official at KISR as saying.

Afaf Al Naser, researcher at

the Agricultural Production Department, said the project should briog fruitful results which will benefit local poultry compaoies. She added that the project

includes six experiments to be conducted at different seasons of the year to determine the ideal period for laying eggs. A study on varied food intake of hens

Power failure

A LARGE area in Murgab was left in the dark last night after a power failure which affected hotels, homes and shops near the Safat post office.

The outage, which began at about 6.30 pm, still left the area without electricity as of 9 pm.

Shopkeepers continued doing business hy candlelight as hotel employees struggled to keep food fresh without electricity.

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Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL) all As war approached in 1967. but impossible. Another hazard is the presence of irregular forces — Kurdisb fighters, Iranian dissidents supported by Baghdad as well as Iranian-backed Iraqi fundamen-Any one of these maverick Then there is the terraio and the weather, which could combioe to hamper efforts by mobile UN troops to reach a particular taioous north is clogged with ice

A motorcycle skidded after hitting road markers and burst into flames. The mishap occurred on the Fourth Ring Road near Khaldiya fly-over. The driver was injured.

control Gaza and Sharm El Israeli invasion made the mission Sheikh on the southern tip of of the 5,700-strong UN Interim

VIDEO CORNER

By Shaun Seekins

BASED on John Nichols' 1973 novel, The Milagro Beanfield War is a poignant, funny story which illuminates the culture of the people of New Mexico, but although the Chicano hack-ground and bistory is an important window-dressing, it does nol oulweigh the basic theme.

It is not racial exploitation, but water that is the most important issue in Milagro. To the Chicano townspeople the land is dry and barren; to the rea's ricbest Anglo citizen, it is nerely underdeveloped. The only obviously racial element in the film comes from the governor's office, where politicians plot the inevitable migration of those people" away from Milagro when a proposed recreational area is built.

The film opens with a visually beautiful sequence which creates a slightly mystical setting for the tale about to unfold. Thereafter, however, Robert Redford's second directorial effort approaches that



plateau several times, but never quite achieves it again, settling for charm instead. At it's best, The Milagro Beanfield War is the portrait of a people who live in any small town that is gradually dying.

Redford resists the trap of

over-enobling his Latino characters and instead sympathetically portrays all sides of a complex and very real dilemma. To be sure, the gor-geous photography of Robbie Greenberg and the music of Dave Grusin lend the film a slightly ethercal quality. But the balanced performances of one of the finest group of character actors assembled in recent years keep the film

In the end the film may not do too well at a youth and action dominated box-office, and may have to settle for winning awards and eventually

Above The Law is a new 'corruption in high places" thriller, starring Steven Seagal and Pam Grier as a police team out to make the world a better place. They stumble on a group of illegal immigrants biding out in the crypt of a church and discover that one of the Latino priests knows far too much for his own safety about the involvement of some highly placed CIA officials in drugrunning from Central America. Can they save him before the ruthless criminals manage to destroy both him and the

The Second Victory is a very good war thriller, based on a book by Morris West. The setting is wonderfully atmos-

evidence? Non-stop action and

plenty of excitement should

make this one move very

pheric -- Austria in the winter at the end of World War Two, where allied troops are the occupying force until the citizens can get back to govern-ing themselves. Major Mark Hanlon (Anthony Andrews) is on the way to a small Austrian town under his command -Quellenberg — when his ser-geant is killed by a lone sniper wearing Austrian Army uniform Hanlon is convinced that the killer is a local man and is determined to catch him. He is intent on meting out justice with mercy but the odds are against him.

As well as trying to track down the killer, Hanlon is also investigating the actions of another Quellenberg resident; a middle-aged man who was an allied agent during the war, but is now suspected of stealing from the victims of the Nazi

oppression. To complicate matters still further Hanlon falls in love. All in all a good thriller with several twists and

turns in the plot.

Staying Together is a tear jerker drama about a young family who fight to remain together when both their parents die. Cherry 2000 should appeal to sci-fi fans and teenagers. Set in the future, it tells of a young man's desperate search. to repair his beautiful android girl-friend after she has shortcircuited due to the kitchen sink overflowing at an inopportune moment. The new soap-opera capitol continues, recounding the scandals behind the closed doors of Washington, also Eastenders. For children Jayce and the Wheeled Warriors and The Bluffers are available. For sports fans, the Mexican-Canadian Detroit Grand Prix has just been released.

The above films are by courtesy of VFI Fintas/Farwaniya; Video Nauf, Saihiya; and Video Clab, Saimiya. Tel: 5724372



The Milagro Beanfield War may not do too well at a youth and action dominated box-office, and may have to settle for winning awards and eventually evolving into a 'classic.'

FM Services

directorial attempt

Robert Redford: the Milagro Beanfield War is his second

0800 Easy Listening 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening 1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening 1600 Easy Listening 1700 French Hour 1800 Prench Hour 1800 Pops 1900 Be Our Guest 2130 News 2145 Pops 2200 Famous Classical Works 2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Music 0200 Closedown

BBC World Services

0000 World News 09 News about Britain 30 Omnibus

RADIO PROGRAMMES

0100 News Summary followed by

30 Report on Religion 0200 World News

99 British Press Review (15, A-Ziof Hollywood), 30 Citizens

0300 World News 09 News About Britain t5 The World Today 30 The Pop Science Programme

30 Country Stories 45 Reflections 50 Financial N

0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

45 The World Today

0600 Newsdesk 30 Mendian 0700 World News

Summary 30 Report on Religion

09 Twenty Four Hours: News

Summary 30 Development '88 1109 Reflections 15 Classical Record Review -30-Braunof Britain 1988 (ex 31st).

0900 World News 15 The World Today 30 Financial News followed by

Sports Roundup 45 Folk in Britain tex 10th and 4th Juzz Scene UK)

1000 News Summary followed by Omnibus 30 Trivia Test Malch

1100 World News 09 News about Britain 15 Country Stones 30 Metidian 1200 Radio Newsree

15 Time for Verse 25 The Farming World 45 Sports Roundup 1300 World News

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

Summary 30 Development 88 1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Minute News 45 Report on Religion

1500 Radio Newsred ... 1600 World News 09 News about Britain

15 Hitting the High Notes 45 The World Today 1700 World News 09 Commentary

Society Today 30 New Ideas 40 Book Choice

45 Good Books

45 Sports Roundup 1800 Newsdesk 30 Multitrack 2 1900 Outlook, opening with News Summary 39 Stock Market Report

ALL TIMES GMT Urdu

2000 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 Churchill the Historian

2186 New Samery Iollowed Network UK.

15 Hitting the High Notes 45 Recording of the Week

2208 World News
199 The World Today
25 Presentation Progra

40 Reflections 45 Sports Roundup

30 Financial News

1916 Penherven Qual 1916 Programme Previer 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report 1940 Subba-e-Nau 2000 News 2020 Songs 2040 Hidayate Rabbani 2100 Closedown

Independence Day of India. in mid-September. The date

ARTS

Islamic Arts Museum The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 noon and 4.30 to 7.30 pm. Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest Islamic art objects are on show.

WHAT'S ON

Tareq Rajab Museum The museum in Jahriya houses a collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9 um to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm. Sat thru Thurs. On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

Kuwait Science Museum The museum will be open to the public every evening from 5 pm and from 9 am on Friday.

SOCIAL

D'Assiasi Association The association will hold a social evening-cum-variety show on August II at Messilah Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of Indian independence. Top Ranks and Next of Kin will be in attendance. For details con-tact Leena - 2469811, 9.30 am to 5 pm; Henry 3291909 (am) 3717346 (pm) or August on 5746754 after 6 pm. Indian Arts Circle

The Indian Arts Circle will stage a programme at 7.30 pm. Aug 18, to mark the end of a year's celebration of the 40th anniversary of India's independence. All Indians are cordially

invited. Y.M.C.A.

The Y.M.C.A. will present the "Come September Ball" at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on September 1 at 8:30 pm. Highlights include the selection of the Queen of Queens. Top Ranks and Stepping Stones will be in altendance. For reservations, contact Joe D'Sa at 2450279, 3981790, 3924659.

Indian independence Day On the occasion of the August 15, there will be a flag hoisting ceremony at 8:30 am at Embassy premises, 34 Istiqlal

Malavaiam debate A series of debates on Malayalam cincma are being held this month. The topics are: A discussion on the important: creations of Malayalam cinema (Aug 12); the different stages of cinema production and its influence on entertainment

(Aug 19).
The discussions will be carried out mainly in Malayalam. For information on time and venue, please contact Karun, 4814477. Onam Festival

Viswabburathi Theatres, Abbasiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle, IAC President M. Mathews will be the chief patron. The programme comprises Onam songs. Mohiniyattam, classical dances. Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, bout race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Varghese - 4314511: Thomas Pereumpilly — 4810490 ext. 207: Verghese Paradayil —

Varca Sporting Centre Varca Sporting Centre will organise an evening of games and entertainment at the Tent SAS on September 22, 1988. Music will be provided by Top Ranks and Next of Kin. Further details later.

Summer Belle 88 The United Goans Centre will hold their annual Summer Belle 88 contest on August 11 at the SAS Hotel's The Tent. The gala event marks the 10th anniversary of UGC. Entertainment includes music hy Stepping Stones and City Limits. For further details contact Tony Gonsalves -2612024 or Joe Fernandes 5655140.

Bangladesh variety show Bangladeshi children will present a variety performance and venue will be announced later. Those interested in taking part, please contact Jayati or Farzana.

HOTELS

At the Ramada El Bendar Coffee Shop offers continental and Arabic buffets for hreakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 12 midnight; a la carte also available. Special shrimp promotion on Wednesday and Thursday evenings, featuring a wide variety of

shrimp preparations.

The take-away counter, open daily from 4 pm to 11 pm. offers a selection of Arabic sandwiches and snacks, plus fish and chips.

At the Regency Regency Palace is offering a special Hijra New Year holiday weekend package for Kuwaitis and residents of Kuwait (family), featuring a welcome drink, full breakfast buffet, local daily newspaper, late checkous (6 pml, and the use of extensive health and fitness facilities.

At the Hotiday Inn Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop offers international huffet meals at lunch and dinner from 6 am to 1 am; a la carte also available. Fresh pastries and cakes can be bought every day at Viennese Cafe. The Hanging Bahylon Gurdens are ideal for a period of quiet relaxation.

On Wednesday, join the Shahrazad barbecue at the poolside; there will be games, prizes and surprises. On Thursday, enjoy music and food at the Arabian Night at the Al Andalus Supper ciuh. Al Dana offers a special treat for childrenat the Friday hrunch, open from 11 am to 3 pm.

Recreation facilities include squash and tenniscourts, male female gymnasiums with saunas, solaria, whirpools, and massage and relaxation rooms.

day. The Marco Polo restaurant offers Italian food, live At the Hilton La Palma bas introduced a new 12-day buffet cycle featurmusic and a candlelight atmosing Arah specialities; open

dinner, from 6.30 am to mid-At the Failaka restaurant, select from a wide variety of dishes to make your own table top buffet. The Magnetic Band provides live music in the evenings. Open every day 12.30 pm

daily for breakfast, lunch and

and 7.30-11.30 pm. ice-cream, cold drinks and this week's special coconut pie - are available at La Patisserie. Open daily 10.30 am -10.45 pm.

At the Sharaton Enjoy Italian cuisine and live entertainment by the Sienna's Duo at the Riccardo restaurant. Riccardo is closed on

Al Hambra features authentic Lebanese cuisine every Sunday and seafood specialities on Wednesday nights; a sumptuous hrunch buffet is offered on Fridays. Live entertainment is provided by the Lords.

The Hunt Room offers a variety of meat and fish preparations at lunch and din-Arab world specialities are

available every Thursday even-ing at Le Tarbouche. A buffet

lunch and dinner is offered on Fridays. The Coffee Shop features a wide range of international cuisine and has a daily special.

At the Continental The Darbar offers a daily lunch huffet with a wide range of Indian kebabs and curries. A la carte for dinner. At the Kuwali Plaza Hotel

The Al Dallah coffee shop offers buffet breakfast, lunch and dinner, as well as a set menu mini business lunch. Light snacks and ice-cream are available at the International Food Arcade: open 10.00 am to 11.00 pm.

Enjoy Turkish cuisine. a la carte, at the Bosphorus restaurant. Open for lunch and dinner every day except Satur-

There is a Filipino Night every Sunday 7.00 pm to 9.30 pm: live entertainment provided.

At the Meridien La Brasserie offers Friday brunch from 12 noon to 4 pm; also open daily for breakfast,

lunch and dinner. Beat the summer heat with cool juices offered in the lobby lounge, musical entertainment is provided in the evenings.

SPORTS

(Vin Winners Cup . cricket tournament

The YMCA will hold the All Kuwait Open IVth Winners Cup cricket tournament, beginning Sept 16. It will be played on Fridays and bolidays at the Ahmadi Governorate Ground located behind the Computer Centre. Teams wishing to parncipate can contact Joe D'Sa, Tel: 3981790, 3-5 pm; 3924659. 5 - 8 pm. The draw will be held on Friday, Aug 26, at 9 am at the Knwait Lanka Restaurant, Kuwait Nomads

Rugby Club Work parties will be held at the grounds on Thursday at 3 pm and Friday at 9 am. Very important that all members Boy's Own Club

Boy's Own Club will organise a seven-a-side one-day football festival on the holiday declared to mark the Prophet's hirthday (October 22/23). Interested teams can contact Milagres 3967446 or Joe D'Souza 4813622.

* All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm., at the Arab Times Office in Shuwaikh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries will not

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9.15 Good-morning

9.30 Cartoons 10.15 Dawa Lil Hub; starring Mirvat Amin, Mustafa Fahmi, Iman Al Tuki

11.15 Ala Dunya Al Salam: Arabic serial, starring Suad Abdullah, Hayat Al Fahed 12.15 Cultural film

1.50 Variety Show 2.30 Al Ajneha: new Arabic daily serial, starring Fadiya Hattab, Saleh

Masri 3.30 Hidi: cartoons 4.15 Foreign feature film 6.00 Bunduk and bunduka: serial for children, starring Abdur Rahman Abu Zahra and Niza

Al Hayek, Salma Al

7.00 Traffic seminar 7.45 Open University

8.30 Waqalat Al Arah 9.00 News in Arabic

9.45 Al Hussan: Arabic daily serial starring Samiha Ayouh and Saad Ardash

10.45 Hekayar Minal Badya (Tales from the Desert): starring Miad Awad, Ashraf Abazah, Ab Al Samir and Suhair Fahd 11.45 News summary

11.50 World today via satellite/Holy Quran/ Closedown

KTV2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Inspector Gadget 6.30 The Kids of Degrassi Street: Ryan is convinced his schoolmates dislike him and sets out to prove be's an

okay kid. 7.00 Managing the Micro: "Thinking Small" 7.30 Growing Pains: "The Scarlet Letter"

8.00 News in English 8.30 O'Hara: O'Hara and his assistant Sheaver borrow money from a wealthy woman to use as hait for a drugs

gang. 9.30 Wildlife on One: the limestone great caverns of Borneo are inhabited by some

very strange hirds.
10.00 Sledge Hammer:
"Sledge in Toyland" a toy factory owner and his girlfriend are shot dead and Sledge is put on the case.

10.30 LA Law 11.30 News summary/Mag-azine d'Actualite/ Close down

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

Not just another piece of schnitzel

By Tom Burke

WHENEVER his movies open, Arnold Schwarzenegger closely watches the audience surveys. "When The Running Man came out last year, Arnold asserts in a voice from which heavy portions of his Anstrian accent have been "the executive pruned, producer. Keith Barish, tells me that this picture elicited hy far the most female enthusiasm of all my pictures, I ask him how they answer the question What do you like about Amold? And he tells me that many women said, 'He has a cute behind,' I said, 'Thanks, that's very helpful. I now know in which direction to take my next movie...

Of course he was being ironic, humour prevails in all his deadpan readings, offscreen and on, but as an actor. Arnold would now like to be taken seriously. In Red Heat, his current thriller, he's more polished than he's been, and in his USSR officer's uniform, he's much less the muscleman, more

adult somehow. Arnold started lifting weights when he was fifteen. their walls, I had musclemen flexing." After a year as an Austrian Army tank driver, he ran a gym in Munich, lifted weights five bours a day every day for two years to build the body with which he'd be named Mr Universe five times, Mr Olympia seven times, Mr World once. From the start, he treated bodybuilding as a husiness, to run with his uncanny flair for self-marketing and self-promo-

"America was the dream," Arnold will murmur nostalgically, "and the discipline of



Arnold Schwarzenegger, star of several action movies, would now like to be taken seriously.

weight training had given me tremendous confidence. In the USA, I could do anything!" He arrived in 1968, headed west. Nights he studied economics at University of California in Los Angeles (UCLA). Days he and Franco Columbu ran a hricklaying company they named Pumping Bricks, and Arnold began promoting his own body-huilding events, wrote magazine articles on the mail-order house to sell book-lets with titles such as "How Arnold huilds His Chest Like a Fortress," as well as Arnold Tshirts, photos, body-huilding records, videos and seminars.

Of course, Arnold-as-muscie-magnate-and-land-baron wasn't enough for him: even as a kid, he'd had his eye on the silver screen. He got a Golden Globe award as 1976's best newcomer for his role as a Mr Olympia bopeful in Stay Hungry, in which he starred with Jeff Bridges and Sally Field. Though critics lambasted him

in his next movie, Conan the Barbarian, this 1981 film grossed over a hundred million, and its 1984 sequel, Conan the Destroyer, did nearly as well. That same year. The Terminator established Arnold as a bonafide actor, His poker-faced way with ironic one-liners was put to good use in Commando and Raw Deal and in last year's Predator and The Running Man, and all were box office nanzas The Runnin

currently showing in Kuwait.

Arnold earns ten million dollars a movie and, with points, could easily make another few million. Business journals reporting his success state that from acting and his other ventures, be'll gross almost twenty million this year.
Arnold grins when you mention the numbers. He'll make

even more when he starts producing his own pictures, his next move. For now, he's acting in a film in which be and Danny De Vito play Iwins - "because it's different and fun."

CINEMATODAY

Al Andalus The Running Man Starring: Arnold Schwarzen-Al Salmiya

Reserved Al Jazira Theatre Al Hamra White Apache Drive-in Al Folous Wa Al Woboush Starring: Mohammed Suhhi

and Madiha Kamel Al Firdons Zalzala (Hindi) Starring: Dharmendra, Kimi Starring: Sridevi La Min Shaf Wala Min Deri Al Jahra Le Divorcement Granada Asdeka Al Shaitan Cheppu (Malayalam) Al Jiech Desperately Seeking Susan Ahmadi Drive-In Ayam Fi London

Katkar, Satrughan Sinha.

Anita Raaj Fahaheel Open Air Sherni (Hindi)



Madonna co-stars with Rosanna Arquette in Desperately Seeking Susan, now showing at Ai Jleeb.

NIGHT CHEMIST

Kuwait Al Shaah Pbarmacy Fahad Al Salem St. Al Rashid Pharmacy Ahmed Al Jaber St. Hawalli and Nugra Al Kandi Pharmacy Jabriya, nr. Asian Sports Council Salmiya and Rumaithiya Randa Pharmacy Salem Al Mubarak St. Fahabeel and Ahmadi Al Iman Pharmacy

Al Wehda Pharmacy Main St. Al Khaled Pharmacy Opp. Jahra Co-op Society

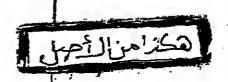
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Khaîtan

PRAYERS Fajr Zuhr 3.48 am 11.53 3.29 pm 6.32 7.56 Ast Maghreb

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ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

BEWARE the tury of a patient man — John Dryden. Enalish poet (1631-1700)

The two shattered nations

have nothing to show for the

conflict that has claimed up to

one million lives in the most gruesome conflict since World

War II. The battle lines today are

much as they were in September

If anything, the bitterness is

greater, and Iraq's massive and frequent use of internationally

outlawed poison gas has

Both sides now claim political

The ceasefire announcement

culminated UN peace efforts

that began a year ago on July 20, 1987, when the Security Council adopted Resolution 598, demanding an immediate ceasefire and setting out a peace plan.

Negotiate

For a full year, Perez de Cuellar negotiated with both

Iraq, which was losing the war,

immediately accepted Resolu-tion 598 last year and demanded

strict sequential implementa-

tion, ceasefire first. The plan also

calls for a troop withdrawal,

prisoner exchange, establishment of a tribunal to assess res-

ponsibility for the damage, for-

mal peace talks and reconstruc-

held out and refused to endorse

the Resolution, demanding that

ded the obstructor of peace for not emhracing the Security Council peace plan.

On July 18, after suffering a series of battlefield sethacks,

Iran ahruptly said it emhraced Resolution 598 in all aspects and

urged an immediate ceasefire.

Tehran dropped the precondi-tion of branding Iraq the aggres-

declared he would send a

ceasefire mission to both coun-

tries and summoned the foreign

Perez de Cuellar devised a for-

mula of a ceasefire to be followed

rapidly hy direct talks on a com-

prehensive peace. Iran agreed

manent members of the Security

Council — the United States,

Britain, China, France and the

Soviet Union -- delivered oral

statements to hoth sides that they

would insist on comprehensive

implementation of the UN peace

plan and would not accept only a

On Saturday, Iraqi President

Saddam Hussein announced he

would go along with direct talks

after a ceasefire. That cleared the

way for the secretary-general's

To reassure Iraq, the five per-

nisters of both na

final peace talks.

immediately.

announcement.

secretary-general

For a full year, Iran was hran-

Iraq be hranded the aggressor.

But Iran, which was winning,

victory and say the other side

increased the enmity.

1980 when the conflict started.

Ceasefire only the beginning

By Victoria Graham

UNITED NATIONS, (AP): After a thousand years of Arab-Persian hostility and eight years of bloodshed between tran and traq, peace has been a precious

hut chimeric commodity.
But after a yearlong UN peace effort and two weeks of delicate, sometimes deadlocked negotiations to end the Iran-Iraq war, a

On Monday, UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar announced that the guns would fall silent on Aug 20 and that both sides would hold face-toface neace talks in Geneva under UN auspices five days later.

"i am persuaded that both nations deeply wanted peace and are committed to it," he said. And that opened the way.

It also opens the way for improved relations between the United States and Iran, a reduced US naval presence in the Gulf and a better atmosphere in which to seek release of Western hostages held by Iranian fundamentalists in Lebanon.

Victory The ceasefire announcement was the second major victory in achieving an accord for Perez de Cuellar since April, when Pakistan and Afghanistan signed a UN-mediated political agreement providing for with-drawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan.

But unlike the Afghan accords, UN Resolution 598 the peace plan for the Gulf warwas a comprehensive formula for peace between combatants.

Numerous similar resolutions on raging conflicts in the Middle East and southern Africa have gone unheeded. But Resolution 598 appears to be on its way to

becoming a reality.
As in the case of Afghanistan, the time was ripe for a UN effort. Both Gulf war foes were drawn to the negotiating table hy economical and political compulsions, and hy their weariness of war, not their dedication to

The proclamation also sig-nifies a revival of the financially ailing United Nations, after years of lying fallow and ineffective, and a revival of apparent appreciation by the United States and other nations for the world body.

Solutions The United Nations is expected to play a peace-keeping role in southern Africa. It also has been seeking solutions to longstanding conflicts in Western Sahara and Cyprus and would play a peace-keeping role in

Despite the ceasefire announcement, however, the peace plan still has a long, problematic road

Perez de Cuellar

A tireless worker for peace

UNITED NATIONS, (Reuter): Javier Perez de Cuellar, who on Monday announced an Aug 20 ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war, has won respect as a tireless worker for peace since his appointment as UN secretary-general in January 1982.

Many diplomats feel that Perez de Cuellar, for all his work in seeking to end violence in Afghanistan, the Gulf, Angola and elsewhere around the globe, is a prime candidate for the Nobel Peace Prize.

Perez de Cuellar was given little time to adjust to his post.

Within four months of taking over as secretary-general he was intervening in the conflict between Argentina and Britain over the Falkland island but was unahle to avert the hloodshed.

In January 1985 he brought the leaders of the Greek and Turkish factions on divided Cyprus together for the first time in six years after th 1974 Turkish invasion of the Mediterranean island but the talks collapsed.

Mission

In September 1987 he undertook a four-day mission, his second in just over two years, to the Gulf to try and halt the war between Iran and Iraq. It bore little fruit.

But Perez de Cuellar was undaunted, working tirelessly at his thankless task and even overcoming a quadruple heart hypass operation to be elected in 1986 for a second term. In April of this year, six years of diplomatic efforts to end the Afghan crisis culminated with Afghanistan and Pakistan signing UN-mediated agreements providing for the withdrawal of Soviet troops, creation of a neutral Afghan state and the

voluntary repatriation of millions of Afghan refugees. A 68-year-old Peruvian, his appointment as UN secretarygeneral capped a career that hegan 40 years earlier as a student-clerk at the Foreign Ministry in Lima and hlossomed

into international diplomacy. He served his country as amhassador to Venezuela, the Soviet Union, Poland, Switzerland and the United Nations after holdding lower-ranking diplomatic posts in France, Britain, Bolivia and Brazil. Member

His first contact with the United Nations was as a member of the Peruvian delegation to the first session of the General Assembly in London in 1946. He went on to hold a number of senior posts with the world organisation.

They included UN special representative in Cyprus from 1975 to 1977 — a joh he earned partly because of the skilful way he presided over the Security Council in 1974 when a coup on the island precipitated the Turk-

Internal problems persist

By Paul Shin

SEOUL, South Korea, (AP): A Seoul newspaper recently repor-ted that the daughter of President Roh Tae-Woo was forced to stop using the national equestrian team's facilities after official protested.

The appearance of such a report, and an ensuing presidential scolding of police for trying to determine who leaked the incident, illustrate the easing of restrictions on the South Korean

press after years of tight controls. Presidential aides said Roh was not aware of the "wrong police action" until he read press articles and quickly reprimanded police for trying to block the news. "I have never seen the president so mad," an aide was quoted as telling reporters.

Restrictions The incident and the wide coverage it attracted was symbolic of how much the press situation has changed with South Korean reporters no longer facing stringent government con-

But journalists say their strug-gle for press freedom has tended to take a new direction and they

RESEARCH RESULTS

AIDS is a foreign virus

that has invaded our

shores and poisoned

ISN'T IT SUPPICIENT TO SAY

IT'S AN EPIDEMIC THAT

THREATENS MILLIONS .

our blood.

OF PEOPLE

By Malcolm Davidson

NAZIR BAGH REFUGEE

CAMP. Pakistan, (Reuter);

Mohammad Karim was an

Afghan guerrilla fighter until

fired from an attacking Soviet plane shattered his right leg.

Today, he sits in Nazir Bagh

refugee camp across the Afghan border in Pakistan operating the

treadle of a sewing machine --making clothes from Soviet cloth

smuggled from Afghanistan. The irony of using Soviet

materials is not lost on the 35-

year-old former fighter. But he is

lucky to have a joh at all at the

sprawling camp's rehabilitation

three million refugees who have trekked out of Afghanistan in the

past nine years to escape the

bombs and hullets of war, there is

little hut misery, disorientation

Victims

"Hardly any of them have escaped the mental effects," said

Afghan psychiatrist Moham-

"All refugees manifest some

form of anxiety or depression. It

is a normal reaction to their con-

"The children are a lost gen-eration. They are the real victims of this conflict," said Dadfar.

The woman and children suf-

mad Azam Dadfar.

ditions."

fer the worst.

For many of the more than

South Korean press gains freedom

months after Roh took office in February with a promise of full democracy and an end to authoritarian rule.

Instead of fighting official restrictions, reporters and editors now face internal disagreements over editorial freedom. Journalists' unions are taking a strong role in seeking greater power and control for their members.

A rush to create new newspapers has added to the industry's problems with rival publications competing for staff and driving up wages in a skyrocketing spiral.
Newspapers are filled with

notorious for being hland, are now quick to criticize official After years of rigid restrictions, the government came under public pressure and withdrew agents from newspapers and broadcasting stations. It also stopped issuing daily orders that regulated the types of stories and

It is creeping—like a

quernila army on orders

NOT IF YOU'RE TRYING TO

GET ADEQUATE FUNDING

FROM THE REAGAN

ADMINISTRATION

From Moscow - into

communities acress

America.

stories critical of the government and television newscasts, once

the way they appeared in news-

Various laws that inhibited press activity were revised, making it easier for new newspapers and radio stations to be set up. Changes in the press laws created a rush to open new newspapers.

Successful

One newspaper, the Hankyoreh Shinmun, established hy hundreds of reporters expelled in the 1970s for their anti-government views, made a successful start in May, increasing to 15 the number of daily newspapers in South Korea.

Fifteen more daily newspapers are preparing to start publication before the end of the year. The Roman Catholic church and Buddhist groups plan to set up radio stations this year.

New newspapers include the Sae Gae Times owned by Rev. Sunmyong Moon's Unification Church and the Kookmin Shinmun funded by Seoul's Full Gos-pel Church, which claims a congregation of 500,000 people.

Mental illness stalks Afghan.

tough guerrilla fighters, are not

immune to the mental strains of

their battle to sweep Soviet sol-

diers and Soviet soldiers and

Soviet ideology from Afghanis-

frequently suffer battle fatigue

and shell shock that comes out as

a constant anger, irrational.

aggression, nightmares and

On the edge of the camp closest to the mountains that hide the

Afghan border just 30 km (20

miles) away lies the hurial

Tattered pieces of cloth on

poles mark the graves of fighters

"martyred" for the cause and are

a constant reminder to survivors. Dadfar, one other psychiatrist and a handful of helpers run the

osvehiatric centre for Afghans in

Peshawar, which is home to

many refugees and guerrilla

They can deal with only a frac-

tion of the worst cases among the

3.3 million refugees spread

across 332 official camps in Pak-

istan, most of them close to the

Even so they have seen more than 10,000 cases in the first six

months of 1988, almost as many

Afghan border.

exhaustion.

ground.

According to Dadfar, they

refugee camps in Pakistan

The newspaper boom following years of controls that left a shortage of personnel has touched off a war for qualified reporters and other staff. New publications are offering very generous salaries to attract

have soared. Some top photographers have been attracting salaries of up to \$50,000 a year, while relatively inexperienced reporters are get-ting offers of \$30,000 a year and more — unusually high salaries hy South Korean standards.

experienced reporters and wages

Despite the changes and improvement, opposition and dissident groups argue that South Korea's press situation is still far from being satisfactory. They say there still are legal or institutional obstacles on press activity.

"We are fighting an uphill hattle. The Korean press is in the midst of a transition," said Lee Chun-Bal, president of the Journalists Association of Korea.

Lee, whose association represents some 3,000 reporters, said most "outside" controls have been removed, hut the news media faces new internal challen-

"Ostensihly, it looks like the press situation has improved, hut there still are many legal obstacles limiting press freedom. Rep. Lee Sang-Soo, spokesman of the largest opposition group. the Party for Peace and Democracy, said.

Lee said the media are packed with "domesticated" reporters. who prefer a comfortable and affluent hifestyle and don't care much about pressing issues.

"Most reporters are relatively affluent and do not seem to care much about the needy people. who account for a good part of the population," Lee said.

Many journalists interviewed said reporters are now struggling internally to promote press freedom, with editors, reporters and publishers disagreeing on what course to take.

The Pusan libo, a pro-government newspaper, was recently closed for several days when unionized reporters went on strike for greater editorial control. The dispute was settled only after the publisher agreed to consider reporters' views in appoint-

ing a managing editor. Press freedom came as a kind of a windfall as a result of last year's public struggle for democracy. Reporters didn't do much in the struggle." said one senior editor, who requested

anonymity.

The editor said reporters are now waging a new battle to win more editorial freedom from managers they see as heing closely associated with past authoritarian governments. Labour unions lead the "internal" struggle, he said.

Union activity among reporters was negligible in the past, but most news organizations have active labour unions whose main concern is freedom of the press.

By Paul Wedel

HO CHI MINH CITY, Vietnam, (UPI): The south lost Vietnam's civil war, but already it is rising again on a spate of new economic reforms overturning Marxist dogma.

Shortly after the fall of the USbacked regime in Saigon in 1975, southern Vietnam was the victim of enforced socialism, crackdowns on capitalists and transfers of population to "new econ-

Now the south - and particularly Saigon, renamed Ho Chi Minh City-is providing the business expertise, the foreign connections and the food production needed to rescue northern Vietnam from economic collapse.

"Southerners have been quicker to take advantage of the new reforms," said Doan Nguyen, deputy director of Phong Phu Textile Mill in the suburbs of Ho Chi Minh City. "Many northerners are now "Many northerners are now coming here to learn from us."

Nguyen, a southerner who went north to join the commun-ists when the country was divided

as the whole of last year and way

centre in 1986.

above the 4,200 who visited the

refugees," he said. "But we have increasing numbers of people

coming here. There is increasing

at refugees previously used to a

relatively comfortable middle

the most problems because they

"In Afghanistan they had social standing and they lived in

good conditions and now they

are unemployed and they have

back one day across the border to

their homes and lands in Afghan-

The refugee dream is to go

But they say they are deter-

mined not to return until after the 100,000 Soviet soldiers are fin-

ally gone from their land. Mos-

cow has promised to withdraw

half its forces by the middle of

this month and the rest by next

"After the war there will be a

chance for rehabilitation," said Dadfar. "But the mental scars

will last for a long time."

feel the situation more I think.

class life, he believes.

nothing.

Mental illness strikes hardest

"The educated people show

fear and anxiety in the camps.

"It is hard to give figures for all

Vietnam's south rises again

in 1954, ticked off reasons for the south's progress:

Better infrastructure of roads,

power plants and factories. More capable administrators. A less entrenched hureau-Those advantages meant little

when northern party cadre and government administrators moved in to take over and put the south on the road to socialism. "They searched this house five

times and arrested me twice," said a Chinese maker of consumer goods who asked not to be identified. "Now I am producing again, hut I still don't trust the

The sonth has, in effect, converted its communist con-

The biggest sign of that conversion came when Nguyen van Linh, veteran communist who spent most of his career in the south, took over the Communist Party leadership in December 1986 on a wave of anger at the economic failures of communist

Linh, citing his experiences in the more free-wheeling south, launched a programme that called for increased political democracy and more economic

freedom. "We are trying to encourage the development of private enterprise," said Nguyen Vinh Nghicp, vice-chairman of the Peo-

ple's Committee of Ho Chi Minh

Capital

Unlike impoverished northerners, some southerners managed to squirrel away enough capital to take advantage of the new relaxation on private enterprise. Ho Chi Minh City is full of

small workshops and grimy fac-tories producing everything from elegant hlack lacquerware to parts for the motorcycles that buzz through the street. The 8 per cent unemployment

rate contrasts with the 20 per cent unemployment of the rest of the country. Although many in the city live in desperate poverty, there is an aura of hope and energy missing in Hanoi.

Streets bustle with shoppers

and vendors. Stores are full of imported goods unknown to the northern capital, along with local sharpsters outside ready to deal - and sometimes cheat - in foreign currency and goods.
Ho Chi Minh City claims the

highest export volume of all Vietnam's province - 22 to 25 per cent of national exports. Nghiep said exports increased 20 per cent last year over 1986 and this year a 24 per cent increase is expected. The south also is wooing

foreign capital under a new, liberal foreign investment law. But Hanoi's delays in setting up regulations and uncertainties over the exchange rate of the fastsinking dong, the Vietnamese currency, have deterred many Tran Thi Phi Phung, director general of Vinaspecia Phar-maceuticals, a joint venture with

the French company Rhone Poulenc, complained a state committee still had control over domestic prices. "They always want lower prices while we must have higher

prices to pay for materials," she said, "We must see them every day and push, push, push. One lead exponent of foreign

investment is also the most obvious symbol of how far the ruling communists have gone in opening to the capitalist ideas of the defeated regime.

Nguyen Xuan Oanh, a Haryard graduate and briefly deputy prime minister of the

Saigon regime, now heads his own economic research office and is an adviser to the prime minister and a member of the

national assembly. "The enterprising spirit of the south should be moved to the north," Oanh said.

Confidence Oanh, who drives an aging

gray Volkswagon, said the recent election of a new prime minister showed the new self-confidence of the south. Some southern national

assembly members pushed for an alternative to the northern candidate chosen by the Communist Party. The party candidate won, hut Onah said the fact that three candidates were allowed to compete was a sign of progress.

"This was the first time we had a contested election," he said. That is a source of joy to us." With the north increasingly

unable to feed its fast-growing population, the more productive farms of the south have become

Truong Cong Tin, deputy director of the Technical institute of Agronomy of South Vietnam, said southern farmers produce about 9 million tons of rice per year, compared with 4.5 to 5 million tons in the north and another 3 million tons from cen-

This year, he said, the south would send about 1.5 million tons to feed northerners on the edge of starvation.

Salvadoran leftists gearing up for election Salvador headquarters. By Douglas Grant Mine

SALVADOR, Salvador, (AP): After years of exile and scorn for elections, leftist parties allied with Marxist-led guerrillas are gearing up to compete in next year's presidential

"Elections here between 1982 and now have been part of a plan designed principally to counter action of the guerrilla army, part of a counterinsurgency project," said Hector Oqueli, secretary for Organization of the National Revolutionary Movement, or MNR.

"It could therefore be argued that we are now lending our support for that same project, and that we're contradicting ourselves," he said.

But, Oqueli said, more "political space has opened up" since the presidents of El Salvador and four other Central American countries signed a peace plan on Aug 7, 1987.
"We want to take maximum advantage of that political open-

ing, even though we are certain

that doing political work in those

spaces is like swimming in a river

full of crocodiles," he said in an

interview in the party's San

The regional plan has not

Growing up without educa-

tion, weakened hy malnutrition

and prey to illness they enter adulthood stunted both

At Nazir Bagh, a huge camp of

largely windowless mudhrick

houses near the Northwest Fron-

tier city of Peshawar, more than half the 45,000 refugees are under

Camp administrator Shiraz

Alam told Reuters during a

recent visit that many were born

For the women, grief through

loss of husband or sons in hattle,

the miserable conditions of camp

life and the seclusion thrust upon

them by strict Islamic customs

combine to cause a rising tide of

In their old village life, the

women would have heen

surrounded hy friends and

But in the camps, fslamic

taboos are strictly observed and

many rarely venture much beyond the four walls of their

tiny homes, where they do needl-

ework, suffering hadly in the sti-

fling heat of a north Pakistani

Even the mujahedeen, who

flaunt their macho image as

relatives from their own tribe.

depression and illness.

there and knew no other life.

physically and intellectually.

adulthood stunted

15 years old.

ended civil wars in El Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala. But it has contributed to broadening the range of political expression in the first two countries. The MNR, as part of the

Democratic Revolutionary Front, has been allied since 1981 with the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front The Marti Front is an irregular campesino army waging an 8-yearold guerrilla war against the Salvadoran government, which receives more than \$1 million a day in US aid and is Washington's closest ally in Latin

America.

Leaders of the political front who had left in the early '80s hecause of rampant rightist death squads began returning to El Salvador last November and continue arriving. Among them are Guillermo Ungo, Oqueli and Ruben Zamora, general secretary of the Popular Social Christian Movement, or MPSC.

Zamora's party is a left-lean-

ing offshoot of the centrist Chris-

tian Democratic Party of

President Jose Napoleon

Duarte, who sat on military-

civilian juntas in 1980-82 and has

The MNR, the MPSC and the Social Democratic Party have formed the democratic convergence. The MNR last month announced its participation, via the convergence, in the March presidential election. The electoral front plans to officially announce its participation in late

August, hut is already hard at work launching a campaign. Zamora, in an interview with the Associated Press, said the convergence's activity ."is generating a political alternative capable of attracting ample sectors of the population that have been left without alternative.

"We're also contributing little by little to overcoming people's fear, because of past repression, of participating in politics," he The death squads, which were

supported or tolerated by security forces during the early '80s, are blamed for murder of tens of thousands of the estimated 65,000 people who have died in the civil war. Zamora's hrother Mario was killed by a death squad on the night of Feb 23, 1980. Ruben left the country shortly afterward

He, like Unge, wears a bullet-

proof vest in public. Oqueli used one during the first months he was back but has recently doffed it in a concession to the muggy summer tropical heat.

Though it never disappeared, death squad activity dropped off drastically in 1983. Even so, human rights organizations are concerned about an increase in politically motivated murders during the first six months of this year, compared to the same period in 1987.

The leftists do not harbour illusions of an electoral victory. "We are not taking part strictly for the votes, rather we're mounting a historical project that transcends election day,"

said Oqueli. The main plank in the leftist platform is advocacy of a negotiated end to the war. The government has rejected two dialogue proposals presented by

the insurgents so far this year.

Duarte repeatedly and adamantly rules out sharing power with the rebels through negotiations. He insists they lay down their arms and rely solely on political participation.

The rebels say that would be tantamount to surrender.

tral regions.

TODAY IN HISTORY 1566-Iconoclastic riots by fanatical Calvinists break out in the 1627 — French forces under Cardinal Richelieu begin siege of

La Rochelle against Huguenots, which English are unable to 1664 — Truce of Vasvar ends war between Turkey and Holy

Roman Empire, whereby rival armies are to withdraw from

1741 - Prussia's King Frederick II takes Breslau in Poland. 1787 - Turkey declares war on Russia, fearing designs on Georgia.

1792 — French monarchy is overthrown as mobs in Paris attack palace of King Louis XVL 1842 — Lord Ashley's Mine Act prevents women and children

under 10 years from working underground in Britain. 1866 — Bolivia and Chile sign treaty under which territory between Andes and Pacific Ocean is ceded to Chile. 1904 — Japan's Navy cripples Russian fleet off Port Arthur.

1913 — Peace ending Balkan war is signed in Bucharest. 1914 - France declares war on Austria-Hungary at start of World War I.

1919 - Anglo-White Russian forces defeat Soviet forces in north Dvina. 1945 - Japan offers to surrender in World War 11 if emperor will be permitted to keep his throne.

1962 — Soviet Union rejects proposed US inspection plan as part of any disarmament agreement.

1987 — Police disperse striking mine workers who halted rail and road travel as more than 100 strikes cripple South Korea's

simply by following with his lowest

trump, because he will then have a

But South was a veteran of years

at the rubber bridge table. He called

for the jack of trumps from the

board. Either as a reflex action or

because he remembered the adage:

"Cover an honor with an honor,"

East put up his queen-why he

should have thought that declarer

intended running the jack when he

knew declarer did not hold the ten is

a mystery to us. When West showed

out on this trick, it was a simple

matter for declarer to cross back to

dummy with a minor-suit winner to

take the marked finesse of the nine

sure trump trick.

of trumps.

By Kathy Cuddihy

FOR many of us, one of the nice things about living overseas is the annual pilgrimage home. Warm thoughts of distant family and friends comfort us during the year until, at last, it's time to escape our daily routine and return to the fold. We remember people and places as they were when we left and we have a pretty firm conviction that once we get home everything will be just right, just like it supposedly used to be, according to our rosetinted recollections. Why, despite the fact that we continually prove ourselves wrong, do we persist in this

home begins to wear a little thin when forgotten family quirks rear their ugly heads. Like flowers blooming after a desert rain, a dormant memory revives and recalls just bow much these idiosyncracies used to irritate. A little huzzer in the head goes off when a cousin puts 3 heaping teaspoons of sugar in his tea, and then doesn't bother to stir it. Or when an uncle finishes every third sentence with "Don't you see what I mean?" It's even more unsettling when a few new affections emerge to titillate the nerves.

The euphoria of being

But if seeing family on home leave can become stressful, so can not seeing them. Who hasn't been made to suffer pangs of guilt for not visiting a relative? It never occurs to these hypersensitive individuals that there's a slight imbalance when your initial effort has involved travelling half way around the world to get home, hut tbey can't bother to travel a few miles to see you.

Part of the reason for this seeming lack of consideration is the fact that so many people at

By Frances Rafferty

Surviving home leave



home think that people like us are just on another one of our holidays. (Wouldn't that be nice!) no doubt it would solve a lot of problems if our bankers. brokers, lawyers, accountants, doctors, dentists and real estate agents were related to us! Then we could combine those usually inevitable business burdens with those always inevitable family duties. Instead, we are left with the task of trying to fit everything and everyone into our limited leave time -a feat which requires the stamina to withstand 20hour days on a regular basis. Our resulting drained, strained pallor often evokes such succinct comments as "Relax,

holiday. Friends are as potent an ohligation as family, but

Are you the marrying kind

you're supposed to be on

more entertaining. There's sound reasoning for keeping in touch with old friends, apart from the fact

that you enjoy their

company: it's like safeguarding an investment — you want them to remember you when you finally move back home. On this premise, some friends even rate 2 visits. Of course, it's best not to rock the boat by insinuating that they should come to see you. After all, getting a peek at their current lifestyle and interests can be useful in maintaining contact with " reality.

Shopping is a "holiday" activity which receives undue scrutiny. "My goodness, dearie, don't your like to have a good splurge! The way you spend money, it's no wonder you poor husband has to keep working over there. I know

difficult to get but really, can any place be that isolated nowadays?" Try living where we live, "dearie," and see how well you survive with a narrow mind ... and no stock of supplies.

Few of us budget for the unexpected time consumers, like investigating some investment property for a brother who has no more business sense than a rice pudding. Or checking out a theory that the doctor and lawyer of a widowed aunt are hleeding her out of her inheritance.

And speaking of budget, that's another thing there's never enough of! By the end of home leave, our thighs have wear marks from constantly putting our hands in and out of our pockets. It's like a sophisticated timing device: the minute we touch home soil, the insurance policies fall due, the lawnmower decides to break down, the roof needs repairs, and the car finally dies.

Life would definitely be a lot simpler without these emotional, financial, and physical stresses. But does the expatriate ever learn? Never. We've just confirmed our homeward reservations. Before we get where we're going, we can look forward to tiring travel to and from several airports, tedious bours waiting for flights (both on time and delayed), and enough flying time to qualify for a pilot's licence.

But I guess we wouldn't have it any other way. After all, home is where the heart is. Once we're there, all the effort will have been worthwhile, life will fall neatly into place, and everything will be just right ... at least that's wbat we want to believe.

b) tell them to behave them-

e) phone the hotel twice a day to

say bow much you are missing

d) worry the whole time whether they will be faithful?

15. What contributes most

towards a long and happy

selves — but in joking way?

them?

шаггіаде: a) money? b) love?

c) trust?

d) companionship?

1) a0 b1 c3 d2

2) a2 b1 c3 d0

3) a3 b0 c2 d1

4) a0 b3 c2 d1

5) a0 b1 c2 d3 6) a0 b3 c2 d1

7) a3 b8 c1 d2

8) al b0 c2 d3

9) a3 b0 c2 d1 10) al b0 cl d2

11) a1 b3 c2 d0

12) a3 b2 c1 d0

13) al b3 el d2

14) a2 b3 c1 d0

15) al b0 el d3

 If you scored 0-15: You are too footloose to be dragged up

the aisle. Anyway, you are

probably too interested in

yourself for anybody to want

you. There's a good chance however, you'd make a good

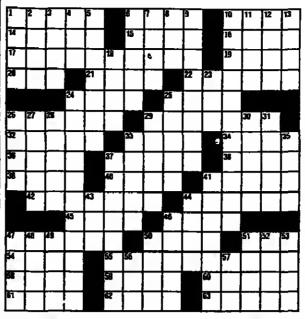
lover ... you've probably had

lots of practice! But maybe you

should look to settle down a

little bit. You won't always

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Trotter'a counterpart

Aloutian island students attend

15 Chicago district, 16 Singer Vallee 17 Persons who

19 Party to 20 Follows Aug. 22 Tell on 24 Quixote's Rosinante and

her like

25 Celebrity 26 Sings joyously (George Eliot) 32 Nom de guerre 33 Should be put after the horsa'

34 Wind apirally 36 One a year ahead of a frosh 37 Zodiac sign

Temperate 39 Was acquainted 40 Buming glass 41 Harass

44 Pupils' coffee 45 Oust from a

42 Greeks to

47 En - (crewcut) Amontillado" 50 Religious group 27 On one's own 28 Matura

54 Let out 29 Conduits 30 Lasso printing trade? 31 Ball teams 58 What's fed to 33 Steal stiently the kitty 35 Certain tennis 59 Pinto's gait 37 Foods 60 Less common 61 Anchor 41 Improves on

62 Sojourn 43 Rodani genus 63 Fruit pit 44 Affluent 46 Cash or office DOWN 47 "Dracula" 1 Concern of vets author Stoker 2 Crusaders' port 48 Nevada resort 3 Uprising 4 Stately tree 5 Wipes off the

books

stepped on

8 Rocky peak

10 Correspond

11 "Charley's --

companions

23 One of March

24 Yankee who

passengers

26 "The — of

12 Rock singer

Billy 13 Newcastla's

18 Bacon

25 Taxi

49 Aware of 50 Sheltered arcada 51 Beginner 6 Choir members 52 Golf 7 Painful when 53 Simple

9 Johnny-come-<u>Answer to previous puzzle</u> with a Prague

56 Uneaten morsel

LAPP SERF SWAB
ALAR ATTAR HALO
OARE MONTEVIOEO
SWASTIKA EENIE
MARNE ETAT
ADAGIO APOLOGIA
CORES SPEWS ENG
ELIS ROSEN SOAR
REB CERES LORNE
BROTHERS PONGE
LOUTS KINGSTON
BASSETERRE TOLE
ANAT ORIEL EWES
TARS PASS was not a man

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

RUN FROM COVER Neither vulnerable. North deals. with 10 cards in the two hands, he is NORTH ohviously going to bang out a top honor, hoping for a normal 2-1 ♥ J 4 3 split. So if he leads a low card to the king, East will defeat the contract

O A K J 10 EAST ♠ A J 10 9 ♥ Void ♥ Q 10 8 **♦ Q84** ♦ 9753 SOUTH **±** 85 V A K 9 7 6 5 2

The bidding: North South **Pas**s 1 🗸 Pass 3 ♡ Pass Pass 5 V

Pass

Opening lead: Ace of \bullet One might think that, if you intend cashing the top cards in a suit, in makes no difference which card you lead toward your bonors. But once in a while your choice of card might catch someone napping, as was the case on this hand.

Pass

South had only one story to tell, and he kept repeating it. However, when North confirmed that he had a beart fit as well as a powerful hand, South felt that his seven-card suit headed by the two top bonors merited one move toward slam. He chose to bid five bearts to pinpoint his two spade losers, and with a spade control in a band rich with prime values, North cheerfully bid on.

West led the ace of spades and continued the suit, taken in dummy. Now it might seem irrelevant which heart declarer leads from the table-

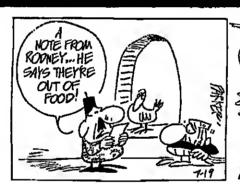




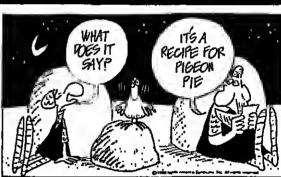


THE-WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart







B.C.

MUST BE FROM WHAT DO YOU HI YA HI YA THE INDIAN OCEAN. MAKE OF IT? HIYA

YOUR STARS



You will be able to overcome a ertain degree of uncertainty. You bould make sure you do not exag-

gerate or exceed the limits of safet v. want the wild life. Pay a little more attention to your • If you scored 16-30: There rivate life. Be less conspicuous. are still a number of things you want to do in life before you settle down to marry. But once you have sown your oats or earned the job you are after, you will look forward to nup-Taurus (April 19 - May 19) tial bliss. But make sure you

find a partner who is equally This is going to be a good day for you but you must exercise some ambitious ... at least then they'll degree of caution. You should not allow work to encroach upon your personal life. Do not say one thing and do another. Be loyal.

> Gemini (May 20 - June 20) You will be better able to deal with a practical problem. You must not do anything that might jeopardise the harmony with your partner. Make sure you do not spend more than you koow you can afford. Be alert.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You will be in your element but must avoid going 100 far. If you do not observe the limits of propriety you may well come to harm. Keep your wits very much about you. Be



The prospects are good only you

must not be too ambidous. You should try to become more aware of the consequences of your actions. You should not take any undue risks just now. Be consistent.



Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

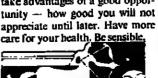
There is no point in dwelling on the past and on what might have been. You should keep yourself abreast of some changes that are in the offing. Do all you can to dispel some doubts. Be impartial.



You should make sure you do not create confusion especially in your private life. Your social life will be more hecu'c but you should not allow it to become predominent. Avoid taking everything quite



You will be better able to see what is ahead of you and to take the action needed. You will be able to take advantages of a good oppor-



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21) You will be able to make a move

to improve your situation. You should make sure you do not underestimate the difficulties. Do not disperse your efforts into too many direction. Be observant.



By Johnny Hart

Capricorn (Dec. 22 - Jan 19) You will be able to overcome some moments of tension and confusion. You are liable to mistake what is for something that is not so take especial care. Make sure you do not cat and drink more than you know is good for you. Be amenable



Your creative ability just now

will enable you to deal with an uousual problem. You should make sure you do not do anything that your partner would not agree



Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19) You will be in a better mood, but

must beware of too much exuberance. You should subject your intuitions to the scrutiny of reason. Do not say the first thing that comes to your head. Be object

For some marriage is a dream, for others a nightmare. So when it comes to weddings. DO YOU dream of yourself cosy at home with your love is it bliss or hell that you think of? Do this fun quiz and see if you're likely to tie the

one living happily ever after? Or does the sound of wedding bells turn you cold? Do this fun quiz and find out if you are the marrying kind.

I. Your idea of an ideal night out a) going to a nightclub? b) a candlelit dinner for two?

c) snuggling up on the sofa with your partner and watching a soppy film? d) having a dinner party for a few friends? 2. When you get your salary, do

alsettle your bills and then treat yourself to a new outfit? b) have a good night out? c) think of how much more you will save?

d) work out how many of your debis you can pay off?

3. When it comes to children do you? a i adore them?

b) think they are nuisances? e) think they are cute? d) like playing with them, but get bored very quickly? 4. At a party do you: a) check out the talent then make your move? b) dance all night with your

partner? c) dance with a few friends? d) sit in the kitchen nursing a 5. On average, do your relationships last: al one month?

bl six months? c) one year? d) two years or more? 6. In your career are you: a) very ambitious? b) working steadily up the lad-

c)just doing it for the money? di looking for a change?
7. When it comes to falling in love, do you: a) take your time before com-



mitting yourself? h) do it every day of the week? clenjoy passionate affairs? d) suddenly find yourself smit-

8. Do you tell lies: a) with great accomplishment and embellishment? h) with a crimson blush? c) only if you need to? d) all the time?

9. Do you think getting on with your partner's family is: a) very important? b) impossible? c) nice if you can? d) a necessary evil?

10. When it comes to hobbies and sporting activities are you: a) into a regular routine? b) obsessive? c) a dilettante?

d) not really interested? 11. How many nights a week do you go out: a) once? h) twice? c) four times? d) almost every night?

12. Do you think your parent's marriage is: a) very happy b) reasonably happy? c) prone to ups and downs? d) disasterous?

13. Around the bome are you: a) a bit of a slob? h) neat and tidy? c) obsessive about cleanliness? d) not very tidy?

14. Your partner is going away on a week-long conference. Do a) trust them completely?

● If you scored 31-45: You are just ready to take the plunge. but realistic enough to know that marriage isn't always a bed of roses. You may still have a roving eye - but fortunately

> If you scored more than 45: You lie in bed at night dreaming of a fairytale wedding, hut think less about the true meaning of marriage. You will make a good partner for life, but can be possessive and unwilling to socialise at times.

understand you better.

Cocaine linked to panic attacks

By Rob Stein

BOSTON: Cocaine and other stimulants, already linked to myriad health problems, may also cause terrifying panic

attucks, a researcher says.

Dr Henry Abraham of St Elizabeth's Hospital in Boston said he found evidence linking the use of cocaine and other stimulants to abnormal electrical activity in the brain associated with panic attacks.

"We can say (drug use) cer-tainly appears to have a delayed association with panic," said Abraham, director of psychiatric research at the hosp-

About 6 per cent of the US papulation is estimated to experience panic attacks. The attacks involve rapid heartbeat, a strong sense of impend-ing doom and signs of anxiety such as sweaty palms and dif-

ficulty breathing.
"It's one of the most fright ening things that could occur, said Abraham.

Hallucinations

Abraham said he stumbled onto the apparent association when he was studying the electrical activity in the brains of penple who suffered visual hallucinations long after taking

Abraham used a computerized method known as brain electrical activity map or BEAMto study the brains of eight patients who had been experiencing the hallucinatinns. He noticed four of the eight also had panie attacks, he

"I said, 'Gee, that just doesn't sound random, " said Abraham. The panic attack rate was about 10 times higher than that which would be found in the general population, he

Abraham said he then tested 10 patients suffering from panic attacks and found eight had abnormal electrical activity in a part of the brain known as the temporal lobes. All eight had used some type of psychostimulant, including cocaine, LSD or amphetamines, Abraham said.

The panic attack patients were then compared to an equal number of panic attack patients who had no signs of abnormal electrical activity in the brain.

Drugs

When the researchers analyzed a variety of factors that may have been involved, they found a past history of drug use was the strongest predictor of who was likely to have abnormal brain activity and panic attacks.

The temporal lobes are parts of the brain involved in controlling the so-called "fightflight" response, so it makes sense that a bnormalities in that part of the brain could create a sense of panic, Abraham said.

Abraham speculated drug use could affect this part of the brain, altering the electrical activity to create make them mare prone to experiencing sensutions of panic.

The subjects in the study had used drugs anywhere from two months to 18 years previous to being studied, he said.

Abraham, who reported his findings at a recent meeting of the American Psychiatric Association in Montreal, said more research is needed to explore the connection between drug use and panic attacks.

Flying hope to the blind

The veteran DC-8 flies round the world, its

medical team bringing sight to thousands

of blind people. And it's kept in the air by

faith, hope ... and a miracle of charity all of

By Mary Kemp

THE boy in the airliner looked at his watch. Then looked again. For the first time in eight years he could see the dial.

For when 16-year-old Ahmet Soysal first came aboard the white, four-engined DC-8 he was blind.

He was just one of thousands of people who make a pilgrimage to the plane, often called the Great White Bird, who experience a miracle. They are released from a world of darkness by a medical team. who fly from country to coun-

During the last six years Project Orbis has completed 81 three-week missions in 53 cnuntries and restored the sight of more than 500,000 patients.

The doctors aboard Orbis dnn't nnly perform eye operations, often on people who would otherwise be without hope. They teach others to do the same as they circle the Earth for ten months every year on their mission of mercy.

Sometimes, it is Operation Heartbreak. For the medical team of 12 has only a limited number of healing hands.

In African countries, the Executive Director of Project Orbis, Oliver Foot admits the biggest problem is turning people away. He says: 'It's absolutely heartbreaking, especially wben you're wuken up at three in the morning by a mother with a child on ber hip begging for help.

Educate

"But if we can educate docturs and nurses to combat blindness in the end we're going to give sight to a lot more people."

Then there are the colourful visitors. In Swaziland witchdoctors came un board wearing loin eloths, feathered headgear and carrying spears. At first they thought the Orbis team was bad magic. But after watching a patient having a corneal transplant they announced them good magic.

In Mali, West Africa, four blind people arrived by camel from Timbuctoo, a two-week оцгпеу away.

But the main work of the flying hospital, which costs \$6 million a year to keep in the air, is healing and teaching.

I went aboard the veteran aircraft when it was taking a break at Schipol Airport in Amsterdam, before flying on to

Bulgaria. Inside the DC-8 which cost \$2 million dollars to convert intn a teaching hospital, was an operating theatre,

sophisticated miscrosurgical

equipment and an elaborate

its own.

audio visual unit. Oliver Foot, the 41-year-old son of Lord Caradon, Britain's one-time ambassador lo the United Nations and the nephew of the former Labour leader Michael Foot, explains: There are 11 cameras dotted all over the plane. Each opera-tion can be watched, live, by 20 doctors sitting in our classroom on board. Plus we screen it to the airport where a further 300 can watch and learn.

"Our next step is to get satellites. That way the wbole world will be our classroom."

The Great White Bird flies over borders, political differences and wars without missing a beat of its four lusty engines. Oliver adds; "There are snme 400 majnr conflicts in the world. We focus the attention of medical and political leaders on alleviating human suffering through the skills of teaching and goodwill.

In its operating theatre, Jew and Arab and Nicaraguan and American may work together, For miracles know no boun-

Take the miracle of Ahmet Soysal, a 16-year-old Turkish boy blinded in both eyes by an accident, who touched the hearts of the entire Orbis team. Oliver Font recalls: "We sat him in the laser room and after two minutes of laser surgery brought him into the cockpit.

Witnessed

"He was wearing a watch on his wrist that had been given to him on his eighth birthday. Apparently he had just learned to read the time before he was blinded. "We were all just sitting around and talking when suddenly Ahmet looked down at his watch and told the time.

"It was wonderful, but what was even more wonderful was that a couple of Turkish eye surgeons had witnessed the operation and had learned how

thousands of Turks like Ahmet

called Dr David Paton. He

believed the most effective way

of teaching surgical skills was the direct-hands-on training.

Paton in 1982 while he was visiting his childhood home in

Jamaica. His father had been

an ambassador there. Now the

former actor, who remembers the Duke Edinburgh reading

him bedtime stories, lives a hec-

tic life flitting between his hum-

ble, one-bedroomed apartment

in New York and the rest of the

While this writer was at

Schipol airport, the crew of 20,

including doctors, nurses,

anaeslhetists, engineers and

administrators were preparing

for a gruelling 15 weeks of mis-sions, starting in Bulgaria and ending up in Thailand.

Led by the exuberant and

affable Ohver Foot, a party of

leading Dutch opthamologisis

are being given a guided tour of the DC-8, the oldest still flying in the world. They take a break

in the fuselage classroom to watch a video of a cataract

operation, recorded live when

Oliver gives a running com-mentary: "We may carry out up

to four operations a day but our

primary purpose is to educate opthamologists around the world in the business of preven-

ting, treating and curing blind-

Hailed as the 'great white

bird of hope', in many undeveloped countries, Orbisis

equally revered in countries such as Spain and the USSR,

Orbis was in Sudan.

Oliver Foot first met Dr

are being cured." And the doctors and their dedicated team give up worldly wealth to belp in the great medical crusade.

Three years ago Dr Steve LauKaitis gave up a lucrative. private practice in America to join Project Orbis. Now, while his colleagues are raking in millions he gets a daily all-nwance of \$25. Everyone else who works on Orbis gets the same. Instead Dr LauKaitis is rewarded with thousands of 'miracles' as he restores the sight of the world's blind.

And they give up, too, much of their private lives. Even though the doctors and nurses are young and lively there is no time for relationships as they are either airborne or working.

And there are some financial miracles, too. Otherwise the Great White Bird would be long since grounded.

When Orbis was grounded in Florida with \$1 million debts, Oliver Foot flew to Saudi Arabia, was granted a sitting with the Crown Prince, Abdulla bin Abdulaziz, and a mnnth later received a donation of half a million dollars.

Brain-child

Nowadays, Oliver gets his money from international corporations and governments. The cost of each three-week mission is between £80,000 and £200,000 depending on bow much free fuel and hotel accommodation the Project can beg.

One of the jobs of Director of Operations, Patrick Healy, a 35-year-old ex-commercial pilot, is to solicit fuel companies. He explains: "The DC-8 eats up around \$175,000 worth of fuel every year. But the generosity of people is amazing.

"On a recent visit to the USSR we were given £150,000. worth of fuel and hotel accommodation. Right now we're having a fuel leak and a crack on the wing fixed and the Dutch airline KLM are footing the £25,000 bill."

Project Orbis was the brain



Dr Steve LauKaitis of the Project Orbis performs laser surgery

amended the law.

Now there are more than 300

corneal transplants a year in

Peru. Meanwhile back in the

fuselage, Oliver shows his Dutch guests a video of their

mission to Mali, which coin-

cided with the project's sixth anniversary. Oliver enthuses

"It was the most wonderful

event in Orbis' history. 110 representatives from 17 dif-ferent countries attended train-

ing programmes.

Even the Russian and

American ambassadors arrived

together. Because we are nom-

national solidarity.

thing they see in their lives.

on a patient.

about it.

who are leaders in eye surgery.

from developed countries and

passed on to the Third World.

in China, Orbis doctors wat-

ched a tiny, 25-cent, silicon

bead removing cataracts, and told doctors in the Philippines

And sometimes it brings a medical revolution with it. For

example in 1982, when they

touched down in Peru, they

were told that corneal trans-

plants were against the law

because of religious and super-

stitious reasons. Replacement

of a scarred cornea brings full

sight to many people who blind or nearly blind.

But because the Orbis team were on the neutral ground of

an aeroplane they were allowed

to carry out a transplant of an

I 1-year-old girl. They used cor-

neas that had been shipped over from Texas. President

Bellaunde of Beri watched the

operation, It was a success and

two weeks after Orbis had left

Peru, President Bellaunde

Surgical skills are collected

Father and son in unique bone marrow transplant

By John Illman

A FATHER and son who were both struck down by leukaemia bave saved each other's life with a unique double bone marrow transplant

Alan Lack was the donor in 1950 when his son Stuart con-tracted the deadly cancer. Then, by a 'million-to-one' chance, the father developed a different form of leukaemia. Stuart, now 19 and com-

pletely healthy, donated his. own bone marrow in a reverse operation and bis 45-year-old father is recovering well.

Doctors at the Royal Marsden Hospital in Sutton, Surrey.

UK, say the double transplant is a world first — and an inspiration to all cancer sufferers. Mr Lack, a computer manager from Emsworth, Hamp-

shire, said: "I was proud to help when Stuart needed me. I just thank God he could do the same for me. It's wonderful that he has given me the gift of

Extraordinary

Cancer specialist Dr Ray Powles, who runs the hospital's leukaemia unit and was involved in both operations, said: "It is quite an extraordinary story - the stuff of fiction. But if you wrote it in a book, it wouldn't sound credible."

He explained: "Basically the

father bas got back supplies of his own marrow. It has been floating around the son for the last eight years." This means Stuart's bone marrow is now wholly-matched with his father's. Before the original transplant it was only half matched because chromosomes are supplied by both parents. The doctor said it was a "million-to-one chance" that father and son should develop leukaemia within ten years. Mi Lack suffered oesinophilic leukaemia, a very rare form of the disease. Stuart had acute myeloblastic leukaemia, the

most common form. Thirty years ago both would have died. But now between ten and 20 per cent of the victims of myeloblastic leukaemia are cured with drugs alone. The success rate is more than 50 per cent if drug therapy is combined with a transplant of bone marrow, the spongy tissue in the middle of bone that makes blood cells.

The Royal Marsden was the first hospital in Europe to carry out bone marrow transplants and has performed more than 500 since 1973.

PET scan: new way of identifying heart attack risks

By Lidia Wasowicz

BERKELEY. California (UPI): Scientists have developed a technique that shows promise of being able to pinpoint blocked coronary arteries, identifying patients at risk for heart attack before any

symptoms appear.
The methods, hased or studies by researchers as Lawrence Berkeley laboratory uses a nuclear imaging tech nique called positron emission tomography, or PET.

Over the past 10 years, our

team has developed a technique for evaluating the flow of blood to the heart muscle mesurement that reflects the health of the coronary arteries." said Dr Thomas Budinger, head of the research medicine and radiation his

physics division.

Currently, only a coronary political we eut across everybody boundary, border angiogram can show arterial blockage. This is a com-plicated, expensive and risky and type of bureaurocracy. Orbis is a symbol of interprocedure that requires hosp-The Dutch visitors stand at italisation and involves runthe aeroplane's doorway shak-ing hands with the entire crew. ning a tube called a catheter un an artery from the groin to the They turn to climb down the steps to the tarmac.
For hundreds of blind people
all over the world this is the first

heart and pumping in dye. Budinger said. In contrast, he said. PET scans could be performed in the doctor's office as part of un annual check-up and could point out potential trouble long before any nutward symptoms

appeared. In this procedure, the patient inhales, ingests or is injected with a positron-entitting radioactive tracer that concentrates in a particular organ or tissue. The tracer is detected through a ring of crystals placed around the patient. The resulting three-dimensional image of the tracer enables doctors to follow the course of organic processess in progress.

In the coronary artery studies, researchers used the tracer rubidium-82 because of its metabolic resemblance to potassium, an important biological element absorbed so quickly into the heart muscle that within minutes of an injection, the heart can be seen clearly on a PET scan.

In addition, rubidium only a 75-second half-life and disappears from the heart almost instantly. This allows researchers to perform a scan. test a particular treatment such as a drug or exercise and then follow up with another scan to measure the effect of the therapy.

Budinger's team began human tests of the procedure two years ago on patients with arteriosclerosis and heart dis-

The patient first exercises briefly or, at times, is given a drug that mimics the effect of exercise, dilating the coronary arteries and allowing increased blood flow to heart muscles. A PET scan is then taken.

Areas

The images showed that in the arteriosclerotic patients, certain areas of the heart received decreased — rather than increased — blood flow.

cannot dilate." Budinger explained. After a short rest, a second PET scan is taken. "In the diseased patients, the

These are the areas that are

served by diseased arteries that

difference between the two images is remarkable," Budin-

"The patients not only have a decrease in blood flow during exercise but also show a greater increase than normal patients immediately afterwards, during the recovery period. This reversal was a striking and unexpected observation.3

Such ability to measure blood flow has become particularly important with the introduction of drugs designed to be injected into coronary arteries to dissolve clots during a heart attack.

FAMILY DOCTOR By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

THROAT CULTURES NOT **ALWAYS ACCURATE**

Dr Raphael Grullon, staff opthalmologist of the Orbis team. During the last six years Project Orbis has completed 81 missions in 53 countries and has restored the sight of more than 500,000 patients.

QUESTION: My girlfriend and I recently took our children to their respective pediatricians with complaints of sore throats. My friend's doctor took a throat culture and waited for the results before giving her daughter antibiotics. Mine, on the other hand, just gave my child penicillin.
Do you think a culture should be done

before a sore throat is treated? ANSWER: The controversy over the best means of diagnosing strep throats is a neverending one. All physicians seem to agree that patients treated for a strep infection of the throat have fewer complications that those that are not, but throat cultures are not always accurate. The fact is they may be negative even when the infection is caused by the strep bacteria, so throat cultures cannot always be relied on.

Most doctors examine their patients carefully and, depending upon their findings, make the decision to treat immediately or to do further tests. If it is obviously from the examination that the child is likely to have a strep throat then treatment can begin at once. It is the young patient where the

findings are unclear who benefits from having a throat culture, reserving treatment for those with positive cultures.

I would imagine that this is exactly what bappened with both of your children. Most doctors today are extremely sensitive to medical costs and to the sometimes potential dangers that exist from dispensing medications freely without strong enough medical evidence to support their use. Your question helps me make another important point. Always remember that in medicine today there is usually more than one way to correctly treat the same condition.

QUESTION: My grandson was just born with an abnormally wrinkled stomach. My daughter has been told he has "prune belly" syndrome. What is this? Is it dangerous? hat must be done to help him? ANSWER: Prune belly syndrome affects

mostly boys and is caused by a deficiency in the abdominal muscles. It also is associated with abnormal development of the urinary and genital systems. The baby's abdominal wall gets severely

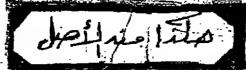
stretched because of a deficiency in the

abdominal masculature. Because these muscles are weak, the skin of the abdomen is severely stretched by the pressure of the bowel and bladder. When the pressure is relieved, the skin then collapses back into a mass of wrinkles, looking like the surface of a large prune, thus the "prune belly" syndrous Eastwards were allowed by the stretch and the surface of the stretch and the surface of the surface drome. Fortunately, as long as your daughter works closely with a doctor who understands this problem, your grandson can lead a normal life.

The baby will need proper abdominal support and he'll need diligent urological

The physician will keep an eye on the growth and development of the bladder. which may be distended in the early stages of this problem. It is also imperative that the doctor monitor the kidneys continuously, as there is sometimes kidney atrophy. Major complications usually are avoided with proper care, and the parents and grand-parents can enjoy all the joy a child brings to a family, with just a little additional care and attention. Good luck to your grandson. 1988 TRIBUNE MEDIASERVICES, INC.





BUSINESS & FINANCE

tify Federal Reserve raises discount rate

Wayne

WASHINGTON, Aug 9, (Reuter). The Federal Reserve, the US central bank, said today it was raising its key discount rate

by half a point to 6.5 per cent. The rate, which is the fee the Fed charges banks for short term loans, was last raised on Sept. 4,

The Federal Reserve has nudged other interest rates higher in recent weeks in an effort to cool the economy and prevent inflationary pressures from buil-

ding up.
But Wall Street economists had not expected the Fed, all of whose members were appointed by President Reagan, to raise the psychologically important discount rate so close to the November presidential election.

The interest rate rise, which took effect immediately, could mean higher rates throughout the US economy.

The Federal Reserve said the surprise move to raise the discount rate reflected "the intent of the Federal Reserve to reduce inflationary pressures.

"The action was also taken in light of the growing spread of market interest rates over the discount rate," it added.

The six Fed governors were unanimous in approving the rate

Higher interest rates could damage Vice-President George Bush's White House prospects by underming his efforts to take credit for Reagan success in reducing inflation.

Expansion

Although the economy is in its 69th month of expansion, a number of opinion polls suggest Americans are uneasy about future prosperity, and bigher rates could further damage their confidence.

On Wall Street, stock prices fell after the Fed announced the discount rate rise. The dollar, which had been firming in recent days, remained near the day's highs after the amouncement.

US economic growth bas been surprisingly strong despite the October 19 stock market crash. The economy grew at a brisk 3.1 per cent annual rate of growth between April and June after a 3.4 per cent; the first quarter.

The strong pace of economic growth has raised concern in the financial markets and the US central bank that the economy might overheat and rekindle inflation.

Increase

Financial analysts bave said an increase in interest rates would help slow the economy to level that would reduce pressures for price increases.

In its latest forecast, the Fed said US gross national product should grow by 2.75 per cent to three per cent this year, but slow to around two to 2.5 per cent next

The rise in interest rates could lend credence to the assertion by Democratic presidential candidate Michael Dukakis that the recovery is in jeopardy because of the Reagan administration's tolerance of high federal budget and trade deficits.

Barwil tries to increase activities

THE world-wide sbipping agency chain, Barwil, bas called for a meeting of its various general managers, in Oslo today and tomorrow, in order to discuss the recent developments in the Middle East. With a possible ceasesire and peace agreement between Iran and Iraq. Barwil is preparing for increased activities in the arca.

Together with influential partners Barwil has offices in Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Kuwait and Oman, which can be of immediate assistance to ship operators, trading houses, freight forwards, salvage and insurance companies and others who will be involved in the anticipated increasing activities in the area.

Services

Barwil does not only act as shipping agents, but provides total transport services throughout their own fleet of utility boats as well as feeder vessels, trucks and barges. The president of Barwil's head office in Oslo, Hakon Oestberg, says that "Barwil has been in the Middle East for more than 15 years, we have offices staffed with our own well experienced people in all areas. tho are ready to service all cuslomers.

KIO signs legally-binding deeds

Kuwait pledges to limit BP stake

LONDON, Aug 9, (Reuter): Kuwait pledged today not to raise its 21.68 per cent stake in oil giant British Petroleum Co. PLC (BP), assuaging takeover fears in

The London-based Kuwait Investment Office (KIO) signed legally-binding deeds which oil analysts said effectively promised not to mount a takeover of Britain's biggest oil сотралу.

Concern grew in Britain after the K1O, which spends the OPEC state's petrodollars, began snapping up cheap BP stock after its share price collapsed in the October stock market

The collapse coincided with the British government's decision to sell off its remaining 31.5 per cent stake in BP.

Trade and Industry Secretary Lord Young launched a Monopolies and Mergers Commission (MMC) inquiry into the stake in May to judge whether it was against public interest.

Worried

Industry sources said BP's management became progressively worried when the Kuwait stake was on the increase, fearing BP's independence could be

Oil experts said it appeared tbat by signing a formal document, Kuwait boped to keep BP share prices firm and guarantee the MMC would approve its stake.

Kuwait bad already given assurances to the British government that it would limit its involvement in BP.

They are putting in writing what they already promised, to increase their chances of clearing the MMC inquiry," said oil analyst Jeremy Elden of stock-brokers Phillips and Drew.

The KlO said it will not limit its stake to the current 21.68 per cent and will not use the voting power of more than 14.9 per cent of the company's stock.

It also agreed not to block any board appointments proposed by BP and said it will not seek a directorship itself.

"Kuwait will use its interest in BP only 10 protect its investment and not to further any other commercial or political interest of Kuwait," it said, Should the KIO sell any shares it will never in future buy more 20 per cent of the company, it added.

The decds were signed without pressure from the British government and will stay in force whatever the results of the MMC investigation, which are expected in the next month.

The MMC bas been told about the deeds and they will form part of the KIO's evidence to the

The stock market welcomed the Kuwaiti pledge and BP fully paid shares rose five pence (8.5 cents) to £2.62.

Shipbuilding a drag on Indian economy: Sheth

BOMBAY: Aug 9: the Indian shipping industry should go in for a "second Indian flag like Norway" to reap the benefits of flags of convenience" (FOC). "If we cannot beat the world trend towards flags of convenience, we must join them," observed Vasant Sheth, chairman of Great Eastern Shipping, here last week.

Speaking at a seminar organised by the College of Insurance, he pointed out that about 40 per cent of the world ships were registered under such popular flags (i.e. FOCs). In fact, "there is competition between second flags of European nations like the Norwegian International Flag and the traditional flags of convenience for being the most popular flags. The fundamental fact which

international competition of these totally independent shipowners with low operating costs under such popular flags. We must have, therefore, a second Indian flag like Norway.' Costs

India bas to accept is the fierce

The shipowners from developed countries began to register, their ships under the flags of convenience because of their high operating costs,

especially manning coats and high taxes. Registration under the FOC countries gave them freedom from national regulations regarding scale of manning. rates of wages, social service

payments and taxation. During the recent shipping depression, developed maritime countries suffered a further setback because of their higher costs of operation under thier own national flags.

Activity

Referring to Indian shipyards, Sheth observed that the shipbuilding activity in the country was "a drag on Indian economy." It was always known that shipbuilding was not a paying proposi-tion for two reason: (1) various types of equipment and components needed in the process of sbipbnilding were just not readily available in India and (2) the production per man-bour was nowhere comparable with the European sbipyards (leaders in the field in the early days, now the leaders are South Korea and Japan) and later with the efficient Japanese. "In fact gradually over the past 40 years, the difference in the cost of building a ship in India and the internationally com-petitive realisable value has been

In the 1950's the subsidy needs of an Indian shipyard were 20-25 per cent, while today, these are certainly over 100 per cent."

Even the rich West European countries, including the UK and Scandinavian countries which built over 70 per cent of the world's ships in the early 1950's, have substantially reduced their shipbuilding activity because of the very beavy subsidies they had to pay year after year in competition with the Japanese.

"I therefore, feel that a shipyard is a drag on the Indian economy and at best could only serve the purpose of building ships required for our Indian Navy. It would certainly be undesirable either to expand or to continue in commercial shipbuilding," Vasant Sheth said. Sbeth referred to tramp ship

ping activity and said that India should not confine itself to the groove of Indian ships for Indian trade or a role of purely import substitution," but also vigorously embark on an additional effort in carrying cargoes in cross trades or to develop indian shipping as an export industry to earn foreign exchange through invisible

Argentina launches battle against 320pc inflation

BUENOS AIRES: President Alfonsin of Argentina promised to launeh "a decisive halle against inflation" as his government announced an emergency economic package aimed at curbing an inflation rate of over 320 per cent a year and reducing the budget deficit, reports the Daily

Telegraph.
The measures, widely regarded as Alfonsin's last chance to solve pressing economic problems before general elec-tions next year, include a price agreement with business sectors, new currency policies, cuts in public spending and a further opening up of the economy. Speaking on nationwide telev-ision on Wednesday Alfonsin

said his government was "beginning a decisive battle against inflation," which, he added, "constitutes the main impediment to growth and has produced acute social injus-

Reminding his audience that his six-year term would end in roughly 500 days' time, the President added that he hoped to

'put Argentina's economy on

the takeoff platform" hy then. The package is aimed at reducing by half Argentina's budget deficit to an official target of 3.9 per cent of its gross domestic product, as its foreign creditors

The government's inability to reduce the budget deficit is now widely blamed for the failure of the Austral Plan launched three years ago. The plan, which included a price and wage freeze. initially managed to curh infla-tion raging at 1,000 per cent a year at the time, but began to falter in early 1986.

The measures, announced by the Economy Minister, Juan Sourrouille, include agreement with about 400 leading manufacturers to keep price increases down to a total of five per cent in the next two months, Inflation is now estimated at 25 per cent a month.

The new emergency package also includes an 11 per cent devaluation. The government maintained a system of twin exchange rates - farming products will be the only exports to be sold at the lower 'commercial rate" - hut decided in future that the commercial rate (now standing 20 per cent below the so-called financial exchange rate) will be unified.

Treasury funds for public works, such as the Atucha II nuclear power plant in the province of Buenos Aires, will be cut, and export duties on almost 500 products will be listed.

Red capital causes problems in Hong Kong

HONG KONG, Ang 9. (UPI): are very willing to lead to Chin- Simin, a Hong Kong delegate to problems. Special investigation have them, "said Eric Kalkhurst, China's "red capitalists" are not waiting for 1997 to move into Hong Kong's free enterprise sys-tem, but some of their tactics are disrupting the British colony's traditional business world.

Beijing's drive toward modernisation and a market economy has made China the largest single investor in Hong Kong, which reverts to China in 1997 at the expiry of Britain's 99-year lease

on the territory.

Already, Chinese capitalists have had many conflicts with local and foreign traders, especially over hidding for projects. They are criticised for offering prices well below the hreak-even point, squeezing small local investors and eventually causing losses to the state when they lost money on the deals.

Conpetition "By the fact that they are using ese-funded companies, but not to local businessmen." China bas overtaken the

United States as the leading source of foreign investment in Hong Kong during the past two years. Analysts estimate about 3.000 enterprises in Hong Kong are Chinese, with a total capitalisation of \$6 billion to \$10 billion. US investment totals slightly less than \$6 billion. "State capital from China has

been here for years, but the influx began after the Sino-British agreement in 1984 'to maintain stability and prosperity' - the declared aim of the accord - in Hong Kong," Lin said.

The Chinese capital has extended to botel, construction, public works projects and even the risky property and realty markets, going well beyond the traditional China trade items such as food. medicine and arts and crafts.

state capital, there can be no free "It's good that Chinese funds competition," said Paul Lin, an expert in Chinese economy at started coming when British funds began leaving during the Sino-British talks," said Xu Hong Kong University. "Banks

the national committee of Chinese people's political consultative conference, "But the unlimited influx of socialist state capital is going to affect adversely the operation of this free

"Under the pretext of stabilising the Hong Kongeconomy, the companies are not operating according to the rules of capitalist game.

"These people don't bave plaus and clear goals, devastat-ing medium- to small-sized local husinesses with buge amounts of state funds. Loss to them is just like paying tuition fces. They don't have to go bankrupt them-

"Moreover, their personal lives are more extravagant than general capitalists. They get splendid offices, buy luxurious cars, drink profusely and frequent obscene establisb-

Beijing is aware of the

teams have been sent to Hong Kong. But their effectiveness is a big question mark.
The investigators spend their

time touring around in Hong Kong and had their trucks filled with 'presents'," said Lin. Corruption Some observers are even susp-

icious that China is, in fact, encouraging corruption by allowing its officials to take bome luxury goods such as television sets and video recorders worth about \$1,500 once or twice a year. Their annual salaries only

range from \$3,000 to \$6,000. Everyone is involved in corruption as a result of the gap between income and expenditure," said a China trader who asked not to be named. "The government just closes its eyes."
On the other hand, some see

the influx of Chinese capital and managers as Beijing's commitment to the future of Hong Kong, despite all the disruptions "You name the problems and 1

chairman of the American Chamber of Commerce's China Commercial Relations Committee. "But are they any different from those in other countries? There is corruption everywhere. Interests

"The problematic companies" are small agents only, not 'corporations' by our definition. Minority interests don't make money in general, especially in property and realty," he added. But the 400 big ones are doing very well. .
"It's not surprising that the

less sophisticated newcomers, whether they are Chinese or Americans, make mistakes.

"---We should encourage them to come and help them make money. They'll learn to play our game very soon.

"It's good that they come before the takeover. The systems of China and Hong Kong are completely different. Can they know bow capitalism works just hy sitting at their offices in Beijing?"

Japan's consumers begin Venezuela looks for new loans amid vigorous buying spree growing frustration with debt

CARACAS. Venezuela, Aug 9. (AP): A special mission charged with getting new loan commitments from foreign commercial banks left yesterday amid growing frustration at Venezuela's inability to escape from the vicious circle of foreign debt problems.

The team, headed by Finance Minister Hector Hurtado Navarro, will try to convince banks in New York, Washington and San Francisco to lend up to \$3 billion to cover this year's estimated \$2.5-billion balanceof-payments deficit.

The discussions could be rocky, as Venezuela blames its inability to grow out of its economic problems on the foreign debt, while foreign banks see its problem as one of lax domestic

Debt

"We understand that the debt is the Gordian knot of our current (economic) situation and we have decided to cut it," President Jaime Lusinchi stated emphatically in a televised

address last week. The balance of payments deficit is the product of low oil prices, which may limit income from Venezuela's main export to

just \$8.2 billion this year. Scheduled payments on its stimated at \$5 billion this year, will absorb 60 per cent of that income, severely limiting the nation's prospects for growth in

an electoral year. But equally frustrating for officials is the fact the Venezuela paid over \$30 billion in capital and interest between 1983, when its debt problems began, and last

year, but its total debt bas

remained virtually unchanged. Promise Venezuelan officials claim. commercial bank creditors bave reneged on a promise to provide

the country with new funds and help it regain access to international financial markets. The nation's \$20.34-billion debt-refinancing agreement, first signed in 1986, was revised in early 1987 to allow for more favourable terms. A clause was inserted in which

favourably" upon requests for new loans. But besides an estimated \$3.5 billion in short-term lines of credit and a \$100-million issue of Republic of Venezuela bonds, no new balance-of-payments loans

banks promised to "look

have been made.

The frustration has led to persistent rumours in recent weeks that Venezuela might declare a unilateral moratorium, as some government party members

However, Lusinchi and other top administration officials said any suspension of payments would come about only if this week's mission fails, and even then, only in concert with commercial banks.

Hurtado said before leaving for New York last weekend that any new talks to seek more favourable terms on the refinanced debt would begin only after a new administration takes office early next year.

Inflation, which the government boned to limit to 15 percent this year, has already reached over 12 per cen1 to July, and private economists estimate it could easily reach 25 per cent by December.

The US dollar in the free market, an important indicator of local business psychology, zoomed upward last week to a record high of more than 38 bolivars, a historical record and nearly three times the official

TOKYO, Aug 9, (Reuter): After years of saving and penny-pinching. Japanese consumers have started a buying spree that has sparked an economic boom heyond economists' expecta-

Some of the brisk buying has spilled overseas, but the main thrust is still at home and helping to fill the money chests of Japanese businesses, economists said.

Consumer spending bas triggered a chain reaction, said senior economist Takashi Kiuchi at long-term credit Bank of Japan Ltd, adding: "We bave renewed economic strength." Kiuchi forecasts Japan's gross

national product (GNP) will grow at a brisk five per cent in the 1988 financial year ending next March 31, and about four per cent the following year, owing to this surge in consumer spending.

Growth

Most economists until recently expected Japanese growth to be around just four per cent or less this financial year.

Economist Richard Jerram at Kleinwort Benson International Inc. predicted the buying would

continue. "It is hard to see anything that might threaten it," he said.

"Employment has increased. Wages are higher. And hoth encourage consumers to huy

more. Kazutaka Miyazaki, economist for Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank Ltd, said workers are taking bome more pay from larger summer bonuses and increased overtime and would soon have even more to spend. The government just lowered income taxes and that effect would appear in Sep-

tember paycheques, he added. Because spending is so strong. manufacturers and service companies are pouring substantial funds into their factories and facilities to keep up with the smart demand and this is also helping to drive the growth of the economy, Jerram said.

Next year several factors are nearly in place to help gas the consumer spending engine even more, he said. The most important will likely come in January when Japan's government offices begin closing twice a month on Saturdays as well as Sunday, providing two-day weekends for government

employees. Banks, brokerages and stock exchanges are expected to follow this example and close every Saturday from February.

World Business Summary

US oil demand expected to rise by 2pc this year

WASHINGTON, Aug 9, (Reuter): US oil demand is expected to rise by two per cent in 1988 and by another one per cent next year, the US Energy Department predicted yesterday. It said this year's demand, spurred by low world crude oil prices and n strong US economy, would rise by 310,000 barrels a day to 17 million barrels, the highest since 1980 when demand hit 18.8 million barrels a day. The department's Energy Information Administration (EIA) said strong demand for jet fuel, heating oil, motor gasoline and oil for the petrochemical industry would push np next year's demand. It projected crude prices to remain relatively low, rising from less than \$15 a barrel ia the third quarter of 1988 to around \$17 a barrel by early next year, and remaining there throughout 1990. The \$14 projected demands in the projected demands in t throughout 1989. The EIA projected domestic crude production to fall by 120,000 barrels a day in 1988 and by 230,000 barrels a day in 1989, forcing imports of crude and petroleum products to rise by six per cent in 1988 and by eight per cent in 1989. Imports now make up about 41 per cent of US consumption. The EIA's short-term energy outlook also said the drought this year will reduce hydroelectric generation and, with high temperatures, raise abstracts depend account of the consumption. raise electricity demand, causing utilities to rely more heavily on fossil fuels and nuclear power.

OPEC secretary-general begins Latin American tour

VIENNA. Aug 9, (OPECNA): OPEC Secretary-General Dr Subroto left here yesterday for a two-week Latin American tour which will take him to Ecuador and Venezuela, both members of the organisation, and non-OPEC producers Colombia and Mexico. His first stop will be Ecnador, where he will nated the inauguration ceremonies of the country's new President Dr Rodrigo Borja Cevallos in Quito on Wednesday. His visit to Ecuador is also part of a tour of all 13 OPEC member countries, of which he already visited Saudi Arabia, the UAE and Indonesia From Ecuadur, he will fly to Colombia as the first non-OPEC oil producing country he plans to visit as part of the OPEC/non-t)PEC contacts aimed at stubilising the international petroleum market. In Colombia, he will meet the country's President, Virgidio Barco Vargas and Minister of Mines and Energy Guillermo Eduardo Perry Rubio on Friday to brief them on the recent meeting of the OPEC ministerial price committee in Lausanne. The secretary-general will arrive in Caracas on Sunday to meet Venezuelan President Jaime Lusinchi and Julio Cesar Gil. the new Minister of Energy and Mines who was sworn in Monday. He will wind up his tour with a visit to Mexico on Angust 7 to meet Minister of Energy and Mines Fernando Hiriart

Arab dependence on wheat imports to continue: study

ABU DHABI. Aug 9, (Reuter); Arah demand for wheat is expected to rise by 4.5 million tonnes to 37 million tonnes n year by the year 2000, more than double the region's production, the Dubai Chamber of Commerce said on Friday. Arab states produced about 10.3 million tonnes of wheat in 1980 and the total was expected to reach 17.5 million tonnes by the end of the century, the chamber said in a report. "Arab countries are still largely depending on imports for their food needs, with wheat and coarse grain imports currently standing at \$15 billion," it said. "With the estimated year-2000 levels of production and consumption, Arab food self-sufficiency will not exceed 47.3 per cent." But the report said some states, such as Saudi Arabin, had managed to attain self-sufficiency. Production in Iraq was expected to reach 93.6 per cent of domestic demand by 2000. It said Tunisia, Libya and Sudan were expected to meet between 79 and 89 per cent of their local wheat needs by then.

Heavy oil to play 'key role

EDMONTON, Alberta, Ang 9, (Reuter): Heavy oil will play key role in meeting future world energy demands as light oil becomes barder to find and reserves are exhausted, the president of Venezuela's state oil company said yesterday. Speaking to an international conference on heavy oil and oil sands, Petroleos de Venezuela president Juan Chacin said reserves of the thick, heavy oil total more than 450 billion barrels in the Western bemisphere alone — enough to satisfy demand in the hemisphere for more than a century. At the same time, new light oil supplies are becoming harder and more expensive to find, he said. "I see an abundant supply of energy in the future," Chacin told delegates from over 25 countries attending the conference. If sustained, Chacin said recent moderate growth in world oil requirements could increase demand by a million barrels per day per year. At that rate, he predicted additional supplies of heavy oil and the tar-like petroleum known as bitumen will be needed beginning in the

China to boost oil production.

EDMONTON, Alberta, Aug 9, (Reuter): China plans to increase oil production by nearly 11 per cent over the next five years to meet increased domestic demands created by economic reform, the vice-president of the China National Petroleum Corporation said yesterday. The Chinese government has set a goal of increased production by 20 million barrels per year through 1992, Li Tian Xiang told Reuters while attending n heavy oil conference here. The increases will bring total Chinese production to more than one hillion barrels per year, Xiang said. The People's Republic produced 940 million barrels of oil last year. Oil exports, which totalled 180 million barrels in 1987, are not expected to increase since rising consumer and industrial demands will absorb much of the production hike, he said. At the same time, oil exports are unlikely to be diverted to domestic needs since China needs the foreign currency.

Non-oil exports up by 36pc

JAKARTA, Aug 9, (OPECNA): Indonesian exports, excluding oil and gas, totalled \$3.97 billion in value during the first five months of this year, np 36 per cent from the 2.93 billion recorded during the same period in 1987. According to the Central Bank of Indonesia here, the increase was due to commodities fetching higher prices on world markets. Most of the goods were exported to Japan, the United States, the countries of the Enropean Economic Community, East Europe, Hong Kong, South Koren, Singapore, the Middle East and China. The country's main nonoil exports include plywood, sawn timber, natural rubber, tin, coffee, palm oil, tuna fish, shrimps, tobacco, textiles and garments, spices, fertiliser, cement, rattan products and electronic

Meanwhile, the value of crude oil exports over the same period fell by 2.3 per cent — from \$2.43 million in 1987 to 2.37 million this year. The main customers were the US, Japan and the EEC countries. However, exports of liquefied matural gas (LNG) in the first five months of 1988 increased to \$1.35 billion in value from

one billion last year, a rise of 35 per cent. EEC gives emergency aid to Sudan

BRUSSELS. Belgium, (AP): The European Economic Community Commission today said it approved 650,000 European currency units (\$712,000) in emergency aid for flood victims in Sudan. The EEC aid will provide tents, blankets and other emergency equipment for people made homeless by the worst floods in 42 years in the African nation, living further allow doctors to fly to the stricken region and help the estimated 1.5 million people affected by the disaster. The capital, Khartonm, had been almost completely paralysed by power and water supply cutoffs for several days following torrential rains last week.

32/5

26/6

1,08

45/0

86/0

34/4 37/3

39/6

46/0

54/0

33/2

15/7

57/6

22/7

14/5

45/4

39/5

38/1

MEREDITH

MERRILL LY

HESA OFFSH

HOBIL DIL

HONSANTO

MONTANA PO

MORGAN JP

MORT THID

MRSH-MCLEN

MURPHY DIL

NAT INTERG

NEW ENG EL

NEW PLA RE

NEWELL CO

NEIMONT NI

NELMNT GLD

NBI CORP

NCR CORP

HOTOROLA

39/7

35/D

53/D

47/7

32/6

48/5

52/0

10/7

32/3 49/2

78/0 51/5

50/5

1/4

34/7 52/7

47/7

32/2 1/4

48/4

5/2

,1D 3/4

51/6

41/5

10/7

8/5

32/5

49/3

78/0 51/4

20/2

32/4

26/6

44/6

86/2

34/4

37/4

39/5

46/2

53/7

35/3

15/7

3/4

57/6

23/1

14/5

45/5

39/4

38/2

SC ATLANTA

SCOTT PPR

SE BANK CO

SEAGRAH CO

SEAGULL EN

SEALED AIR

SEAR5 ROE

SERV CORP

SA STH PAC

SHRSN HUTT

SHELL TRAN

SNER PLOU

SMITH INT

SMITHK BEC

SNAP ON TL

SOURCE CAP

SOUTHERN

SCOTTYS

14/4

37/7

13/4

26/0

55/3

13/2

43/4

36/3

19/7

19/3

24/1

73/5

53/1

9/2

48/2

35/5

38/6

22/0 11/1

13/5

51/2

34/7 57/5

52/2

17/6

21/3

38/3

42/7

76/4

22/3

16/2

9/4 1/3

26/1

43/1

24/4

13/7

70/7

31/5

34/2 34/0

6/1

35/5 31/7 18/3

35/2 95/5 15/3

35/5

24/1 20/2 30/2 55/5 37/3

6/2 32/1

35/0

73/2 36/3

31/0

7/0

10/2

38/5

49/5

35/4

9/6

32/4

2/6 21/5

22/2 17/0

37/5

13/3

25/5

55/4

13/1

43/3

19/7

24/1

73/6

9/3

48/0

35/7

38/6

22/1

10/7 13/5

51/1

34/7 57/5

52/2

21/3

38/0

43/1

76/D

22/3

49/0

16/4

9/4 1/2

26/1

47/0

36/2 43/0

24/4

21/I 6/6

13/7 71/D

6/I

35/4

31/6 18/4

35/3 95/3 15/3

35/5

24/1

20/2 30/2 55/7 37/5

31/D 35/1

73/4 36/3

30/7 6/7

10/2 38/5 49/5

35/4

9/6 55/7

32/3

2/6 21/5

22/1 17/0

4

7

22/D

19/3

WU	RLU	310	UN	IVIAL	
************	***************************************	IMI	209/0	200200000000	
LON	DON	INCHCAPE	215.0		DON
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	Stocks)	Jaguar Ladbroke	280/0 452.0	************	Stocks)
		LAND SECS	581/0		
NAME	LAST	LAPORTE	415/0	NAME	CLOSE OPEN
ABBEY LFE	334/0	LASMO LEGAL+GEN	445.0 331/0	1ST CHARL	12/4 12/4
ADT LTD ALD LYONS	145/0 418/0	LONRHO	237.0	SND ALLCE	753/0 752/D 118.0 119.0
ANSTRAD	229.0	LUCAS IND	553.D	A B PORTS	529/0 530/0
ARGYLL GP	187/0	MAGNET MARKS+SP	238.0 69.33	A.B.ELECT	449/0 450/0
ASDA GP Baa	156/0 280.0	MAXWELL C	218/D	AAB KENT	92/9 71/0 280/0 281/0
BTR	286/0	METAL BOX	234/D	AAN HLD AARONSON	119/0 120/0
BAT INDS	425/0	MEPC MIDLAND BK	547/0 426/0	ACRE OIL	220/0 222/D
BARCLAYS BASS	409.D 784.0	NEXT	237.0	ADD I SON	40/0 39/0 365/0 365/0
BEAZER	77.32	NTH FOODS	300.0	ADVEST ALEX VIRKV	170/0 172/0
BEECHAMS	492.0	P & O DFD PEARL	592.D 480.D	ALEXON	380/D 386/D
BERISFORD	380/0	PEARSON	780/0	ALLD COLL	130/D 131/O
BICC PLC BLUE ARRW	368.0 96/0	PILKINGTON	217.0	ALLO IR B	256/0 255/0 129/0 130/0
BLUE CIRC	458.0	PLESSEY POLLY PEC	163/0 319/0	ALLD PLNT	60/0 61/0
BOC GP	418/0	RACAL	326/0	ALLIANCE	853/D 850/O
BOOTS CO BPB INDS	229/a 290/0	RANK HV15	447/0	AMARI AMEC	273/D 273/D 387/O 386/O
BR COMM	38.50	RANK ORG RCKITT+CO	720/0 940/0	AMER TRST	128/0 127/0
BR AIRWAY	156/0	REDLANO	433.0	AMERSHAM	636/0 634/0
BR AEROSP BR GAS RG	497/4 84.25	REED	445.0	ANI HLTHC ANGLIA TY	253/0 180/0 181/0
BR GAS RT	182/0	RYL BK SC RMC GRP	360.0 477/0	ANGLD D'S	216/0 215/0
BR LAND B.P.	351/0 58.74	REUTERB	488/0	ANSBACNER APPLEYARD	90/0 90/0 490/0 490/0
B.P.NEW	59/0	RTZ CORP. ROLLS ROY	427.0 143/0	APRICOT	126/D 126/D
B.P.R\T	258/0	ROTHMAN B	426/4	APV PLC	122/0 123/D
BURMAN OL BURTON	543.0 227.0	ROUNTREE	071/0	AQUAS.A. ARAN ENGY	80/0 81/0 75/0 75/0
CABLESWIR	380/D	ROYAL INS SAATCHI	400.D 360.0	ARCHER AJ	145/0 146/0
CADBURYS	392/0	SAINSBURY	218/0	ARLINGTON ARNSTRONG	182/0 182/0 142/0 142/0
COMM UNI	233/D 376.0	SCOT+NEW SEARS	333/0 134.D	ASS NEWS	\$37/0 535/0
CONS GOLD	031/0	SEDGEWICK	237/0	ASTRA HLD	33/4 34/0 493/0 493/D
COOKSONS COURTAULO	253.0 349/0	SRELL SIEBE	D70/0 387.0	ATLNTC CM ATTWOODS	291/0 291/0
DALGETY	340/0	SLOUGH ES	302.0	AUS REE A	277/0 277/D
DEE CP	177.D	STD.CHART	500/D	AUST REED AUTO SECS	378/0 377/D 280/0 280/0
DIXONS ENG CHINA	181/0 56.00	STC STDREHSE	286/0 235/D	AVON RUBB	748/0 748/D
ENTER OIL	480/0	SUN ALLIA	990/0	B. WEHNILL	190/D 191/0
FKI BABCK FERRANTI	135/0 92/D	TARMAC TATE&LYLE	237.D 862.0	BAILL SHI BAIRD (W)	85/0 84/0 267/0 267/0
GEN ACCIO	936/0	TYLR WOOD	558/0	BANK IRE	242/0 242/0
GEN ELEC	165/0	TESCO TSB	148.0	BANKER IT BARKER DD	74/0 74/D 136/0 136/0
GLAXO GRANADA	965 . D 308/D	T + N	187.0	BARRY DEV	178/0 178/0
GLOBE	144.5	TRUSTNSE	258/0	BAYNES C.	31/0 31/0
GLYNWED GRAND MET	313/0 516.0	ULTRAMAR UNILEVER	288.0 473.0	BBA GROUP BEAR B.WT	187/0 187/0 5/0 5/0
GUARD RYL	195/0	UNIGATE	310/0	BEAR BRND	10/0 10/4
GKN	337.0	UTD BISC UTD MUSPR	306/0 438.D	BELKAVEN	63/0 64/0
GUINHESS NAMERSN A	329/0 642.D	WELLCOME	517/4	BELLWAY	240/0 240/0 220/0 218/0
HANSON	140/0	WHTBRO IH	303/0	BENLOX HD	53/0 52/0
HARRISM C NUKER SIO	642.0 530/0	WILLIAMS WILLIS FB	298.D 263/0	BENTALLS BHAN NINT	193/D 194/0 192/D 193/0
HILLSDOWN	280.0	WIMPET GE	235/0	BIRMIO OL	416/D 416/0
ICI	040/0	MOOLWORTH	81.71	BK DF SCO	390/0 389/D
	V	ശദിവ		98	
INDEX			V-DAYS/2		PREV-YR
FT 30 ORD FT 500 SHR	1501.1 1070.4		1512.8 1070.3		1373.3 957.6
FT ALL SHR	978.57	978.57	978.32	963.D1	870.22
FT GOLD HIN			88.35 200.D		88.49 302.1
FT MINES F					450.65

Limiton Stock Market Report

1846.4

128.23

112.29

117.94

1834.0

126.05

109.51

115.44

1852.8

128.93

118.14

16636

115.04

90.79

527.65 1846.4

127.90

117.72

FT WILD OLR

FT WLD STO

FT WLD LOC

FT OIL

U.K. SHARES TRADE NEAR LOWS AFTER U.S. RATE HIKE LONDON, AUG 9, REUTER - SHARES QUICKLY FELL TO THEIR LOWS ON NEWS THE U.S. FEDERAL RESERVE RAISED ITS DISCOUNT RATE TD 6.5 PCT FROM SIX PCT. DEALERS SAID THE MOVE RAISED SPECULATION DF FURTHER TIGHTENING BY OTHER CENTRAL BANKS, ESPECIALLY AFTER YESTERDAY'S SURPRISE HALF POINT RISE IN U.K. BASE RATES.

THE FTSE 100 SNARE INDEX DIPPED TO ITS LOW ON THE DAY DE 1.867.4 AT 1357 GMT. REFLECTING THE STRONG SELL-DFF ON WALL STREET AFTER THE DISCOUNT RATE NEWS.

THE INDEN RECOVERED SLIGHTLY TO BE 7.8 POINTS DOWN AT ,868.2 BY 1419 GHT REFLECTING A MODEST WALL STREET RALLY. VOLUME DURING THE AFTERNOON WAS MODERATE, DEALERS SAID. ANALYSTS SAID THE EQUITY MARKET HERE WAS UNSETTLED BY THE TINING OF THE DISCOUNT RATE RISE. FEW HAD BELIEVED THAT THE FEO WOULD RAISE ITS DISCOUNT RATE IN THE RUN UP TO THE U.S.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN NOVEMBER. ONE ANALYST SAID THE DISCOUNT RATE MOVE HIGHT SUGGEST THAT
THE U.S. ANTHORITIES ARE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT OVERNEATING AND INFLATION PRESSURES IN THE U.S. ECONOMY THAN PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT. SHARES WERE ALREADY DEPRESSED BEFORE THE U.S. INTEREST RATE NEWS, ORIFTING AFTER YESTERDAY'S BASE RATE RISE AND OVERNIGHT DECLINES ON WALL STREET AND IN TOKYO. NERVOUSNESS AHEAD OF NEXT WEEK'S U.K. ECONOMIC INDICATORS ALSO WEIGHED ON THE MARKET.

London Gold

LONDON, AUG 9, REUTER - GOLO BULLION CLOSED LOWER AT A FIVE MONTH LOW DUE TO SELLING PRESSURE SPARKED OFF BY THE COLLAR'S RENEWED STRENGTH AGAINST STERLING, AND FOLLOWING EARLIER MICOLE EAST SELLING, DEALERS SAID.

GOLD CLOSED AT 425.00/425.50 OLRS AN OUNCE, BELOW YESTERDAY'S CLOSING LEVEL OF 432.25/432.75 AND TODAY'S AFTERHOOM FIX DF 425.80.

THIS AFTERNOON'S SURPRISE MOVE BY THE U.S. FEDERAL RESERVE TO RAISE THE DISCOUNT RATE TO 6.5 PCT FROM 6.0 PCT PROMPTED THE DOLLAR'S RISE AND LED TO FUND SELLING OF NEW YORK GOLD FUTURES WHICH PRESSURED OTHER GOLD MARKETS, DEALERS ADDED.

London Money Market

LONDON, AUG 9, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES WERE 1/8 POINT FIRMER IN LATE TRADING AFTER THE U.S. FEDERAL RESERVE UNEXPECTEDLY RAISED ITS DISCOUNT RATE 1/2 POINT TO 6-1/2 PCT. STERLING OROPPED SHARPLY AGAINST THE DOLLAR WHICH SURGED ON THE NEWS BUT STILL STOOD FIRMER ON THE DAY AGAINST THE MARK. THERE WAS INTENSE SPECULATION IN THE MARKET THAT FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S WALF POINT RISE IN U.K BASE RATES TO 11 PCT, TODAY'S U.S. MOVE FORMS PART OF A COORDINATED INTERNATIONAL RISE. BUT, ECONOMIST AT WARBURG SECURITIES IAN HARWOOD SAID, "I DON'T THINK IT'S COORDINATED -- IT'S A COINCIDENCE OF INTERESTS BUT WE'LL HAVE TO KEEP AN EYE OUT FOR THE GERMANS AND JAPANESE.

DLR	STG	DHK	FFR	
DLR	1.7055/65	1.8955/60	6.3920/50	FIX
stg 1.7060/70		3.2325/60	10.9000/9135	HID
DMK 1.8915/95	3.227/241		29.575/735	FIX
FFR 6.391/403	10.8950/9130	336,93/7.57		FIX
SFR 1.5840-585D	2.7023-7056	83.54-63	24.77-79	130
HFL 2.1405	3.6510	112.87	33.455	FIX
ECU 1.10109	.645423	2.088701	7.03928	CLS
SDR 1.28838	D.762897	2.44921	8.26048	CLS
YEN 133.65/75	228.00/32	•••		NOO
SDR RATES	08/08/88	OTHERS	09/08/1988	

BLCK LE 2 BNNETT +F	16/4 38/0	4 16/4	MEATH(CE) HELENE PL		444/0		OCKFORT OCKWARE		126/0
BOASE MAS BODDINGTN	253/0	0 254/0 0 170/0	HESTAIR HEWDEN-ST		325/0	R	OMNEY OTKSCHLD	367/D	366/D 144/0
BODY SHOP	628/	0 620/0	HEYWOOD W	304/0	294/0	R	OTORK	178/0	178/D
BOOKER BOOT, HENR	389/	0 400/0 0 388/0.	NIGGS NIL	378/0	377/D	R	UBEROIO UGBY GRP	136/0	257/0 136/0
BORTHWICK BOWATER		0 66/0	HABRS 20P HOGG TST) 254/0) 192/0		ALVESEN AVILLE 6		174/0
BR DREDGI		0 148/0	HOLMES PR HOPKINSON		119/0		AYDY "A"		895/0 263/D
BRAMMER	251/0	0 251/0	HRSS CHAS	187/0	189/0	S	COT NERI	202/0	202/0
BRENT CHE		0 163/0 0 403/0	HTV GROUP IBSTOCK J	198/0	223/0 196/0		COT I.T.		131/0
BRITANNIC BRIXTON E		359/0 334/D	ICE.FZ.FD IMRY M.OV		358/0 415/0		COT MORT		102/0
BULHER HP CALOR GRP	170/0	0 168/0	INDPNDT	51/4	52/0	S	CT NAT C	31/0	30/0
CAMB ELEC	258/0	0 408/0 0 258/0	INCPIDIT W	131/0	13/0 132/0	S	CT NAT H	6/4	6/4
CAMP INST		0 56/0 0 181/0	INT_CITY INV_CAP_		129/0 346/0		ECS TST ELECT AS		109/D 78/0
CANNING W	_	232/0	INVERGORD JNSW_MATH		291/0 356/D		HERATON		86/0 285/0
CAP GRP	303/0	303/0	KALAMAZOO	53/4	54/D	S	INGERAFR	86/0	_
CARLCO EN	164/0	297/0	KALON GP KELT ENGY	54/0	35/4 55/0	S	HITH W-8	57/4	57/D
CARLESS C CARLTON C		0 117/0 0 758/D	KETSON Klurt ben		91/0 384/0		MURFIT J CUND DIF		460/0 35/D
CASE GRP CATER ALL		4 126/D 360/O	KWIK SAVE		365/D 112/D		OV.O+GAS		148/0
CAULDON CHAM PNPP	12/4		LAING 'A'	315/0	313/0 313/0		PRNG RAM	208/D	208/0 191/0
CHARTERHA CHAS CHUR	25/2		LAING PRP	545/0	545/0	S	T-MODWER	38/0	
CHLORIDE	58/0	58/D	LAHONT HL	311/0	273/0 311/D	S	TANLEY A	315/D	315/0
CHRISTIES CI GROUP	48/0		LASHO OPS LAHRNCE.W	171/0	175/0 171/0	S	THEND PR TORNGUAR	13/4	
CLYDE PET	60/0		LDN & MAN		284/0 180/D		TVLY IND		170/0 297/0
COATES BR		184/0 328/0	LDN INTL		276/0 247/0		ELEMETRX ELERENTS		58/0
COLLINS W		508/0	LEIGH INT	154/0	155/0 237/D		EMPLE BA		226/0 345/0
COLOROLL	195/0	194/0	LEX SERVE		41D/D	T	HROGNTN I GROUP	41D/D	408/0 361/0
COSTAIN	320/0	318/0	LILLEY FJ	55/0	55/0	T	IE RACK	112/0	113/0
COURTS FR	131/0	131/0	LOCAL LON		510/0	T	IME PROD OMKINS F	238/0	225/0 238/0
CREST NIC	135/0	218/0 135/0	LOW (WAY)	412/0	650/D 412/0	T	DZER KAN R CITY	76/0	105/0 75/D
CRODA INT		206/0 161/D	LOU-BONER LUT HLD		230/0 165/0		R INDUST		121/0
DARES EST DAWSON IN		37/0	N.C PAC M.T.M.PLC		181/0 154/D		R TRSTEE		131/D 20/4
DE LA RUE DELTA GRP	471/0	470/0 311/0	MACARTHY .	232/0	232/0	T	RAVISEAR RIMOCO	_	358/0
OEVENISN DIPLONA	344/0	345/0	MAJEDIE I MANDERS	203/0	203/0	T	RIPLEX	192/0	194/0
DOLITY GRP	214/0	213/4	MARLEY	160/0	160/D	T	RNWOOD W	247/0	247/0
DRAYTON C ORG	473/0	456/D 473/D	MARSHALLS MARSTON T	160/D	255/0 160/0	1,	VRRIFF V SW KLO	66/0	333/0 65/0
DUNKILL DUNKILL		293/0 210/0	MATTHEWS MCALPINE	436/0	85/0 433/0	_	YNDALL -BORLAND		146/D 106/0
EAGLE TST EDIN I.T.		15/2	MCCARTHY MCKECHNIE		438/0 331/D		BROWY N		45/0 183/0
ELECTRA ELECTROCH	208/0	207/0	MENEC MENZIES J		247/0	U-	BRYANT CITYVSH	67/0	
ELLIS EVA ELLIS GOL	195/0	195/0	MERCH.TST METALRAX	150/4	151/D 93/0	U	CLUFF DEVEY W	107/D	1D7/0 123/0
ENAP	218/0	217/0	MEYER INT MIDSUMMER	415/0	415/D	U	ELDRGE	528/0	525/D
EMP1RE ST ERA GROUP	90/0	261/0	HHT CHLT	144/D	145/0	U	FIELDS FLOYD E		25/D
EURO W RG	22/6		HOLINS OR HORGAN CR	264/0	237/0 263/0	Ü	-HAUTHRN -HUGH - HT	100/D	42/4 100/0
EURO, HOME EUROTNERM		323/0 · 387/0	HORLAND	638/0	312/0 635/0	•	- HUGHES		94/0 46/0
EUROTH RG EVERED HL		329/0	HOULEN 1	383/D	154/0 383/0		-LNCN NS -MICROVT		
EVODE GRP EXPANET	184/0	185/0 205/0	NRRSN SMK NRRY INTL		264/0 185/0	U	HOLI NAR	47/0	48/0
FAC EUROT FAC PACIF	213/0	213/0	NUCKTON NUMBER TS	188/0	188/0	ŭ.	PROP TS	3/2	3/2
F&C SMLLR	73/0	73/0	N.ENG. IND	95/0	95/D 650/D	U	SELECTY	357/0	355/0
FARNELL E FED.HOUSH	295/0	176/0 295/0	NEUS INTL	251/0	250/0	U-	STNHOPE T.V.AM	167/0	296/0 167/0
Fenner JK Ferguson		167/0	NHAN TORK NORCROS	374/0	181/D 373/D		TSB C I		150/0 34/0
FITCH LOV		283/0	NORPOLK C NORMANS	61/D	33/4 61/0		UTC GRP		204/0 67/0
FLMG CLAV		255/0 183/0	NORTH OPX NSM PLC	140/D 99/0	140/0 98/0	U-	WAS LEI	72/D	72/0
FUNG JAPN FUNG MERC	210/0	208/D 181/0	MURDN+PCO OSSORT EST		162/0	U.	E.I.	405/0	405/D 183/0
FLMG OSEA FLMG TECH	159/0	158/D 184/0	OWNERS AB	74/0	74/0	U1	STER TV	80/D	81/0
FLMG UNIV	144/0	144/D	P & P PLC PACIFIC A	239/0	238/D 133/D	UN	DERWOOD	548/0	117/0 548/0
FOSECO MI FR GROUP	241/0	271/0 241/0	PEACHEY P	620_D	620.D	V.	D.SCIEN LUE&INC	53/0	54/D
FRESHBAKE FST LEISR	142/0	160/0 141/0	PERSIMMON	175/0	131/D 175/0		LUX GRP RSON		700/0 23/0
FST NAT F FST SCOT		237/0 390/0	PHOENIX		116/0 253/0		i instat Ckeks	328/0 177/D	
FUR & COL GARDINER	.00,0	107/4 57/0	PLEASURAN PORTER CH		261/0 89/0		I GRP	322/D 314/0	
GEEST GEI INTL	273/0	273/0 143/0	POWELL DU POWERSCRN	404/0	403/0 100/0	SIA	RD HLDS	169/D	168/0
GESTETNER GOAL PET	232/0	230/D 121/0	PRESTUICH	59/0	59/0	SIA	TERFO O	98/0	99/0
GPG GRAMPN HD	54/0	55/0 281/0	PROUDFOOT PUS INTL	268/0	268/0 155/0	WA	TES CTT	98/0 179/0	180/0
GREEN KNG	475/0	472/D	RAINE IND	99/D	98/D	NC.	RS GRP	239/D	239/D
GREEHLL W	444/0	242/D 444/0	RATHERS READICUT	77/0		WE	LLMAN MBLET	124/0	
GRMP TV A	370/D	47/0 370/0	RECHAM EV REDFEARN	469/0		WH	STLAND EWAY		91/0
SUS ORD	294/0	700/0 294/0	REFUGE GP REGALION		179/D	. WI	ONEY THY	34/0	35/0
VIT STRA		242/0 120/0	REGNICAST RENISMAN	145/0	145/D 182/0	WL	KER GRN SON BOW	119/D	120/0
ALL (N)	154/0	155/0 181/0	RENOLD RENTOKIL	65/0	65/0 208/0	WL:	SON CON		188/0
IAMBROS I	221/0	221/D	RIT CP.LA ROBINSON	81/0	81/0	MO	LV&DUD P GRP	419/D 613/0	420/D
man word	-5.70		KOO THOUN	450/U	-20 /U	WP.	. wir	313/0	J.J/U
			ey Capit				mal r		
			~, , , , ,						
41167	INDEX		TEST 1/P 25.6 325	REV-DA	YS/2 22.6	PREV-		REV-YR	
	RIA		20.9 220		20. I	208.9	_	03.8	

rgan St	anley C	apital	inter	iationa	l Indie
INDEX	LATEST	1/PREV	-DAYS/2	PREV-OR	PREV-YR
AUSTRALIA	325.6	325.0	322.6	306.2	278.4
AUSTRIA	220.9	220.2	220.I	208.9	203.8
BELGIUM	383.5	383.0	381.5	388.2	365.7
CANADA	362.8	363.1	363.5	375 - 1	363.4
DENMARK	434.4	438.5	438.6	436.4	370.3
FRANCE	369.4	370.2	371.0	370.5	290.7
GERNANY	187.1	185.7	184_1	176.9	166.3
HONG KONG	1958.3	1962.9	1961.9	1945.9	1823.7
FINLAND	126.9	126.4	126.2	123.5	108-1
ITALY	420.D	422.1	422.7	402.3	404.7
JAPAN	1313.3	1314.2	1317.1	1269.9	1269.3
NETNERLNDS	273.8	272.D	271.5	253.4	238.4
NEW ZEAL	99.9	100.5	101.0	96.1	98_9
NORWAY	503.7	504-1	503.7	498.9	475-2
SPORE	670.1	665.3	662.9	633.7	521.9
SPAIN	267.7	266.1	265.1	268.6	247.8
SWEDEN	955.5	964.0	965.8	917-D	856.8
SWITZ	164.3	163-8	161.8	157.4	147.2
U_K_	566.9	566-6	565.D	556.5	526.3
U.S.A.	248.5	249.5	250.3	251.9	236.0
WORLD	451.5	452.6	454.5	446.8	451.2
E.A.F.E.	849.2	850.7	854.8	829.3	868.9

Traveller themes/like tare Whatever your destination, make sure Commercial Bank is your first stop for all your travelling financial arrangements. Commercial Bank

**************	**********	000000000	FST BOSTON
NEW	YOF	K	FST CHICAG
2009 12·00.20*	*:*****	***************************************	GAF CORP
NAME A BSCN COM	OPEN N 30/0	HD-DAV 30/1	GALVESTOR
ATLANTIC R	82/3	82/4	GATX CORP
AAR CORP ABBOTT LAB	25/3 45/7	25/2 45/5	GCA CP GEARHART
ACKE CLVLD	10/4 12/6	10/3 12/5	GEN DATA
ADV MICRO AERDFL LAB	8/2	8/4	BEN DYNMCS GEN ELECT
AETHA LIFE AHMANSON	16/1	47/6 16/0	GEN HOUSER
AIR PR-CHM	44/6	44/5	GEN INSTR
ALASKA AIR ALBERTSONS	18/2 31/6	18/2 31/7	GEN MILLS GEN MOTORS
ALBHA 8-16	0	82/0	GEN SIGNAL
ALCO STAND	30/1 26/0	30/0 26/3	GENCORP GENETECH
AH CYNAKID	50/D	49/5	GENUIKE PA
AM ELET PW AM HOM PRO	27/2 76/0	27/1 76/D	GEO PW7-80 GEORGI-PAC
AM HOM PRO	79/5	79/7	GIBR FI CL
AM STNDARD AM STORES	49/7	49/6	SLOBAL MAR GOLDEN MUG
AM TEL-TEL	26/3	26/3	GOODR I CH
AMOCO CORP	76/1 44/7	76/1 44/6	GOODYEAR GOULD INC
AMPCO PITT	45/4	13/2	GRACE UR
AMR GEN CO	32/7	32/6	GRAINGER GREYHOUND
AMERADA NE ANTHEM ELE	27/3 12/5	27/1 12/4	GRUPPIAN GULF RES-C
APACHE CP .	8/0	8/0	GULF-WESTN
APACHE PET ARMSTRONG	3/D 36/7	3/0 37/0	HALLIBURTN HALLWOOD
ASHLNO OIL ASIA PACIF	36/2	36/4	HANNA NIN
ATLS CORP	34/6	35/D	HARRIS CP HARTHARX
AVERY INT	22/4 22/D	22/6 · 22/D	HEINZ HJ NEL CURTIS
AVON PRODS	24/7	24/7	HELM-PATNE
BELLSOUTH	30/4 41/4	30/5 41/2	KERCULES HELFL-PACK
BELO CP A BETH STEEL	27/7	28/0	REXCEL CP
BEVERLT	6/3	6/4	HILLENBRAD BILLENBRAD
BHK BOSTON BHK BSTN-A	29/5 0	29/3 46/5	HILTN NTLS HITACHI
BNK H-YORK BNK TR-NT	35/0 39/0	35/0 39/0	HMSTKE NIN
BHKAMERICA	14/7	14/6	HNDY-MARKIN HOLIDAY C
BNKAM SPEC BOEING CO	61/0	6/3 60/4	HOME DEPOT
BOISE CASC	43/3	43/1	HOME FED S HONDA MOTR
BND IN GLD BORDEN	10/6 52/2	10/7 52/3	HONEYWELL HOUGHTN MI
BOMATER BR TELECON	29/7 41/3	30/D 41/3	HOUSTON IN
BRIGGS-STR	31/3	31/3	HUGHES SUP HUMANA INC
BRIST-MYER BRUNSWICK	42/1 22/3	42/1 22/4	IBM IC INDUST
BURNOT CP C 3 1NC	0	10/5	ICN PHARMA
CABOT CORP	13/0	13/0 36/2	ILL PUR CO
CAESARS NO CA FREIGHT	28/5	28/6	INGRSLL-RA
CAS NAT' GS	0	14/4	JEFF PILOT JER PM 8-5
CAST-COOKE CATERPI TR	26/2 63/0	26/2	JOHNSH CON
CBS IND	30/6 162/2	30/6	JOHNSN-JNS K MART CP
CENTEL CP	43/3	43/2	KAISER ALM
CHAMP INTL	34/7	34/1 12/4	KAN CI P-L
CHARTER CO	3/7	3/7	KELLOGG KERR MCGEE
CHASE HAN CHEMED CP	30/4	30/2 32/3	KEYSTONE
CHEVRON BAK	33/3 47/0	33/3 47/0	KIMB-CLARK KLM R D AI
CHRYSLER	23/5	23/5	KN RID NUS
CHUR FR CN	6/3	6/3	LEA RONAL
CIGNA CORP	48/4	48/5	LEHNAN LENNAR

R D AI RONAL LENNAR 36/4 15/5 36/4 15/6 LINCOLN NA LITTOK IND 25/1 **LOCKHEED** LOCTITE CP 29/7 29/7 LOEUS CORP LOH-NETTLE 1/2 1/2 27/0 LONE STAR 18/3 11/6 11/6 LTD INC 33/2 38/2 LTV CORP LTV 1-25 33/2 38/2 2/0 LTV 3-06B LTV 5-25 2/0 38/2 38/3 43/1 33/1 43/0 33/3 LUBRIZOL LUBYS CAFS 29/4 31/4 111/4 KALAYSIA F 29/4 31/3 NGHT ASS N MARIETTA 44/5 44/4 NA CON THE 40/2 *03 40/1 MACHILLAN *03 NANOR CARE 34/7 23/2 39/1 10/1 35/4 23/1 39/1 MANU KANOV MARRIOTT HASCO CORP NATSU ELEC 1D/1 59/4 59/4 MATTEL INC 30/6 30/6 NCA INCORP 80/6 MCDONALDS 6/3 8/7 6/3 8/7 18/2

MEAD

CIR CIT ST

CLARK EQUI

CMPBLL RES

CHPBLL SP

CAN PAC

COACHMEN

COCA-COLA

COLEMAN CO

COLG-PALMN

COLUMBUS-C

COM EDISON

CON EDISON

CONTINENTA

CONTL ILLN

CONTEL CP CONTR OATA

COOPER T-R

COOPER CON

CORNING GL

CRAT RES

CULLINET DANIEL 1ND

18/2

4/6

35/1

102/6

48/6

15/3

63/4 65/0

87/6 35/6

30/0

44/2 48/7 85/2 15/4

23/2

24/3 29/2

21/6

46/2

14/2 49/6

22/6

,12 22/6

36/3

53/1

52/2

30/4

10/5

21/6

4/6

35/1

102/6

45/0 49/2 15/4

37/4

64/6

87/7

35/6

30/2 26/1 44/2 48/5

86/4

15/4

23/2

28/2

30/5

24/4

29/2

3/3

21/6

46/7

14/2

49/4

23/0

22/7

36/5

53/0

53/0

30/4

10/5

21/6

DATA GEN

DATAPOINT

DEERE-CO

DIEBOLD

OELTA AIR

DIAHOND SN

DOVER CORP

DOW CHENIC

DOW JONES

ORESSER IN

DUKE POWER DUN BRAD DUPONT

DUOLESKE

OYNAMICS

E SYSTEMS

EAGLE PICH

EASTERN G-

EMERSON EL

ENERSON RA

FAN DOL ST FED NAT HO

FIELDCREST

FIN COR-AM

FLEETWOOD

FORD MOTOR

FORT HOWAR

FOXBORO CO

FRCHLD IND

FST BANK

FMC CORP

ETNYL CP

EXXON

OREYFUS

OFC

DAYTON HUD

CRANE

CONAGRA

COASTAL.

COLECO

CIRCLE K

CITICORP

CLOROX

F-WESTN LIBURTH NA NIN 31/5 27/2 25/5 ERIS CP THARX 41/2 36/7 NZ HJ CURTIS M-PATNE 21/1 49/3 L-PACK 36/5 32/5 35/3 CEL CP LENBRND LENBRND 46/2 TN NTLS 144/D ACHI TKE NIN 17/7 IDAY C E DEPOT 27/D 25/0 169/6 E FED S DA MOTR 65/2 EYNELL 36/D 31/7 GHTN MI STON IN 24/5 123/3 34/0 6/6 18/5 ANA INC INDUST PHARMA PLIR CO 30/1 39/1 OT LTD RSLL-RA 34/5 F PILOT 34/3 81/1 33/4 17/6 NSN CON SMF-NSM SER ALM 29/7 56/4 35/5 21/4 58/2 17/3 R MCGEE B-CLARK 41/7 12/5 18/6 50/2 75/2 45/0 71/3 18/7 32/5 21/2 21/6 3/6 4/4 21/7 6/6 39/2 39/0 23/2 23/4 8/6 1/5 1/5 41/1 10/1 40/7 83/4 12/0 12/0 30/1 28/5 30/2 28/3 26/6 213/2 26/5 210/2 9/0 9/1 42/5 42/3 44/6 HCDONNELL 66/5 41/2 56/1 MCGRAW-NIL 66/6 41/2 MERCK - CO 56/0

SPERRY 59/4 NI MOH6-1D 23/5 SQUARE D NI MOH7-72 76/0 75/2 34/5 34/5 SQUIBB NICOLET IN 11/1 11/2 76/0 STONE CONT 31/1 31/1 NICOR INC 38/3 SUN CO 6/7 2/4 ,11 12/4 47/5 7/0 NL INDS 2/4 SUNDSTRAND 12/2 NOBLE AFF 12/2 NORD RESOU SUNSH MIN 11/6 11/5 12/4 SUPER VAL 30/4 30/4 NORTHROP 47/5 SOUTHWE5T 48/6 48/6 NORTON NOVO IND 61/0 SW GAS 33/2 33/4 14/7 15/0 SWN BELL 45/D 1/1 NUCOR CORP OAK IHOS 44/6 26/1 TANDY CORP 1/0 56/2 56/4 31/6 21/4 15/3 26/4 16/5 26/3 32/0 21/4 15/4 OCC PETRCP TECO ENERG 16/6 OCEAN ORIL TEKTRONIX OGDEN CORP 27/2 TELEOYNE 43/4 43/3 OH ED CO TELEN CORP 28/5 13/0 12/7 OHID MATT TERADYNE 46/7 8/3 OLIN CORP 46/7 TESORO PET 8/3 31/3 OMHICARE TEX AMER B 27/3 25/4 ORION PICT PAINE WEB 15/4 15/4 16/0 16/D TEXACO 41/0 36/7 2/5 PAN AM TEXAS IND PANHANDLE 25/7 26/D TEXAS INST 21/2 PARK ELECT 20/1 TEXTRON PARKER ORI 4/3 THOMPS MED 49/2 PARKER HAN 31/1 36/7 32/6 35/5 46/1 TIOEWATER PATRCK PET TIGER INT 26/6 9/0 0 PAYLSS CSH 26/6 TIMKEN PULLMAN CO PC IND8-96 9/0 TORCHMARK 88/0 TOSCO 141/2 PENN CENTR 21/6 21/6 TOYS R US 15/D PENNUALT 78/0 78/0 PENNZOIL 71/6 71/4 TRANSCO EN PEOPLES EN 20/2 TRANSCO EX 27/1 PEPSICO 35/7 36/0 PFIZER
PNELPS DOD
PHILIP MOR
PHILIPS PE TRAVELLERS 25/1 51/1 51/1 168/7 65/4 36/1 TRINITY IH 39/4 39/5 TW CORP 91/6 17/4 91/6 17/3 TRANSWORLD UAL CORP 31/7 PILLS&RUY 38/1 38/0 UTD BRAND PINNACLE W 23/0 23/0 UTO TECH PITN-BOWES 45/0 UNILEVER 123/3 PITTSON 15/7 POLAROID PORTLND GE PRIME COMP PRIME INNS UHION CAMP 34/1 6/6 18/5 41/7 41/6 UNION CARB 21/3 14/6 33/5 21/3 14/6 US SHOE 30/0 39/0 USX CP. 33/3 27/2 74/4 US WEST PRIMERICA 26/7 PROCT-GAMB 74/6 34/7 79/4 PUGET SP-L PULTE NOME GUAKER DAT VALERO EN 18/4 18/5 VALLEY IND 7/7 51/5 20/3 34/3 81/1 33/3 17/6 8/0 VARCO INTL 51/5 QUAKER COR 20/6 95/2 VARIAH ASS 94/4 W PNT PEPP **CUANTUM CH** RALS PURIN 77/3 77/3 WAINOC DIL 29/5 28/2 WAL MART WALGREEN WARNER COM RANGER OIL RAYCHEM 43/6 44/0 RAYMARK RAYTHEON REGAL INTL RETNOLD HE 4/6 68/D +12 4/6 68/2 *12 WARNER LAN WASTE HAN WASH GAS L 51/5 51/3 WENDY INTL RJR NABISC WEST CO 51/2 ROCHES G-E WESTINGHSE ROCKAWAT C ROCKWELL 12/6 18/7 50/1 75/0 WILLIAMS C 20/4 29/6 17/0 WILLIAMS E 29/3 16/7 ROHR INDS **WINNEBAGO** ROLLINS EN WINN-DIXIE ROLLINS IN 17/5 MOOLWORTH 32/1 71/3 18/7 36/ ROHAN COMP 7/D 7/0 WRIGLEY ROYL DUTCH 115/7 WYLE LABS RSS BERRIE 19/2 19/0 XEROX CORP 32/5 21/2 RYDER SYST 25/6 XTRA INC 16/4 34/5 24/0 39/7 RYLAND GRP 16/4 34/4 ZAPATA ZAYRE CORP S DIEG G-E 3/6 4/4 24/D 40/1 SALOHON ZENITH EL SARA LEE ZERO 6/6 18/1 10/2

Dow Jones Plus Indices

	LAST	CHANGE	HI GH	LOW
IND	2,080.55 -	26.85	2,108.29	2,080.01
TRANS	869.92 -	9.11	879.18	
UTILS			182.25	
STOCKS	778.23 -			
	P 150.8			
	DSITE 266			
	181.9			
	EX 302			
NASD CON		3 - 2.4		
NASD BANK		.25 - :		
NASD FIN		6 - 1.0		
	393			
	INDEX 254.3			

Wall Street Statistics "Composite"

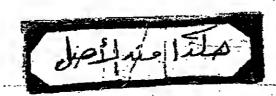
NTSE HIGHEST	VOLUKE	AMEX HIGNEST VOLUME
HOUS IND 31 5/8	8 - 3/8	TEXAS AIR 11 - 1/2
DPL INC 25 5/8		DAMSON OIL 1/16 UNCH
EXXXV 45 5/8		ECHO BAT 18 - 7/8
GEN ELEC 41 1/4		AMDAHL CP 46 - 1
GTE CORP : 41 1/8	8 - 1/4	TIE 2 1/8 - 1/8
IBM 122 3/8		MANG LAB B 9 1/2 UNCH
ATT 26 1/1		BRUN-FOR B 43 3/8 + 1/8
AMER EXPR 27 5/8		PEGASUS GD 12 1/4 - 3/8
MERCK 55 3/8		GLOBAL NAT 6 - 1/8
FORD MOTOR 52 3/8	8 - 5/8	OREGON STE 22 7/8 - 7/8
NYSE LARGEST PER CI	ENT CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE
UNIT CORP 2 3/8	8 + 1/8	LAKMEL 4 1/2 + 7/6
USTN UNION 2 1/2		IITO MEDICA 7 740
	+ 1/8	
GEN ENERGY 2 3/4	- 3/8	WELLS CODE 2 444
ONLINE SOF 4 3/4		DIRECT ACT 7 444
NYSE VOLUME	96,258,600	
STOCKS UP		AMEX VOLUME 4,098,200
	202	STOCKS UP 119
STOCKS DOWN	892	STOCKS DOWN 246
8-AUG- NASDAQ VOLUM		
STOCKS UP, 921 DOL	N 953	

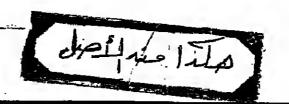
Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, Aug 9, (Rauter): Wall Street stocks fell again after e brief recovery from a steep early drop. They first fell following a 1/2 point rise in the Federal Reserve discount rate. A major brokerage house trader said stocks were following bonds, which also failed in a rafly attempt.

The dollar jumped on the news. Dealers expected central bank intervention to bring the dollar back. The Dow 30 was off 24 si 2083 and decliners led gainars four-to-one in moderately active trading, brokers said.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES





BANK SECTOR -NATIONAL BANK

-GULF BANK

-ANLI BANK

-B.K.N.E

-K.R.E.B.

-COMMERCIAL BK

JOR LEASING CORP.

International Bond Highlights

London — Electricita de France is issuing a 200 mln dir Eurobond due Sept 29, 1995 paying 9-1/2 pct and priced at 101-5/8 pct, lead manager J.P. Morgan Securities aaid. The amount was increased from an initial 150 mln dirs dua to good demand, it said. (RTZN 1035)

London — Olympia and York First Canadian Place Ltd, a unit of Olympia and York Ltd, is issuing at 150 min Canadian dir Eurobond due Nov 4, 1993 paying 11 pct and priced at 101-1/4 pct, lead manager Merrill Lynch Capital Markets said. (RTYX 0915) Paris — France's Batif Banque said It is Issuing 200 mln dirs of subordinated perpatual capital

notes. The notes were privalely placed on the international market. (RTYI 0724) London — Toyota Motor Credit Corp, a unit of Toyota Motor Corp, is issuing a 75 mln Australian dir Eurobond dua Sept 12, 1991 paying 13 pct and priced at 101-5/8 pct, lead manager Hambros Bank

London — Commonwealth Bank of Australia is issuing a 60 min New Zealand dir Eurobond due Sept 12, 1991, paying 14 pct and priced at 101-7/8 pct, sola lead manager Hambros Bank Ltd sald.

				×
٠	CALL .	ONE MONTH	THREE MONTHS	
ഥ		10-15/16 13/16	11-1/8 11	
FF		5.05/15	5.20/30	
PAI	e 6-7/8 7	7-1/16 3/16	7-5/16 7/16	
ZUI	1-5/8 1-7/8	3-1/8 3-3/8	3-5/8 3-7/8	
BR	5.85	6-11/16 3/4	7-1/8 3/16	
20	1 10 10-1/2	10-3/4 11-1/4	11 11-1/2	
AM	4-7/8 5.0	5-1/4 5-3/a	5-3/8 5-1/2	
TO	3.7500 8125	UNQ	4.0625 1250	
EC	6.75 7.00	6-13/16 15/16	7-1/8 1/4	

DIEFESSIMES

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of

Kuwait yest	erday.	
Period	Bid	Offered:
l month	6-1/8	6-1/2
3 months	6-1/8	6-1/2
6 months	6-3/16	6-1/2
I year	6-3/16	6-9/16

	PR.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	57.50	56.50	57.50	MICO	585	580	585
				GNFC -	47	46.50	47	HUKAND	84	84	83
VCC		245.50		GRASIM	107	106.50	107	NOCIL	500	495	485
SIA PAIN		158.75		GSFC	137	135	136.50	ORKAY	26	25.75	26
TUA LALA		262.50		RIND LEVER	69.25	69.25	69	PEICO	31	29.50	30.50
AR.RAYON				HI NDALCO	92	91	92	PFIZER	61	58	* 59
ICM.DY ING				NINDCOCOA	85	83.75	86.25	PRE.AUTO	32.75	32.50	32
R. BOND	86.50			NINDHOTOR	25.87	25	25	RAYHOND	50	49	50
ISE INDEX			600.41	IND ORG	24	23.50	24.50	RELIANCE	200.50	200.50	203.50
ENTURYSP		885	882.50	INDRAYON	67	66	. 65	SIEMENS	70	68	70
COLGATE				INDROL	167	152.50	157.5ú	SPIC	50.25	49.65	49.25
EEPAKFER			38.50		44	42	43	STOMILLS	250	250	245
I.HOTEL	49.75		. 49	JKSYNTN	67.25	65	66	TATA PUR	252.50	250.	252.50
SKAYEF				L AND T	113.50	114	113.50	TATACHEM	74.75	73.50	75.50
SSAR	18.75			MAHINDRA	57	58	57	TELCO	700	695	692.50
AR. POLY	79	77.50	77.50	NASTERSHR	10.50	10.10	10.30	TISCO	817.50	812.50	811.25
Œ.SHIP	28.50	28.50	28.12	MATHER PL	48.50	48	48	VOLTAS	322.50	320	. 325

BOMBAY

ERAN	(KEE)	:(1)	
STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	
AEG	202.3	202.3	
ALLIANZ VR	0	1567.0	
. DWINEWMEK!	0	182.0	
BASF	~~ °	265.5	
BAYER NYP	299.0	300.7	
BAYER VER	ŏ	334.0 335.5	
BBC	ő	306.2	
BHF	ŏ	425.0	
BMM	497.0	497.0	
COMMERZBK	230.0	230.0	
CONTI GUMM	261.0	262.3.	
DAIMER BEN	672.0	674.0	
OEUTSC BNK	0	483.0	
OLW	0	368.0	
DRESDMER B	. 0	. 257.2	•
OT BABCOCK	402.01	185.0 495.25	
FELDHUEHLE	492.01 0	277.5	71
GOLDSCHMIO	o,	298.8	- 4
HARPENER	ā	430.0	
HOECHST AG	Ö	284.5	
HOESCH	0	151.2	
HORTEN	0	201.0	
HUSSEL HLD	0	425.0	
KALI SALZ	0	168.5	
KARSTADT KAUFHOF	0 356.0	416.0	
KLOECK H	 0	356.0 138.3	
KLOECK W	ă	101.00	
LINDE	698.0	696.0	- 1
LUFTHANSA	0	143.0	
MAN	0	207.5	
MANNESMAN	0	176.0	
MERCEDES	534.0	534.0	
METALLGES	0	313.0	
NIXDORF PF	0	454.0	
NORSK NYD PNILIP KOM	0	61.00 595.0	
PORSCHE	ő	566.0	- 1
PREUSSAG	ă	186.5	
PWA	ŏ	219.0	
RHEINMETAL	294.0	298.0	- 1
RME	0	231.0	
RWE P	0	216.5	
SALAHANDER	0	260.0	ı
SCNERING	0	520.0	į
SEL	0 443.0	295.5 444.0	Į
S IEMENS THYSSEN	443.U D	153.0	ŀ
VARTA	0	290.0	1
VEBA	ő	260.0	
VEW	Ö	159.5	Į

VOLKSWAGEN 250.0 251.0

		10	V (8)		
STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	MITSUB CP	1200	1210
			MITSUB EL	957	950
OTOHOMILLA	2940	295 0	MITSUB EST	2420	2400
AKAI ELEC	620	605	MITSUB HVY	950	975
AOKI	962	974 .	MITSUI CO	915	920
ASANI GLS	1920	1930	NITSUKOSHI	1900	1930
ASAHI OPT	695	691	MITSUMI EL	1120	1110
BANK TOKYO	1590	1590	MICHICON	1350	1340
BRIDGESTON	1350	1350	NISON CHNT	801	796
CANON	1520	1390	HIKKO SEC	1890	1890
CASIO COMP	1280	1290	WIP ELEC	2180	2180
CHUGAI PHN	1620	1630	NIP KKOKAN	685	689
CITIZEN W	829	848	NIP OIL	1100	1100
D-ICHI KAN	3080	3050	NIP BTEEL	758	772
OAI NIP IK	821	815	NIP YUSEN	780	782
OAI NIP PT	2500	2520	NIS MOTOR	1210	1210
OAI NIP SC	1100	. 1100	NOMURA SEC	3860	3870
DAI, MIP TO .	. 625	630	OHBA CO	967 1120	946
OAICEL	895	896	OLYMPUS		.7710 2086€
DAINA N OAINA SEC	2060 2450	2040 2400	PENTA OCH	··· 875	3520
EBRA MFG	980	965	PIONEER RENOUN	945	955
EBRA MFG EISAI	2070	2090	RICOH	1340	1290
FUITSU	1820	1780	SAMKYO	2030	2030
FUJI BANK	3200	3240	SANYO ELEC	755	751
FUJI PHOTO	3760	3740 3740	SELYU ST	7250 2250	2360
FUJISAWA	1830	1840	SEKISUI PB	1760	1740
FUJITA CP	725	723	SHARP	1200	1190
HITACHI	1930	1900	SHISEIOO	1680	1680
HONDA HOT	2270	2260	SUNA	6930	6810
ISETAN	2320	2380	SUMITOMO	1120	1120
ITO YOKADO	4350	4330	TAISEI	916	918
JAP SYN RU	1110	1100	TAISHO MRN	1070	1100
JAPAN AIR	14900	14600	TAKEDA CH	2690	2690
JAPAN MET	649	649	TEIJIN	784	785
KAJIMA	1450	1440	TKO HEW IX	220.29	230.79
KANSAI EL	3090	3110	TOKIO MRH	1990	1970
KAC SOAP	1780	1790	TOKYO ELEC	1280	1300
KAWASAKI H	705	720	TOKYO GAS	1300	1300
KAWASAKI S	757	759	TOKYO POWR	5870	5910
KIRIN BREW	1990	2000	TORAY IND	a79	890
KOMATSU	778	775	TOSHIBA EL	1120	1120
KUBATO LTO	720	715	TOTO	2090	2070
KYOCERA	5900	5930	TOYO KKOGY	690	686
MAKITA EL	1700	1710	TOYOTA MOT	2830	2840
MARUI	3110	3160	YAHAHA	1470	1470
MATSUTA EI	2840	2820	YAMAITCHI	1940	1900
MATSUTA EL	0	2660	YAKANOUCHI	3960	4000
MEIJI SEIK	921	921	YAMAZAKI	1470	1440

Tokyo Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS FINISH LOWER IN LISTLESS TRADE TOKYO, AUG 9, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED DOWN, BUT OFF THEIR LOWS, WITH NO MAJOR BUYING INCENTIVES TO JOLT A MARKET CAUGHT UP IN LISTLESS SUMMER HOLIDAY TRADE, BROKERS SAID. INVESTORS WERE MORE INTERESTED IN THE ONGOING NATIONAL

NIGH SCHOOL BASEBALL TOURNAMENT THAN THE MARKET, DEALERS SAID. IT'S JUST DEAD," SAID JOAN ANNAY, A BROKER AT W.I. CARR (OVERSEAS) LTD. "THE HARKET HAS JUST BEEN PLAYING," SHE ADOED. THE NIKKEI INDEX FELL 82.76 POINTS, OR 0.29 PCT, TO 28,170.36. IT LOST 109.06 POINTS ON MONDAY. FALLS LED RISES BY SEVEN TO FIVE IN DULL TURNOVER OF 650 MLN SHARES AGAINST 600

MLN ON MONDAY. RETAIL, COMMUNICATIONS, SHIPBUILDING, RUBBER, SERVICE, TEXTILE, WAREHOUSE, FISHERY, BANK AND SOME MANUFACTURING

ISSUES LED THE OECLINES. RAILWAY/BUS, PRECISION INSTRUMENT, AIRLINE, ELECTRICAL, TRADING HOUSE, GLASS/CEMENT, SECURITES HOUSE, CREDIT/LEASE, SNIPPING AND FOOD STOCKS LED THE GAINS.

THE INDEX NIT A LOW OF 28,126.08 IN THE AFTERNOON AS A MORNING RALLY FADED AFTER BRINGING THE INDEX TO A HIGH OF

THE RALLY WAS WAS SPURRED BY SOME BUYING OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY AND FINANCIAL ISSUES.

A SURGE IN CANON'S SHARE PRICE BOOSTED BUYING OF OTHER HIGH TECHNOLOGY ISSUES.

CANON CLOSEO UP 130 YEN AT THE DAY'S HIGH OF 1,520 ON HEWS OF STRONGER-THAN-EXPECTED FIRST-HALF RESULTS. CURRENT PROFIT SOARED 140 PCT TO 20 BILLION YEN IN THE SIX MONTHS TO JUNE 30 FROM THE SAME PERIOD A YEAR AGO.

NIKON, RICOR, SONY, FANUC AND PIONEER WERE AMONG OTHER HIGH TECH GAINERS. THERE WAS SOME CONTINUED BUYING INTEREST IN COMPANIES WITH LANDHOLDINGS ON THE TOKYO BAY REDEVELOPMENT AND RESORT

Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, AUG 9, RELITER - STOCK PRICES CLOSED LOWER BUT ABOVE MIO-AFTERNOON LEVELS AFTER FALLS IN TOKYO AND ON CONCERN ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF RISING INTEREST RATES, BROKERS SAID. THE HANG SENG INDEX FELL 25.06 TO 2,634.04 AND THE HONG

KONG INDEX OROPPED 17.52 TO 1,741.04. TURNOVER WAS A LISTLESS 575.17 MLH H.K. DLRS, COMPARED TO YESTERDAY'S 537.09 MLN DLRS. DEALERS NOTED THAT HONG KONG INTERBANK RATES STRENGTHENED TODAY AND THEY EXPECT LOCAL INTEREST RATES TO BE RAISED 1/2 TO

ONE PERCENTAGE POINT THIS WEEKEND. LOCAL PRIME RATE IS CURRENTLY NINE PCT.

CONSTRUCTION THEMES, BROKERS SAIO.

ľ	AMMA	11,	****** !	JOR LIN BRICK		
ķ		****		JOR MANAG/CONSULT	0.50	
L	1	CPHG	CLSG	JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.47	2.47
ı	ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	or no	CLSG	JOR PAPER CAROBROG		
Į	ARAB ALUMINUM IND.			JOR PHOSPHATE HINS		
1	ARAB BANK			JOR PIPES MANUFACT		
ı	ARAB CHEMICAL OTER	3.96	3.95	JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.00	2.15
ł	ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1 37		JOR PRINTING/PACK.	4.00	4.05
ı	ARAB INSURANCE	0.99		JOR ROCK WOOL IND.		
ı				JOR SECURIT CORP		
ı	ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.			JOR SELPHO CHEM.		
ı	ARAB INT.UNION INS.			JOR LOOD INDUSTRY		
ı	ARAB INTER HOTELS			JOR WORSTED MLL		
I	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK			JOR. KUMAIT AGR	1.00	1 00
ı	ARAB PAPER CON/TRO	0.31	0.30	JOR. PETROLIUM REF	1.00	1.00
1	ARAB PHARMA.MANF.			JOR. FRENCH INS.		
ı	ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	0.76	0.75	JOR. INV. FIH. CORP	2.01	2 ~~
J	ARAB POTASH CO.			JORADAN GULF REAL	2,01	2.00
٠	ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1,65	JORDAN DAIRY		
Ł	BANK OF JORDAN					
	BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF BANK		
ŀ	CAIRO AMMAN BANK	28.00	28.00	JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	
-	CONFECT/CHOCOLATE	1.05	1.25	SUNDAR SESURGE	13.85	15.90
	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS			JORDAN ISLAHIC BAK		
	DAR ALDAWA DY/INV.			JORDAN KUMATT BANK		_
,	DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.			JORDAN TANHING	2.01	2.00
	FINANCE/CREDIT/COR			LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.72	0.71
	GARAGE OWNERS OFF	3.65	3.55	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.77	0.77
ŀ	GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.63	NAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.73
'	GENERAL INVESTMENT			NIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	0.40
	GENERAL MINNING.	1.31	1.33	NIDDEL EAST INS	60.00	
	RIMMEN MIHERALS	0.75	0.75	MINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	0.55
	HOLY LAND INS.	1.25		NAT.FIN.INVEST CO		
_	IND./HATCH JEHCO	0.62	0.60	MAI/ CABEL/ BIKE/MF		
•	INDSTRL OEVLPT BNK			NATIONAL AHLIA INS		
	INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.			HATICHAL INDUSTRY		
1	INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL PORTFOLIO		
3	INTERN_CON/INV			MATIONAL STEEL		
	IRBIO ELECTRICITY			ORIENT ORY BATTARY		0.28
	ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64	PETRA BANK	1.97	1.97
,	ITERHED/PETRI/CN			PETRA JOR.INS.	0.35	0.35
,	J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX		0.80			
ľ	JERUSALEM INS.	1.26	1.29	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.75	0.75
,	JO TOBACCO/CIGARET	4 00	4 77	REAL ESTATE INV.	0.46	0.44
2	JOR CERAMIC FACTOR			SHIPPING LINES	0.88	0.88
	JOR EAGLE 1NS. JOR ELECTRIC POWER			SPINING WEVING .	1 07	4 05
	JOR FINANCE HOUSE	1.39	1.59	THE HOUSING BANK UNITED INSURANCE	1.83	1.85
)	JOR GLASS INDUSTRY	0.05	0.05		1.51	1.47
	JOR HOTEL TOURISM			UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND.	1.00	0.90
•	JOR INDUSTRY CHEM.		2.30	WOOLEH INDUSTRIES	0.71	0.70
3	JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20		1.08	1.05
1	INV AND TANA		14611			
!	1					

		51 6 6		es makati		

CONHER	CIAL/IND	USTRIAL S	SECTOR	BC-A		73.00	72,50
STOCK	BUY	SELL	CPEN	LC-A	.48	.49	.48
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9.40	LC-B	.50	.51	.51
ANS	2.75	2.80	2.75	PX-A	.36	.37	.36
FER-A	2.70	2.90		PX-B	-37	.38	.37
GLO	34.00	34.50	34.00	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	232.00	233.00	230.00	BP-A	-019	_02	.018
KPSI-A	2.26	2.28	2.28	BP-B	-019	-02	-019
SMC-A	149.00	150.00	146.00	LRC-A	.0034	.0036	.0036
SMC-B	240.00		238.00	LRC-8	-0036	.0038	.0038
MINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	.036	.037	.035
APX-A	.038	.039	.039	OPH-B	.036	.038	.036
APX-B	.039	.04		OV-A	-035	.036	.033
AT-A	19.75	20.00	19.75	OV-B	-035	-037	

OFFICIAL SECTOR COMM.IND. MINING OIL TOTAL	INFORMATION SHARES 272,140 34,017,100 270,850,000 305,139,240	4,523,550	AVERAGES 916.81 4,733.57 5.935 821.94	CHANG 3.91 35.38 0.086 3.53	ESL
	24116112	PINES	MANIBA		8

COMMERC	IAL/INDU	STRIAL S	SECTOR				
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	72.00	73.00	72.50
SHC-A	149,00	150.00	146.00	BC-8	84.00	92.00	92.00
SHC-B	240.00	241.00	235.00	LC-A	.48	-49	-49
SO-TIRE	36.00	36.50	36.00	LC-B	.50	.51	.50
PLDT	232.00	233.00	230.00	2IP	.01	.011	-011
ANSCOR-	A 2.75	2.80	2.80	OIL SE	CTOR		
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9.30	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	34.00	34.50	33.50	BP-A	-018	.019	.018
FER-A	2.80	2.85	2.80	8P-B	-019	.02	.019
FER-8	2.90	3.10	3.00	LRC-A	.0036	.0038	.0036
	SECTOR			LRC-B	.0036	.0038	.0036
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPN-A	.036	.037	.035
APX-A	.037	.038	.039	OPN-B	.037	.038	.035
APX-B	.038	.039	.039	OV-A	.034	-035	.034
AT-A	19.50	19.75	19.50	OV-B	.035	-036	.035
AT-B	22.00	24.00	21.75	TA	.023	-024	.023

OFFICIAL	INFORMATION			
SECTOR	SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGES
C/I	985,720	17,676,135	917.25	UP 2.07
MINING	111,229,600	5,299,025	4,669.32	OH 49-50
OILS	320,100,000	4,881,960	6.332	UP .137
TOTAL	432,315,320	27,857,120	836-06	UP 4.37

Tax on oil in industrial countries hinders market stability

PRESENT upheavals in the oil market could scarcely be forseen when oil exporting countries allowed oil prices to fall to half their previous levels. Until recently, the belief was that the decline in prices would lead to a perceptible market improvement. This was to be achieved through an increase in demand accompanied by a reduction in non-OPECoutput. The simultaneous effect of these two factors was held to be sufficient for the restoration of market stability.

Operation But the past three years have proven these expectations to be erroneous. It has become painfully clear that the operation of market forces takes a long time and that the results are far from certain.

According to OAPEC's monthly bulletin, a parallel may be drawn here between the oil and currency markets. Currency depreciation and alignments are frequently accompanied by a multitude of agreements among treasury officials and central bankers in industrialised countries to prop up the value of key

The co-ordination efforts of the oil exporters appear miniscule by comparison. They have hitherto placed major emphasis on price cuts to bring stability to the market.

Additional efforts have been directed at new exporters, who bave increasingly recognised the benefits of co-ordination so as to prevent a price collapse. The fact that most new exporters are developing countries has contributed to the prospects for effective co-ordination among the various producers.

However, little progress has been made in stimulating demand for oil. Consumption levels have shown a singular lack of response to the fall in crude oil

According to sources at OAPEC, this is largely due to the policies of industrialised countries, in particular, Japan and West Europe, to prevent users from benefitting from low prices of crude.

Thus, while prices bover around \$15 per barrel on international markets, consumers in Japan and Western Europe are paying the equivalent of \$75 per barrel

The difference is due to government taxation and domestic pricing policies, which allow the oil companies a generous profit margin and increase treasury revenues by \$30 per barrel.

It is baffling that the Japanese government has now seen fit to compensate for the appreciation of the yen by imposing new taxes on oil.

0.455 0.460 0.460 0.460 20000 -RIPCAN RANK 0.350 0.345 0.350 0.345 2830000 -K.F.HOUSE 0.550 0.560 0.560 3405000 INVESTMENT SECTOR -KWT INV. CO. 0.182 0,184 0.084 420000 -K.F.T.C.I.C. 0.210 0.180 0.178 0.182 820000 -COM.FACILITIES 0.490 -ARLIAH IHV. 0.000 -----0.104 0.104 0.104 220000 -INV. PEARL KWT 0.114 0.114 0.116 340000 INSURANCE SECTOR -KWT IHSURANCE 0.750 0.740 0.740 90000 GULF INSURANCE 0.370 0.370 0.370 0.370 1100000 -ANLIA INS. CO. 0.590 0.600 0.600 10000 -WARBA INS. CO. 0.460 REAL EST SECTOR -KWT R.EST. CO. 0.255 0.255 0.260 0.255 550000 0.118 -UNI R.EST. CO. 0.120 0.120 0.118 500000 17 -NAT R.EST. CO. 0.218 0.21B 0_218 2600000 -SALNIAH R.E. 0.080 -KWT PROJECTS 0.085 0.086 0.086 0.086 120000 -KWT R.E.I.CON 0.000 -MAT IND. CO. -KWT N.P. IND. 0.510 0.510 0.375 ---------KWT CEMENT CO. 0.255 -----0.410 -REF. IND. CO. 0.410 0.410 46000 -N.A.H.T.CO. 0.000 -CULF CABLE 1.070 -------------K.PH.IND. CO. 0.236 0.240 0.242 0.236 240000 CONT.MARINE 0.350 -K.SH.REP.CO 0.046 SERVICES SECTOR -OVERLAND TRANS 0.082 -K.H.C. CO. 0.190 -------------------KUT HOTELS CO. 0.170 ------------..... -----P_WAREHOUSING 0.186 -CON.NKT.CMPN. 0.020 0.020 0.020 0.020 960000 -HOBILE TELE. 0.410 0.415 0.415 910000 -KWT COMPUTER 0.188 0.186 0.186 0.186 100000 FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.T. 0.240 -UNTO FISHERIES 0.154 ------------UNTO POULTRY 0.224 -KWT FOODS 0.310 -----AGRI.FOCO PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -RNN_INTER.BK 0.070 0.069 0.069 0.069 80000 -BHN.M.EAST.BK 0.047 0.116 0.118 0.118 -UNTD_GULF BK 2240000 O. t 16 0.036 0.036 0.036 160000 0.036 -A.G. INV.CORP 0.029 -FIRST.GULF BK 0.620 -----B.K.I.G. 0.080 ----- ---KLAVAIT STOCK ENCHANGE COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS LT HIGH LOW VOL TRACE PEARL INV.CO. 0.098 -GULF INV.CO. -GULF INTL INS 0.009 ----------------ARAB INT CO. 0.055 -------------SHARJAN INS 0.000 ------------------GULF UNION INS 0.070 ------INDUSTRIAL SECTOR B-GULF MEDICAL C-R.K.WHITE CHNT ----0.024 ~---D-AJNAN CEMERT 0.007 ------------E-PUJATRAH CENT 0.009 -------------F-SHARJAH CEMENT 0.010 -------------...... ... 0.016 -------------------H-LIMI CATHAIN -------NESTLE I 8600 8490 4225 ZERIGH NESTLE N 4190 1380 1370 HESTLE PS t110 1060 STOCK LAST PR-CLSE OE BUEHR

KUWAIT

1.140

0.470

0.360

0.430

0.420

1.130

0.460

0.350

0.425

0.415

3835000

3300000

4850000

2330000

120000

57

1.140

0.465

0.355

0.430

0.420

1.130

0.460

0.350

0.420

0.420

BAER HOGS	13800	13900	OE BUEHR P	275.00	274.00
BALDISE PS	2320	2320	ROCHE BABY	12375	12425
BBC I A	2340	2350	ROCHE I	86000	
BK LEU I	2925	2920	RUECKVER I	13025	13200
BK LEU N	2400	2400	RUECKVER N	6200	6200
BK LEU PS	424	427	RUECKVER P	2025	2030
CFV	0	1120	RY TR BK	1260	1270
CIB GEIG I	3435	3450	S BNKGSL 1	3465	3490
CIB GEIG N	1610	1615	S BNKGSL N		
CIB GEIG P	2285	2280	S BNKGSL P	620	630 121.50
CKW	0	1250		121.00	
CRED SUI I	2660	2690	S BNKVRN I	388	389
CRED SUI N	486	484	S BNKVRN N S BNKVRN P	290.00	292.00
EG LAUFEN	1825	1B50		306	306
LEKTROWAT	3000	2980	SANDOZ I	12725	12750
EMS CHEN I	3865	3900	SANDOZ N	5200	5240
MS CNEN P	0	0	SANDOZ PS	2070	2080
GLOBUS I	7550	7575	SULZER N	4950	4965
LOBUS N	6600	6575	SULZER PS	451	465
GLOBUS PS	1260	1265	SVB	1750	1755
IACOBS S I	7825	7800	SWISSAIR	1215	1230
JACOBS S N	1350	1350	SWISSAIR N	1005	1020
JACOBS S P	668	670	W THUR I	5525	5580
JELM I	2625	2650	W THUR H	2760	2780
JELH PS	380	390	W THUR PS	735	735
LANDIS N	1310	1310	ZURICN I	5900	5960
LANDIS PS	119.00	119.00	2URION N	2690	2720
NERCK I	820	810	ZURICH PS	2015	2015

KD rates mixed ahead of treasury bill issue

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates mostly firmed yesterday in the short dates and eased in the longer periods ahead of a 100 million dinar (\$355 million) treasury bill

issue due to be made today. But bankers said the market was quiet with little, if any, business in the fixed periods.

They said the Central Bank

appeared to keeping out of the market after having bid for funds last Wednesday and having offered to repurchase treasury bills on Saturday. Speculation that the dollar would rise against other major currencies continued to encourage a movement of funds out of dinars.

Overnight funds were unchanged from Monday, dealing at 10 per cent, while tomorrow-next rose one half point to nine, eight.

Unchanged

Spot-next rose one point to nine, eight and one-week was unchanged at eight, seven. One-month eased to 6-3/8, 1/8

from 6-9/16, 1/4. Three and six mooths both eased 1/8 point on the offer side to a uniform 6-3/8. 1/8. One-year was unchanged at 6-1/2, 1/8 per cent.

The Central Bank adjusted its dinar to dollar exchange rate to 0.28372/82 from 0.28392/402 on Monday. Commercial banks

quoted the spot dinar at 0.28380/

Meanwhile. Saudi riyal deposit rates fell in active trade yesterday as up to 2.1 billion riyals (\$560 million) tied up for months by Al Rajhi Banking and Investment Corp's public share flotation came flooding back into the market.

Rates on Monday had reached a 20-month high on Monday, but began falling as Al Rajhi. Saudi Arabia's largest money changer, on Monday and Tuesday sent out cheques to shareholders. Al Rajhi bad collected the funds in May and June as a pre-payment on its 322.5 million riyal 1886 million) share offering, 7.73 times over-subscribed.

Boosted

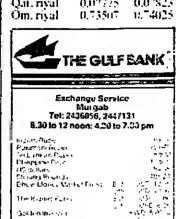
Liquidity was also boosted and rates depressed after a longawaited release by banks of "Eid" funds.

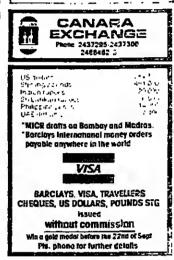
Muslim pilgrims left the country following last month's haj to Makkah and the Eid Al Adha holiday. But dealers said it seemed banks had been holding onto the funds as a precaution against tight liquidity following Monday's settlement of the fourth 1.5 billion rival (\$400 million) Saudi government bond

Currency rates

FOLLOWING are national currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwan yesterday.

	Buying	Selling
US dollar		0.25463
Stg.	0.48228	0.4757.
D m	0.14920	0.15024
S. Jr.	0.178n2	0.17002
Fir	0.04420	0.04458
It. Jim	0.00020241	i,ψ×ii2e40
Japaen	0.0021159.0	0.0021320
Bh. dinar	0.75086	0.75528
UAEdh.	0.07707	0.07751
S. rival	0.07545	0.07591
Qar. rival	0.02775	0.07823
Om. riyal	0.73507	10.74025





China, Polanci and Yugoslavia to take part in trade fair

SEOUL, South Korea, Aug 9. (AP): China, Poland and Yugoslavia will become the first communist nations to participate in a major trade feir in Seoul this October, officials said ioday.

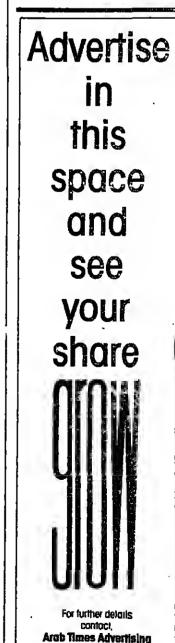
Korea Trade Promotion Corp., organiser of the fair, said the biennial fair will feature participation by 31 countries in all. South Korea has no

Officials at the state-run

diplomatic relations with any communist countr

The officials said Yugoslavia. which will open a trade office in Seoul on Sept 1, will have a separate showroom at Sitra 88. scheduled for Oct 20-31, and display hundreds of industrial and chemical goods from 16 compan-

Poland will take part in the fair through its joint venture tirms in Japan and Hong Kong, they



4816326/7

Dollar jumps on Fed rate rise

dollar jumped again today extending a powerful summer rally after a surprise half point rise to 6.5 per cent in the key US discount rate.

The dollar gained almost two pfennigs within 45 minutes of the interest rate rise by the Federal Reserve Board (central bank), surging to a quoted high of 1.9170 West German marks its strongest since early January

Relatively high US interest rates have been attracting funds to dollar assets all summer. The Americans are keeping interest rates up to pinch consumer spending and damped a risk of inflation in their booming economy, but Fed's discount move was not expected in the money markets.

Increase "The discount rate increase was a total surprise. It seems a perverse move in the light of Monday's heavy Bundesbank and Federal Reserve intervention to push the dollar down," a dealer for a large West German savings bank said. Both the West German and

US central banks had sold

remain cautious

TOKYO, Aug 9, [Reuter): Crude oil prices surged after news of a ceasefire date in the

Gulf war but many traders

remain wary about the longer-

term outlook, Far East oil

experts said today.
Prices were marked up around

50 cents a barrel by traders who

expect a truce will improve co-

operation between members of

the Organisation of Petroleum

Many remained cautious,

UN Secretary-General Javier

Perez de Cuellar said a ceasefire

would begin on August 20 and

the two sides would hold peace

talks in Geneva on August 25. Britain's key Brent blend oil

jumped to around \$15.50 from

just below 15 at the end of US

trading on Friday. The Middle East benchmark, Dubai crude,

rose to \$13.85 from around

Constructive

The market is taking the

ceasefire as a constructive factor for OPEC, one trader said. "But

the logic is bearish because Iran

and Iraq will boost oil produc-

Experts are uncertain how

Iran's potential is likely to be

drastically below its six million

barrels per day (bpd) before the

1979 revolution because of poor

A Reuler survey estimated

maintenance of wells, they said.

Iran pumped 2.3 bpd in July, within its 2.369 million OPEC

production quota. The sources said it probably could boost out-

put only by around 300,000 hpd

OPEC quota because it is lower

than Iran's pumped 2.65 million

Iraq, which does not accept an

in the shart- to medium-term.

soon and how much production

tion in the long term."

could increase.

uncertain of the potential of Iran

and Iraq to increase exports when hostilities cease.

Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Oil prices

but traders

reports

jump on truce

dollars on Monday, trying to hrake its ascent. A stronger dollar threatens inflation in Europe, as import prices rise, and could hamper efforts to narrow the huge US trade deficit.

The dollar had been trading around 1.8950 West German marks in subdued business today just before the US central bank acted. Then it surged to the 19-month high of 1.9170 marks.

Shares on Wall Street fell after the interest rate rise. The Dow Jones industrial average was off 24 points at 2,083 in the New York morning. Costlier money pinches consumer spending and raises industry's investment costs, crimping profits. European dealers said the bike

pointed to an even higher dollar. Drive

This will definitely drive the dollar higher. We'll see 1.92 to 1.93 (marks) within the next 24 said Ezra Zask. European foreign exchange manager at manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. in London.

The discount rate increase was the first change in the Fed's key lending rate since it was raised half a point to six per cent on

LONDON. August 9: The

European Commission yester-

day warmly welcomed proposals by Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor

of the Exchequer. 10 issue short-

term Treasury bills denominated

in European Currency Units,

But it warned the move would

according to a London daily.

not be accepted as a substitute for Britain's participation in the

European Monetary System's

initiative had been inspired by a

desire to increase the role of the

City in the burgeoning ECU market and endorsed Lawson's

claim that the short-term ECU

bill would place Britain at its

"It will be the first internation-

ally traded short-term equity denominated in ECUs," a spok-

esman said. Previously, only

Italy has issued Treasury bills

dennminated in ECU, but their

use is restricted to domestic

The Commission has

repeatedly expressed its regret of

the absence of such Treasury

bills, which it says have inhibited

the development of an active and

liquid ECU money market.

residents.

The Commission said the

exchange rate mechanism.

Dealers said they were shocked that the discount rate had been increased ahead of next week's Republic Party conven-

They have done it nt a time when it will have quite an effect. We'll see the dollar moving a lot higher in the next few days," said Tony Palmer, a corporate dealer at Fuji Bank in London. Move

The Fed said the move reflected "the intent of the Federal Reserve to reduce inflationary

Gold bullion was fixed at a five-month low of \$425.80 an ounce in London, sapped by the strength of the dollar. Until the discount rate rise

share markets had been subdued. Tokyo dealers said participants in the market there, the world's biggest, were chiefly interested in the National High School Baseball Tournament. "It's just dead," said Joan Anway, a broker at W. I. Carr

(Overseas). "The market has just been playing," she added. The Nikkei index fell 82.76 points to 28,170.36.

European Investment Bank

Republic of Italy

Kingdom of Denmark

Credit Foncier de France

Source: Euromoney Bondware

shortcoming and should also

create an investment outlet for

holders of ECU assets, thereby

enhancing the ECU's role as an

international reserve an

bill, described by Lawson as a

concrete and practical step

The launch of the Treasury

intervention currency.

World Bank

Eurofima

Credit National

Republic of Ireland

European Economic Community

Ten largest ecu bond issuers

Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur

The dollar was also strong against yen, hitting 134.95 yen compared with a close of 133.82 on Monday.

Sterling was in demand earlier after a rise in British interest rates to I I percent on Monday. In late business it was quoted at \$1.6853 compared with a peak for the day of 1.7080 and Monday's close of 1.6960.

Oil prices were firm as traders continued to take the view that an end of hostilities between OPEC founder members Iraq and Iran may strengthen the organisation in its efforts to curb production and erase surpluses from the market.

Typical North Sea Brent blend crude oil traded as high as \$15.50 a barrel in Asia before easing by about 15 cents in Europe. The price was below \$15 late last

In London, shares quickly fell to their lows on news the US Federal Reserve raised its dis-count rate to 6.5 per cent from six per cent. Dealers said the move raised speculation of further tightening by other central banks, especially after yesterday's surprise half point rise in

Value of bonds issued

(millions of ecus)

2,880

1,505

1,120

1,110

1,050

760

678

650

590

The FTSE 100 share index dipped to its low on the day of ,867.4 at 1357 GMT, reflecting

a strong sell-off on Wall Street after the discount rate news. The index recovered slightly to be 7.8 points down at 1,868.2 by 1419 GMT reflecting a modest Wall Street rally. Volume during the afternoon was moderate,

dealers said.

Analysts said the equity market here was unsettled by the timing of the discount rate rise. Few had believed that the Fed would raise its discount rate in the run up to the US presidential elections in November.

One analyst said the discount rate move might suggest that the US authorities are more concer-ned about overheating and inflation pressures in the USeconomy than previously thought.

Shares were already depressed before the US interest rate news. drifting after yesterday's base rate rise and overnight declines on Wall Street and in Tokyo. Nervousness ahead of next week's UK economic indicators also weighed on the market.

ECU bills 'no substitute for EMS' tion in the European exchange rate mechanism, and would only

become fully significant when Britain finally agreed to do so. A committee established to explore the issue of European and economic co-operation, is expected to recommend that sterling participates in the exchange rate mechanism when it reports in April.

The government's initiative to issue ECU denominated Treasury bills was welcomed in the City and seen as going some way to meet criticism from elsewhere in Europe.

Peter Spencer of Credit Suisse First Boston said: "The ECU Treasury bills will increase the options open to the Chancellor

National, Westminster said it for a number of years we wel-come anything which helps to

dismissed an "airy-fairy" calls by facques Delors, the President of could give the ECU market in Londona fillip. "Having acted as a participant in the ECU market initiative was not to be seen as a

when be wants to intervene in the foreign exchange market. "Britain is trying to meet criti-cism by the French that the par-

ticipation of sterling in the ECU, but not in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS. increases exchange rate volatility and limits the use of the ECU in the private sector."

the European Commission, for much greater economic mon-The Commission insisted the

The new ECU Treasury bills Big US banks likely to meet capital rules

NEW YORK, Aug 9: Large US banks should easily be able to meet the Federal Reserve Board's new minimum capital

guidelines, bank analysts said. Same Fed staffers had estimated on Wednesday, when the guidelines were announced, that major banks would have to increase their capital by a total of \$11 billion to \$15 hillion by the end of 1992. There had been some concern in recent weeks about the capital guidelines and the ability of the big banks to meet them, according to Wall

Street Journal. However, the US's 10 largest banks added \$4.9 billion to their equity in the past 12 months, and retained earnings alone should generate \$23.8 billion for those banks by the end of 1992, according to a study hy Goldman, Sachs

Moreover, big banks won important concessions in the Fed's final guidelines, analysts said. They cited the inclusion of preferred stock for up to 25 per

cent of the core capital of bank holding companies, and a reduction in the capital weighting required for mortgages granted by banks. So-called core capital is made up of retained earnings, common equity and eligible preferred stock.

Guidellnes The Fed, in announcing the guidelines, is fulfilling an accord adopted July 11 by the US and 11 other industrialised nations. It has said that by the end of 1992, banks and bank holding companies should have total capital equal to 8 per cent of assets, and half that total should be core capital. Analysts generally regard core capital as the bigger challenge for banks. The other half of the required capital can include, among other things, sub-ordinated debt, a certain amount of loan-loss reserves and other preferred stock.

Most smaller banks and superregional banks already meet the new requirement or are expected to have little difficult doing so.

Rayan company to continue

The current total capital requirement is 6 per cent.

etary co-operation.

monetary co-operation, comes

barely a week after Mrs Thatcher

The Fed made some very attractive concessions to the money-centre banks, hut the banks will still have to deduct good will (from their capital). which is a restriction on future acquisitions until capital levels well above the minimum, said Robert Albertson, bank analyst at Goldman Sachs. "But the banks definitely got the two biggest favours and they wanted (preferred stock and mortgage

risk-weighting)." "The package was good for the banks. There were some pleasant surprises," said George Salem, an analyst at Prudential Bache Securities Inc. He pointed out that the banks can keep the good will they already have on their books. But he cautioned that an unlikely but possible round of further big loss provisions against shaky loans to develop-ing countries could make it difficult for some big banks to meet these standards.

The Fed concessions are particularly important to banks with large consumer business and with large amounts of preferred stock. Citicorp, for instance, had \$38.6 billion in mortgages at the end of 1987 and, judging from its most recent quarterly results, about \$640 million of preferred stock that would be eligible as core capital. A spokesman at Chemical

Banking Corp. said, "We're pleased at the inclusion of preferred stock. Our calculations show that even after our merger with Horizon Bancorp. (slated for January), our (core) capital should be in excess of 5 per cent" 28,170,36.

J.P. Morgan & Co. and Bank-ers Trust New York Corp. are among the best capitalised large US banks and already have capital ratios well above the Fed's 4 per cent minimum requirement for core capital. Therefore, they weren't included in Goldman Sachs's projections of big banks' capital.

IAA senior vice-president dies

SAMIR E. FARES, chairman and executive officer of Amacom International and senior vicepresident of the International Advertising Association (IAA), died in Dubai on August 1 at the age of 56. Fares had been elected in May

this year to the post of IAA Sen-ior Vice-President, a newlycreated position designated as the world president-elect of the association. He would have acceded to world presidency in June 1990. He was also re-elected in May to a seventh term of vice-East/Africa of the IAA.

was elected to the IAA board of directors in 1974 and to the office of vice president/area director in 1976. In 1982, the association gave him its highest award for a

Clay Timon, IAA world president, praised Fares as "a major figure in international marketing and an outstanding leader in the International

Advertising Association." "He contributed enormously to our association and to our profession, and he was greatly respected and loved by his colleagues. We will all miss him

very much," Timon added. Fares was born in Beirut and took a B.A. in business administration from St. Joseph University in Beirut. He got a training from W.S. Crawford, J. Walter Thompson and Lintas Overseas in London, and with the Washingion Evening Post and San Francisco Chronicle.

He served as advertising manager and then as general manager at Dar Al Hayat Publishing House in Beirut. In 1971, he helped in founding the Intermarkets Network in Beirut, then moved - with Intermarkets - to Bahrain, and later Dubai.

Fares founded Lintas Middle East in Dubai and was its managing director. In 1985, he established his own firm. Marketing Communications International,

In January 1988, this merged with Andi-Shigar Advertising Services to become Amacom International, of which Fares was Chairman and Chief

Iran and Iraq may not be able to boost oil production at once

BAHRAIN, Aug 9, (Reuter): Iran and Iraq will be tempted to boost oil production to rebuild their economies after eight years of war, but it could be months before extra oil begins to flow.

Gulf-based oil industry analysts said today both sides had wrought such havoc on oil facilities that neither would be able to start pumping extra as soon as a UN-sponsored ceasefire goes into effect on August 20.

"It will take time to repair pipelines, terminals and oilfield machinery," said one oil executive. "Both Iran and Iraq will benefit more from higher prices in the short-term."

Prices rose by up to 60 cents a barrel on Monday as traders took the view that the end of the war could lead to greater cohesion within the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC). Today the market gave up 10 cents of the

Facilities

Industry sources said it might take a year for Iraq to fix or set up temporary export facilities in the Gulf, which would allow it to sell up to 800,000 barrels per day (BPD) on top of its current 2.6 million BPD output. This would make it OPEC's biggest producer after Saudi Arabia.

Iran will also find it hard to boost crude production in the short-term, since its oilfields, especially offshore, had been largely abandoned during the war due to shortage of manpower and Iraqi air strikes.

Analysts believe Iran will try to make the best use of its Kharg island terminal in the northern Gulf, assuming foreign tankers will be willing to sail to the head

of the waterway.
That would allow fran to scrap its hugely expensive fleet of shuttle tankers which ran the gaunt let of Iraqi jet raids on the trip to safer southern reaches of the

While the temptation to boost oil production and earn hard currency to rebuild will be great. Iran at least has pledged not to exceed its limit set by OPEC.

Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati told reporters after announcement of a ceasefire in New York on Monday: "Our policy is following the rule of OPEC and we believe in strengthening OPEC... we don't want to pump more oil to the market." Analysts estimated Iran is

currently producing at 2.3 million BPD, just below its OPEC quota level of 2.369 mln BPD.

The question is whether pea in the Gulf can lure Iraq back into the OPEC fold and reimpose production discipline after its refusal to be bound by a

Activity

Analysts expect a flurry of diplomatic activity on the oil front designed to show the world oilmarkets peace can help OPEC re-assert its position and defuse tension among its members.

The wear had set Iran not only

against Iraq, but against Baghdad's powerful allies Saudi

Arabia and Kuwait.
At the last two OPEC conferences Iran was pitted against a bloc of Gulf Arab states on quota and price issues, while Iraq has continued to insist to be allowed an output quota the size of

Analysis expect OPEC secretary-general Subroto, designated by the organisation's price monitoring committee to visit Tehran and Baghdad in coming weeks, will try to convince Iran not to block Iraq's

drive for a higher quota. The danger period for prices on an already glutted world oil market is expected to be in about a year when - assuming the ceasefire holds - oil facilities are

up and running.
Iran and Iraq might want to pay for reconstruction of their economies by bartering oil, but analysts believe that would have just as depressing an impact on prices as selling directly on the world market.

Access

The amounts involved are enormous for two countries whose access to bank loans is expected to be limited.

Some Japanese construction companies, poised to grab a large portion of the contracts, estimate \$25 billion is needed by Iran and eight billion by Iraq just to repair oil and gas facilities. Other industry estimates put the costs higher.

Iraq, with its air superiority in the war, had relentlessly attacked Iran's main oil export terminal at Kharg, but it has been patched up regularly to allow the shuttle to operate.

Iraq also knocked-out Iran's Abadan refinery, the world's biggest with 635,000 BPD capacity, ocated next to the Shatt Al Arab

With the loss of Abadan and the damage inflicted to other refineries inland, Iran lost almost 800,000 BPD of 1.3 million BPD of oil products to meet domestic

African Reinsurance Corporation announces \$5.6 million profit

LAGOS, Aug 9, (OPECNA): The African Reinsurance Corporation recorded a net profit of \$5.6 million in 1987, according to a statement issued after its 10th annual meeting in Dakar, Sen-

The corporation said bere on Monday that during the period it recorded a turnover of \$31.6 million which it described as modest.

Expressed in African curren-cies, the corporation said its per-formance reflected a 15 per cent to 20 per cent progression, depending on the African subregion and because of the drop in the value of the African curren-

cies against the dollar. To strengthen the corporation's financial base, the meeting endorsed a proposal by the board not to distribute dividends but to utilise \$4.6 million of the profit to pay up, on behalf of each shareholder, the uncalled half of subs-

This will bring the subscribed and fully paid-up shares of the corporation to \$9.46 million, the statement said, adding that the decision had placed the institution in the ranks of first class reinsurance companies.'

According to the criteria adopted by the London market, a credible reinsurance enterprise should bave a minimum paid-up capital of \$5 million.

The meeting also decided to constitute a reserve fund of \$1:36 million to compensate for exchange risks in view of the instability of the dollar, the core poration's unit of account. Furthermore, the meeting

agreed to transfer \$538,404, the balance of the net profit, to the general reserves and to carry forward \$1.38 million as retained profits from previous years, the statement said.

According to the statement. these developments reflected a clear improvement in the financial situation which a few years ago (1982-1983) had been marked by heavy losses in exchange.

The meeting called on member states of the OAU to accede to

the agreement establishing the corporation to enable it foster the growth of the African insurance industry, thus discharging its obligation to retain reinsurance premiums within the continent and support Africa's economic development.

It also appealed to African states to stop exporting premiums, whose value is put at \$1.5 billion per annum, whilst having serious difficulties in financing their priority programme for economic recovery.

The African Reinsurance Cor-

poration, an inter-governmental institution, was created in 1976 with headquarters in Lagos. It has three regional offices in Casablanca (Morocco), Nairobi and Abidjan.

TFAI to organise

ON behalf of the government of

India, the Trade Fair Authority of India (TFAI), Pragati Maidan, New Delhi, is to organ-

ise the first officially sponsored

international electronics and

telecommunications show "Electronics India '88" at

Pragati Maidan, New Delhi,

Over 200 leading Indian com-

panies, which consist of man-

ufacturers, exporters and mer-

chants etc., are participating in a

comprehensive display of export

capabilities, computer software

and hardware, capital goods,

electronic components, con-

sumer electronics and telecom-

A number of seminars will also

take place during this period. All

The interested parties may get in touch with Indian embassy in

Kuwait for further details, if

munications.

from September 6-11, 1988.

Electronics

India '88

WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, Aug 9, (Reuter): Strong local and foreign demand for blue-chip stocks boosted the market to a post-crash high. The All Ordinaries index rose 13.4 to

TOKYO: No strong buying incentives jolted a market caught up in listless holiday trade. The Nikkei index fell 82.76 to

HONG KONG: Prices were lower on fall in Tokyo and concern at the prospect of higher interest rates. The Hang Seng index lost 25.06 to 2,634.04. SINGAPORE: Market closed

for National Day.

BOMBAY: Prices fell further on renewed profit-taking. Dealers said a two-for-five bonus share decision by Tata Tea Ltd fell below expectations.

FRANKFURT: Dealers remained dubious about future interest and exchange rate trend and prices were slightly lower in lack lustre trading. The 60-share Commerzbank index, calculated at mid-session, was down 9.1 at ZURICH: Prices were slightly

lower in narrow trading after Wall Street's overnight fall and the weaker dollar. The All-Share Swiss index lost 2.3 to 907.5. PARIS: Shares shed midday

gains after the rise in US interest rates and ended easier. The 50share bourse indicator declined by 0.07 pct.

SHIPPING MOVEMENTS

SHIPS DISCHARGING AT SHUWAIKH PORT AS ON 9/8/88

Stille	DISCHANGING AT SHE	DWAINS PURI A	2 ON 3/8/8
B.No.	Ships Name	Agent	Tel.
2	Nikolay Morozov	Al Rashed	2422026
2 3 5 7 8 9	Ibn Al Nafees	KSA	4843150
5	Tropical Sun	. ISA	2441860
7	Kanika 4	GH&Q	4747815
8	Tug Abu Samir	· G. Star	4845501
	Barge Alia	**	**
14	Al Yamamah	KSA	4843150
16	Dresden	Steamco	2439973
SHIPS I	EXPECTED AT SHUWA	JIKH PORT	
ETA	Ships Name	Agent	Tel.
9/8	Rashidah	G. Qutub	4747815
9/8	Al Naseer	USA	4843150
SHIPS !	DISCHARGING AT SHU	JAIBA PORT	.0.0100
B.No.	Ships Name	Agent	Tei.
2	Pearl	S.M.S	4745471
7	Anke	Marafie Int	2465645
9	Abu Basma	R.S.M.S.	2423642
14	Hercules	BB Hassan	2440359
3	Tug Gulf Master	S. Shaheen	2432692
NBH3	Barge Dong	o. ommoch	2432072
SHIPS E	EXPECTED AT SHUAIE	LA PORT	·
ETA	Ships Name	Agent	TeL
OXI	Great Liberty	Al Kamaj	2425437
11/8	Providence Bay	K.M.M.C.	- 2419814
10/8	New Oasis		
11/8	Willing Orient	A.S. Marafie	
11/0		G.H. Barber	
11/8	Atropos	M.A. Bahar	243388I
14/8	Soya Maru	R.S.M.S.	2423642
15/8	Trade Freedom LED BY:	M.A. Bahar	2433881

the concerned electronic items importers/companies are cordially invited to attend this show.

IDB loans to Iraq and Tunisia JEDDAH, Aug 9, (OPECNA):

The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) is to extend loans to Iraq and Tunisia under separate agreements signed here. Under the first accord, the bank will extend \$5.5 million to

Iraq to finance the import of equipment necessary to establish a furniture factory. The agreement, which brings this year's total IDB lending to

Iraq to \$66 million, was signed by IDB vice president Ousmane Seck and counsellor to the Iraqi Consultate Adel Al Musti. Tunisia will receive four

25

million dollars from the bank to finance the import of paper pulp from Morocco. The accord was signed by the

IDB vice-president, the director general of the Tunisian Company for Paper Pulp, Abdul-Aziz Al Shabani and Kamal Darghouf, representative of the Tun-isian National Bank.

Elf begins drilling for oil PARIS, Aug 9, (Reuter): An oil company began exploratory drilling today in a suburb of Paris, a search that may lead 10 wells being sunk in the centre of France's capital. Some 60 men in hard-hats and

France's

bpd in July.

disused power station at tvry near Orly airport at dawn. The oil company. Elf Aquitaine, said it had carried our seismic tests and results suggested there might be enough oil to

red overalls began work under a

justify drilling. An Elf spokesman said it would take three weeks to drill down 2,000 metres 16,500 feet) dodging a labyrinth of tunnels.

Hope

"Of course we hope to find oil," Jean-Claude Vidal said. "I can't say now if we'll be drilling under the Place de la Concorde. It's the first test for the Paris region, but if necessary ... we could be drilling under buildings of major importance.

Elf said the seismic tests were carried out "in a particularly delicate environment because it is very urbanised and includes ... numerous underground workings like pipe canals, metro lines and quarries.

Louis Prudhomme, Elf exploration director, said the Ivry well will cost about 10 million francs [\$1.7 million). If oil was found, Elf estimated

production of about two million

tonnes - enough for the city of

Paris for a year.

CAIRO, Aug 9, (Reuter): The chairman of Egypt's Al Rayan tslamic tovestment Company said today he had reversed a decision to go into liquidation

because of new state controls. We changed our mind to make our depositors happy, to make ourselves happy, and to make the government happy," Rayan chairman Ahmed Tawfik Abdul Fattah told reporters.

Abdul Fattah was an outspoken entie of a law tightening controls on Islamic investment firms after it was signed by President Husni Mubarak in

He said his company could not operate under the new regulations, and threatened liquida-But an important appendix to the law issued on Monday, which clarifies how the law is to be

Regulations

implemented. addressed Rayan's most important concerns. Abdul Fattah said today. "They are not interfering in the management of the companies, in the projects they choose to

under new Egyptian law do, or in their relations with customers," he told reporters.

The Istamic firms, eschewing fixed interest payments banned by Islam, instead offer depositors a share of company profits or losses. Bankers and officials became concerned about the largely

unregulated companies when they attracted hundreds of thousands of depositors over a few years by paying returns about seven per cent higher than

Charges Company officials denied charges that they were hiding losses by paying current accounts

from new deposits. The law forces the private companies to gn public, state their financial position, and deposit local and foreign funds in Egyptian banks.

Abdul Fattah said Rayan had

ahout 1.5 billion Egyptian

pounds (\$650 million) in

deposits. The equivalent of

about 50 per cent of that money

was inforeign currency, mostly

invested a broad, he said.

president/area director-Middle Award A dedicated member of the IAA since 1961. Fares was president of the trade and profession organisation's Lebanon Chapter from 1973 to 1974. He

member, the IAA Medal for

Discovering a whole new world on early morning runs

Making an adventure of jogging

By Peter 1. Rose

NORTHAMPTON, Mass.: For me there is nothing better than getting up at the crack of dawn, sliping out of the hotel in the middle of a strange city, making a snap decision about whether to turn left or right, and then jogging off on a new adventure. I do it all the time, in the States and abroad.

Over the past 10 years I have run around the Ringstrasse in Vienna, down dusty roads in suburben Nairobi, through back alleys in Hong Kong, in and out of little villages high above Bellagio, along bustling avenues in Peking, and along the banks of the Liffey, the Thames, the Seine, the Rhine, and many other rivers.

sites" for comparative study. lt's when I am literally on the road that much of what I study and write about, namely, culture and character, becomes most personally meaningful. Most of the people I've

encountered in my off-thetourist-route excursions are warm and friendly. In places unused to the likes of me, they are sometimes a bit confused by my half-dressed presence as 1 suddenly appear from around a cobble-stoned corner or over the brow of a brick-laid hill. I have seen the proverbial double take as early risers look at me, stop, and look again, in cities such as Madrid; Mexico City; New Delhi; Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia; Suva, in the Fijis;

'In places unused to the likes of me, they are sometimes a bit confused by my half-dressed presence as I suddenly appear from around a cobble-stoned corner. . . . I have seen the proverbial 'double take' as early risers look at me, stop and look again, in cities such as Madrid, Mexico City, New Delhi, Dubrovnik, Suva, and Sendai. Then usually, they smile.'

Such running around the world has a special quality to it. It is a kind of inversion of the oxymoron "same difference," which we used to say as kids. The different sameness of what I do to keep in shape and to see new places before starting a day's work is a most satisfying fringe benefit of my itinerant life istyle. Research projects, meetings, and lectures keep me on the move.

While I have occasion to meet many people and to visit many interesting places on my trips, it is on early-morning jogs and off-hour weekend wanderings that I can especially feel the wondrous unity and amazing diversity of the family of man. time and again I am struck by continuities and connections between me and those whose habitats provide me with field

and Sendai, Japan. Then, usually, they smile.

Sometimes they do more. I was once stopped by an elderly street cleaner on a corner in the centre of Graz, Austria. Shaking her finger, she lectured me in German for at least 10 minutes, explaining that "one must not cross the road against the light," even though it was 5:30 a'm and there was no traffic in

"Rules," she said, "are rules. And here, in Austria, they are

obeyed."
Not, apparently, in Italy.
There, by contrast, on numerous occasions I bave been laughed at by passers-by as I waited for a light to change in the first rush of traffic of the

Like a Pied Piper, I've been followed by-groups of Chinese



Under Big Ben's shadow in London, joggers run and enjoy the

children along Sbanghai's Bund and down by the beach at Penang, Malaysia. I've been cheered by Swedes who called "Hup, hup, bnp" as I ran along Slockholm's quay and by New Zealanders as I beaded into the hills above Christchurch.

My obsession has rarely got ten me into serious trouble. On the contrary, it has often opened doors. I've found that occasional stops to talk or to try to communicate with the local people can pay off in a variety

I remember a morning in Xian, China; I ran from the grounds of my big. Soviet-style

botel, off to the right, loward the centre. There, in the giant plaza of the new provincial building, were hundreds of people in groups ranging from six or eight to 40 or 50, all doing

Few paid attention to me as I loped by but was most curious about them.

I ran for another mile or so. then retraced my route. As I returned to the areas of activity, I stopped nearby and watched. At one point a young man came up to me and, in school-book English, said, "You jog, sir." 'Yes." I said.

"I do not jog, i exercise wide

wooden sword.

lasked him to tell me what he did with it. He bade me follow him, and we walked past several clusters of older people doing a kind of stylized shadowboxing to a waiting group of four young men. My new friend nodded to me, then joined the others. They started an elaborate routine of thrusts and parries, all accompanied by routinized foot movements.

While participating in the swordplay, the young Chinese who brought me there did not look at me, but I did notice bim smile when, after 10 minutes or so, I waved at him and took my

There was also the time I was running in the woods near the Holmenkollen ski jump high above the city of Oslo. It was a fantastic fall morning. Every-thing was in tones of yellow,

green, and blue.

Quite unexpectedly. I heard footsteps behind me. Someone was gaining on me. I suppressed the urge to speed up and decided to let him or her pass. He, who turned out to be a man about my age, didn't. He merely caught up, fell in with my pace and started to chat.

We ran along together for another two miles or so, getting to know each other and to learn that, not only was he also a university professor, but one who was in my field and would be attending my lecture that very afternoon.

The next morning I ran with him in another part of the city and in the afternoon be took me to a fishing village I would never have seen. That was 12 years ago. We are still in touch. What advice can 1 give to fellow runners who are travell-

First, if you want to take the tried and true routes, ask a concierge where you can run. It's pleasant to discover that, even in those places where the locals think joggers are a bit crazy, the activity has become sufficiently commonplace that they can usually tell you where to go. 1988, The Christian Science vionitor News Service.

Paan: pure Eastern delight

By Rebecca Hubbard

THE leaf is mild enough, the crisis coming when its fibres tear and the iron pyrites fall about and get under the tongue. Now he navice rises in disarder, rushes in panic to the courtyard. and sparters shrapnel aver the bystanders; it is as if the whole mineral kingdom has invaded hini under a regetable reil, for simultaneously the lime starts stinging. If he can sit still through this, a heavenly peace ensues: the ingredients salute each other, a single sensation is established, and paan, without ceasing tabe a problem, becomes a plcasure. — E.M. Farster.

Wherever Pakistani, Indian and Bangladeshi communities form, there is a paan (pronounced pahn). Pan look pretty innocuous, like triangular green samosas made from folded betel leaves. Inside, teeth meet woody betel nut, the misleading name (gained by association with betel leaves in paan) given to golf-ball size

areca palm seeds.

Betal parings have beautiful dar markings reminiscent of tortoiseshell. A pinch of finely shredded, rosted, plain or yellow perfumed betal is added 10 ordinary paan; those with greater masticatory powers order whole slices. Such formidable paan can, I am told, outlast a car journey from London 10 Birmingham. Other 'shrapnel" includes fennel seeds, green cardamom pods, and cloves.

Magician

Paan is medicine rather than food; a digestive chewed cudlike after meals leaving breath sweet and mouth warm, clean and slightly anaesthes-ised. Some eat it babitually like chewing gum, taking off the wrapper (foil here, newspaper in Asia) and popping one in every bour. From Bombay to Southall, addicts bloody the street with characteristic vermilion spittle that, over the years, stains mouths and blackens teeth, Anglo-India would have no truck with paan, dubbing it "a filthy native habit."

Outlets are bard to spot. Often, paan are sold from tiny counters squashed in beside videos of Mughal-e-Azam or stachio milkalada and sagas cane juice. Paan making

requires minimal space. In Asia, shops are often little more than a cupboard where the paan-maker sits cross-legged; a magician surrounded by myriad bowls of spices and pas-

It is worth lashing out 40p just to watch a paan-maker's graceful performance. With deft fingers he dabs on this and sprinkles on that until there is a heap of seeds and goo on a leaf. Then he folds it with precise, unhurried movements. I always find inserting the bulging pack-age a problem. Nibbling or unfolding a paan is improper: etiquetle insists that it is squeezed in whole and the consequences awaited.

There are two main types of paan filling, mitha (sweei) and sada(plain). Mitha is beginner's paan, the one paan makers say "the ladies" prefer and which determined Westerners manage to keep in. Desiceated coconut and a smear of honey and fragrant rosewater soften impact. Sada is a purist's paan, caustic white lime replacing sweetners. Approach with cau-

Other paan contain graded chewing tobacco or paste and cost up to £1 a throw. Cognoscenti specify exact paan prescriptions, ordering extra menthol chutney or plenty of liquorice-flavoured mouth freshener.

Paan forms a nucleus for social intercourse and hospitality. At night in central Karachi, flashy young men draw up in cars, tinny stereos blaring for a last Coke and paan. One can also "go to a paan," a low-key party, or give a paan tea with drinks and snacks. At Indian weddings, guests chomp though a couple of bundred mitha specials.



The eating of paan is firmly imbedded in the culture of the Asian subconfinent. This engraving shows women of the 'zensua' (ladies quarter) with the traditional paan box.

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198. Fareed Ahmed 199. Basmah Ali 200. Frawlyon Korica

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Sameer Saeed

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207. Abdullot thother

Khaled Abdulaza

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WINNERS OF THE SULTAN CENTER SUMMER SAVING FESTIVAL

LO3. Baariya Malek 104. Mahmaud Habashi 105. Brinda Rouhi

Andrea Simon Mathhar Hesham Hafeth Al Shalabi

Ashfoq Khan Yousef Al Zohem

Sood Al Solomi

Klorck iskande

throbim Homdon

108. Hamld Qoder

112. Taleb Al Aseeb 113. Ratat Karnel

114. Abror Abdullo

The great lucky draw far attractive prizes af the Summer Saving Festival was held an Friday. contributed valuable prizes. The draw was attended by Musafer Abdul Karim, Marketing manager of the Sultan Center, Mazen Al Saleh, manager of the tap floor of the Sultan Center in Salmiya, Lt. Abdul

The festival was organised by the Sultan Center in co-operation with a number of campanies which Aziz Al Mutawa as representative of the Ministry af the Interior, Mahammad Farai, representative of Control of the Contro

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40. Lezza Al Sulton

Jamai Yousel

Anjali Al Josef Khaled Al Ubek

Eyod Al Jaras

Hessa Al Jassem Abdul Hamid Hanif Abdulla Al Rashidi Rafiq Shahin

Kotsu Hiku Moro

79. Emod Al Josser

the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Musaed Al Khazzam, deputy manager of Ali and Fuad Al Ghanim Autamobile Company, and Ralf Collins, sales manager af British Airways in Kuwait. A big crowd was also in attendance.

> 76631 62615 49702

151. Sara Sulaiman 152. Hanan Abu Road 153. Nobeel Al-Ghusali 154. Morta Monzaiz

156. Al Soyed Jawadat 157. Harmit Sohani 168. Awatet Al Shaygi 159. Talal Al Bloushi 180. Ahmed Al Semghi

155. Hebah Rivat

161. Judi Buru

162. Tarek Shadeed 163. Ratas Ranjan 164. Fadi Al-Saudi

165. Asad Salamiyah 166. Marwan Abu Dar

Anees Hanoud Pedru Rogo Al Sayed Al Thiouthi

Fallowing are the names and coupan numbers of the lucky winners:

127. Sabah Adeeb Jamer 126. Najir Yano 126. Mohammad Al Bomo

Goul Charlb

135. Mohammad Qadi 136. Mohammad Ham 137. Mohammad Jass Mohammod Qadri Mohammod Hammo

Ghasson Abbas

Senuni Michili

141. Mohammad Amen 142. Ghabash Al Shatti

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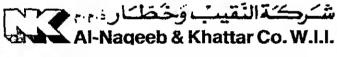
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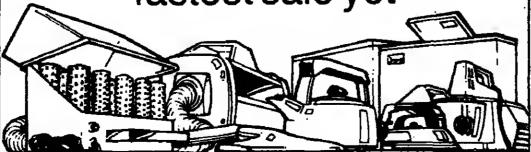
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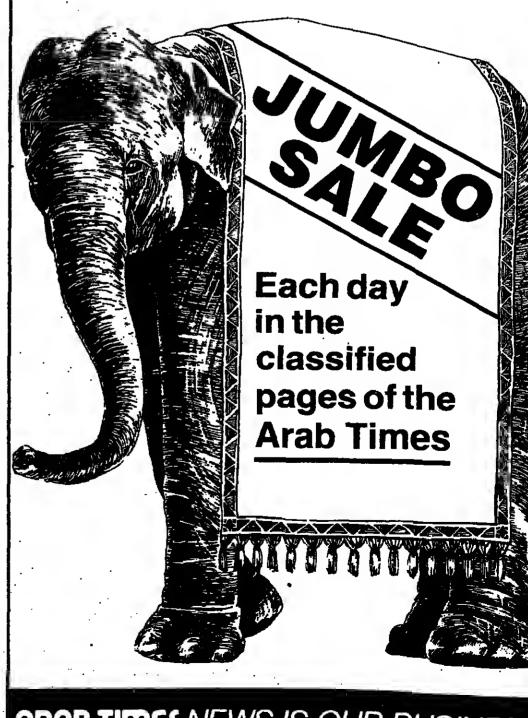
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ن اس کا جوت قرون اور بیسوس مدی ک اشاعت بے جس مدی ک اشاعت بے جس مدی کا تعلق بود و آنی جی کاروار کر کے

مَلِلَى جا سَتَى بِ لِنَيْن أو روك رسائل شائع كر كروزى ك

ت.. .. اروور سائل ك لئ بماري كومت كس حمى الى

الداد ضيس وق البية حكومت اردواكيدي ك وربع براشيت

س لا موں روپ سالان ارادوی ہے۔ اردوا کردموں کے

اقدام حمدہ کے سکرنری جمال اور عراق اور امران کے

نمائدے شال دول کے انجی مطوم ضمیں کہ تحکرب ممالک کان خاکرات میں نمائدی کس سیکی دو گاہم چیخ طور پر کما جاسکا ہے کہ یہ سینزودارتی کا ہے۔ ہم نسی ہو کی و نیاجرے اخباری نامہ نگادول کی ویٹ مقدار کی آ مرحق ہے اقیام حمدہ

کی بہ فارت ۱۹۲۹ء میں مجی ایے ی ذاکرات کے لئے استعال بو تک بجب الی فی بیل سال ی کے انتھویا پ

حله کیا در میان کے سالوں میں ۱۹۵۰ء کے عشرہ میں اتوام

متحده كى ممارت جاريكي مرراى كافرنس مصلية بقي استعال

كاغرسين بلى يسيس بوكس

مائر برندگی نور اور اور اور استان

كروب موسوم كياجائ كا

بقيرر

بتير۔

جلوس تكالا_

بقبرر

المنسطى انتز فيطنل

بندومسلم فسادات من متحدد فيرمسل شريال كولاك كياكيا در

سيكور في فوس نال كالشي ورياير و تمروس اس معمل شر

معمر عام برند آستی اور جعلی پولیس مقابل می سینکوول سکدول کوجی بالک کیا کیا ہے۔

برمافساوات

می کی بے عرص دارق طور بر کمی جانی تصال کی کوئی اطلات

نسين دي تني جبك مركاري ذرائع كاكتناب كدايك سوس ذائد

افراد مالاک مو محفظ بن اور سينكرون كي تعداد من زخي مو ك

مي - أيف سفار تكار في الكر كون شري زعكى معطل و

سفار الاركم واساس محدوه وكفيس اورشرش فكابرول اور

وسے بائے را کہ فاریوں کاسلد مدی برا ان کے بار تھا نے بتایا کہ شرے مرکزی فیکراف آلس کے قریب فوق

نقاب ہوش مظام ین برفائیگ کی۔ رکنون کے علاوہ ملک کے

جوده يزب شهرال من جي حكومت كي خلاف يرشدو مظام وال

ى اطلاعات فى بين ملك بحرك تعليما وارك بند كروية

کنے ہیں اور سفار تظروں اور سرکاری افسرول کو گھرول میں

رت كيدارت كالحي بركون ديديت في مركزي طاق

ی فن کی طرف سے مطابی بن یا قان بھٹ فی اطلاع دی ہے مگر۔ سفار تکاروں کا کمناہ کر صور تحالی انسانی فراسیہ اور مح

فركس بك مح الماسط لب اوك مرد يسي كو فارمورب

سي ترسيكون يمظامول كاسلسلمان ي حرفت وورجون

ين أيك لا كه طفراء بدهدراتيول اور عوام ف مزلول ير مظاهره

کیاتھا۔ دوسمے بزے شرمنڈا لے بیل تھی دس برار افراونے

ضاءائتق

کہ سبویت فیتوں کے انتخا ہ کے بعد یعی نجیب حکومت کا

ا? در سون پر قرار رہے گاور سودیت بوشن اے بھی ہتائے میں

کوشال ہے می وجہ ہے کہ سوونت وذیر فارجہ فے مکران

معائت کے علاوہ بھی متعدد سائی شخصیات سے تاول خیال

کیا۔ باتم ورائع کا کمنا ہے کہ مووجت وزیر خارج نے تجیب مكومت كو سوويت فيول كى واليل ك باد دود الى مرور

مایت فی مین والی ارائی ایم سرلی درائع کا کمناے کہ

کابدین کے ماتھ سبورت بینی کے می مجھوتے کی صورت

عالمي روتنل

كاللان كامروش فيرمقدم كياب ليكن كماممه اس طويل

تارر کے قلی قائے کیلٹا ہمی ہمت کے کرنایا گیاہے مع شکے

صدر هنی مبارک نے بھی فائز بندی سے متعلق اقوام متحدہ کے

اعلان کو سرایا ورخوہ کو اسمن کے گئے وقف کرنے مرعوال کی

تريف كى اوركماك مدر صدام ففاكرات مس مظيم إلك كا

مظاہرہ کمیا۔ ارون کے شاو حسین فائز بندی کے اطان کا

خے مقدم کرتے ہوئ توقع ظاہر کی کہ اس سے ایران اور

یں صدرتیب لواقدارے ملےمد ہوا دے گا۔

بقيه. براهراست مذاكرات

یں کیااروو کے رمائل اور کتب کی اثما عت کے

مين وه كام شين فرناجا بتاجس كومير إقلب قبل مد كرس-

س کیا آپ کوار دوزبان سے محبت ب

ماتي ماتي اردوزان كي خدمت بحي بوجاتي ب_

مكومت بندمال المانت بعي كرتيب

باش اوران كائرويو تهايام يسليمت بنكابات في مراجع

9 و بل سے شائع بوالے اور کے مقبول قرین اولی ایمناے " رسویں معدی " کے اید عار ممان نیم کزشتہ او کویت تشریف لاے اور یمال کی ب ثارا و اور نقافی تحفاول می شرکت کی۔ ان کے کویت میں قیام کے دوران محر کمال اظمرے ان الكالك المرواليلاد قارتمن في وليس كفي كالميان بالماء .

ُ ڪاح ويبود <u>كے لئے</u> ارادى جاتى ب- اردوزبان كى ن ... محافت كے ميدان من قاء و شال وشي ١٩٣١ و من كام كن جات جي-

س ... بندوستان بل اردو کے کتے روز تامے بعت روزے كام كرياً توا ١٩٥٦ء = ١٩٢١ء كك ولى ت شائع بوف اورادنات شائع بوق ين اور كيان كامعيار باكتان عام والناكياهاونات من المازمت القياري وكري جموزت به ؟

س بوت اس کی کیاوجے؟

ن ... بدوستان يل كولى منى د ماله جب مك يي براد شائع نه بوخود کفیل نیم بوسکاار دوذا بجست امارے بال ۵ بزار سے زیادہ فرد خت نیم بوت اس دجے ان کامعیار خیس ووسكا ياكتال واعسك كالبات فياريك بولى بك اے مرف او دوال طبقے ی پڑھ سکتاے اور مارے ملک میں نوجوان بندی کے رسائل چرہتے ہیں وہ اردو سے ناواقف میں۔ چد بزار دو لوگ میں تن کی عمر سے متعالیات کی مجدری ہے کے دو بادیک عبارت میں چھے تکھاس لے

ی به بین می در در کرد مندر تله بین ادد و کا مستقبل ایناک چیز داره که اور کود مندر تله بین ادد و کا مستقبل آیناک بین کردائے جانام ایول کا؟
یہ بین کردائی منتقل شکل منتقل شکل بین کردکھ بیندو تبات کی فى دبان بعرى جاس كاستنتل يقينا آبناك بادوكواس كمتابغ كمزاكرنا إبدى كرار ورجدوا مناسب سي ب جيد چيد پائل من بنال اسدهي اور اوي دائل كى وقت مى دوك مقل في من استين البت ارتك ادر

لے اردد کی ترتی کے لئے کوشش کرتے رہے ہیں وہ اٹی پرخاتے ہیں ان کے بچے اردد سے بالمدین جمال بدحال كومشوں على كمال مك كامياب موت ميں يہ و وقت ي

پاکتانی دائیسوں کی عمل بعد متان میں بہت تھوڑی ہاور فرمائیں؟ دوسری دجیہ بھی سے کمیدر سالے دو گئی تھت پر ملتے ہیں اس متاسب سیاسلہ اچھا ہے فئار کی حوصلہ اقوائی کرتا سود مند دجہ سے بھی برخص شمین خرید مکلہ دجہ سے بھی برخص شمین خرید مکلہ

س ... بعد متان من مركاري ايوارد كعالده اردواكيد مول

ج بمت الجماع اردو كامعالمه ب كدام بلا تقرق نيب ولمتسب في يندكرت جل اوراس كو كحو إبوا عقام وين كالم المرقبل كالوك كوشال بين وراصل جب مكارووكوروزى مونى المستمين وزاجات كاتب تكاس كا مستنل مدوش رے گا۔ تی سل بندی برحتی ہے اردد کے

کے دریعے ہو ایوارڈ ویے کا سلسلہ شروع کیا ہے وہ قاتل ستائش ہے چھلے دنوں عالی کانفرنس فعالی علم میں ایوارڈ وے شرور کے بیں کویت کے جناب دور رکار کو مجی ال ک کلب "مباآداره" برونی درواکیژی اوران کافسانول بر مباراتشر اردو اکیژی نے انعالت دیے اس پر یک سمره

زرا ادور کی گناہی شائع بوتی ہیں انہیں اور شاعوں کی کند مندر علمہ بیدی اردوے بہتاہ مجت کرتے ہیں اس بدے بدے اویب اور شاعر تک اپنے چیل کو انگریزی روشی شرکا کرد محملها تقریبی دی حوصله افوالمت ہے۔ فائر بندی کے بعد بنان میں مغربی برغمالیوں کی فوری رہائی کی امیدیں

مران نے پاند یا گئانی تهریایوں میں اور مفرق مالکتکرا کرائے کا راتمان خانب ہے

ا اقواء کیا آکہ عراق کے ساتھ جگ عن ایران کی مدی جانے معری نے کماکدوہ محکاطور راس فوش امیدی عربیں کہ فائريندي يحدير غماليول كى بسرعت دبائى كاسوجسيدين سكى ي دىن كوفرول ين ليد كيا كياب عدام ان ادا د فياديد كروب جنب الله ك المكاف على واقع على أيك مقاد الكارف كماك طلی جگ کے فاتر یں اقدام حقود کا کروار تیل کرنے ی ار آن كى آمادكى أيك حوصل الزاء علامت بجوم فاليول كم لئ مدد كار البت موسكتى بالك مر غالى امريكى كرال افوا وكيا كيا تعاادر حزب الله ك الك افسر ويكي اسك ومدواري كوموى كريب بيتي محف تصالك اور سفار تكار

بقنيرر

جشنتخ ہتے۔ متحدد خواتین نے کماکہ وہ اینے

اور انتقاب کی مناسب طور پر نشود فراہو کی فائر بندی کے اعلان کے تقریباً بالس منت بعد تقریباً کیاس کاروں پر ششل ایک فاظر " بار ن بھا آ اور جمال روش کر آ ہوا انتر پھٹل ہوگل کے باہر مزک پر دیکھنے میں آ یا رات بھر وقل کوقل کاروں کے مگلے عارت موسة باران سائي ويترت ويظامرة كرمدى مرخوشي منانے کے سلسلمی کڑی تھے سٹل کو فہدی طور یر ایرانی كومت كى طرف على مركارى دد عمل سائ نسي آياتها ميح كاخبار تتران النعزمين محس اسكاعاده برمنا خردی کی می کدائر بندی کی ارت طے موقوالی اداس

امرائلی حملہ

لوازا تتابيدون كي فينسطى بي إيك مسلمان معرف كماك فكر بندى مدناكرات كاباب وابوسكا باورايران فيجم پالیسی تبدیلیاں کی میں اور اس پربات کے لئے تناوے معمر

کی حمق جس می امریک برطانیه صورت بدشن اور قرانس شال محصر بعد ازال الاس محدول و مباوسه فلسطان اور جرالمزیر رطانیے فی مواق اور امران کے در میان جنگ بندی کی خبر یر مسرت وشادیانی کا اظمار کیا اور کماک برطانوی حکومت میرزی ہزل اقوام متعدہ جاوئر پیرز ڈی کی نیالا رنے وواول تخدب ممالک کے فکر بندی پر اتفاق کے فیصلہ کا جُر كزشية روز فائر بدى كااعلان كرسة موسة كما تفاكدوه خود مقدم كرنى ب- اس سليل عن وفر فارج سه ليك عان نس سیس امران اور عرال میدور میان زاکر است کے انعقاد سر کاری طور پر جاری کیا جس میں کما گیا کہ برطاعیہ ذی می صدیقی میرود ۲۵ اگست کو میروایس فرد می مورب میں بدری ایک فیر میں عالم کیا کہ مواس می کوشل می اجلاس نے ششول كى ماامتى كونسل عن عمايت جارى د كم كا- يتن مر بیلی در حدول کا در است در مسلط می خود مید است. ماز مع تین موی نوی در مشتل فیر مسلط من فدس مید بیدی مظهری و یک کوشل نے به قرار داد منقد طور پر منظوری جس جم امن فیرس سے لئے میکر ثری بیشل کی مفاد شاہد کو قبیل فبحى مواق اورام ان كدرمان فكر بندى كمعابد كا خير مقدم كرت بوسة فروار كياكه وونول ملك البح حتى اسن ے کافی دور میں مرکاری خررسال ایجنسی فے اسے معروش فائز بندی کے فیملہ کو انتائی ایست کا مال قرار دیا۔ عراق كر ليامياً بنے اقوام شعد كے ايران فوال فوقي مصرين كے اران جنگ مدى كومرائ والول عى امرائل بحى شال ب

مستے فریقین کی فائز بندی تیل کرنے پر آباد کی کاخیر مقدم لياست تكى في الك بيان عن فائز بندى ير مرت كالقدار رتے: ویے توقع ظاہر کی کہ دونوں اطراف نے جس تعاون اور من كامظام، وكماب ده اسن فداكرات مس بعي جاري رب كا بھارت نے بھی عراق اور ایران کے درمیان فائر بندی کا خیر مقدم كيلسب-

مطابق طلی جگسی فائز بندی کی فوشی کے اظہار کے طور پر عواقیوں نے موکول پر دھی سے جن میں مدد صدام حسین می شامل ہے عواق کی مشطوع ہے جائی کملن کے لیے فترید میں کما کمیا کہ یہ ایک عظیم الثنان فی ہے جو عواق نے تمام عروں اور انسانید کیام ر ماسل کی بداخد العراق فے مدد مدام حسین کی تصاویر شائع کیس در شری لباس من کاجش سائے أرده كى بادد كادواد حيات إلى ساكت بوكياب - تمام الول يى شال تع مدام حسين كو يجيل أفد برسول على شايدي مجمي شرى لهاس عن ديكما كياب ووعيد فوقى وردى زيب كارج تع حك على جان ديد والي الراكى إوش ساه مليومات پنے ا ما الحي لباس تديل كر ري بين ان عن بجاي مال معديد حسين جن كالكلو بالمراجلي محاذ يرشميد موالور ميس ساله ماخرو

ماسم بن كالعلام يكسي كام أياشال يرانمول في تب المالي يرانمول في تب المالي وي المرابي وي المرابي وي المرابي وي لنے ان کے اعزاء نے جائیں قربان کیس قائر بندی کی خوتی مناتے ہوئے عواقیوں نے روانیتی طور پر عربیال علی مدلی ا اور سربال تعلیم کیل مندي افعالے ہوئے چھل فعراه علی روك روك كر لوكون كم إتحول يرحتالكاني-

امرانی روعمل

ے مور ہونے می تقریباً وہ سختے لگ کے میں قبل ازیں قوی ريديواور نلى ويران الراغول كوفائر بندى كاعلان عيسكى مركرمين سيباخرد كمقدي

کا کام جاری ہے تر تعان نے بتایا کہ دوا سرا ٹیلی طیاروں نے

فلسطینی معاجر کیپ مید مید کے قریب میں الرعب پر بھی بمبادی کی اور میں العدادہ کو المانے والی میڑک جاہ کر دی گئی ورائع نے بتایا کہ فلسطینی قدائمین نے اسرائل طیاروں پر طیارہ مكن وول عدة الركك كي اور سوويت ما خت كم مام ميواكل فائر كي حرامرا كلي تر علن ف وحوى كياك ان في تمام طیارے بمباری کے بعد دالی اوران پر سی محت اسرائلی فيارول فواليي رصيدالوريوت بريكي روازيل كس-

بیوت- ور اگست (دائش) سای معرن اور المصنی ایرانی خردت اب مجوعات کی جریانی ایران اور سفار تظرول كاكمنا ب كه طليح يحك ش فائز شرى ١٨ مغرلي اسفار الدولي كاوسع طور برخيال ب كد مغربي برغماليل ك ی خالیف کی دہائی داہ بھوار کر سی بے دلیان سی ایران ایران سے علم موصول ،ونے پر ایران فواد استال دول نے ا بنان على در كما كريسي اور اسلى كريد في المال كروك المال على در كما كريسية المال على وم امركى عن المركى عن المرك

مويكاد اور إلىدروجات امن سي مصل ير الحال كى ويم مكنز جولى لبنان عى اقدام حدد تع معرك الدير تے کمااران کااب مغربی ممالک سے ساتھ ڈاکرات مے انتقاد کاغالب وجان دکھائی وناسے برطانے اورام بکدا شارہ ومصيطيس كسوه اموان سي يستر حلقات كمح فوابال جيل امریجی بخربیہ

طور برجمازول کی تعدار تم کی جلے کی جودہاں بیں لیکین اس کا تحداد علرے کی توجیت پر ہے۔ انسوا سے کماکدام کی مح کے اجاز طبیع مرموف کار میں بجکسواں جازرانی کے تحفظ کی درواری مرافعے کے اس کی جمل جازول کی تعداد عن عاديا إلى دبني هي- أكر عوال الران فار مذي موثر بني و کھائی دی تواسر مکسومان اسک می سودو کی دیکھے گلتو پہلے تھی ہم عمل طور ير محى محى واليس ند مول ك اليم تعداد على كي يقية ی جائے گی۔ کاراوی نے کماکہ ہم ضرورت سے زیادہ اسے جمازول الوكول كومال ركيني كولي خواص مس ركية لیکن اس کے ساتھ ہی حاراانسی خطرے میں ڈالنے کابھی کو اراد و میں ہے۔ آگر آپ آنے میں جلدی کر می گر و اسی خفرے کامام باء مکلے۔ انہوں نے حرد کماکہ مجھلے ودادین امرک نے منجس اپ جمازوں کے فوق کاروائیں سے متعلق ضوابدیں تبدیلی میں کی کین حالات کی تبدیل کے

ساتھ ان کامت لوائزہ آیاجا آہے ہم کوئی غیر منروری وجھ حس والتاجلية لين اس كسافه عادى بيادى ومدوارى كريم ويحس كرمار عبدانها وقرح كرف كرالي يي فین کارروائیل کے موجودہ ضوابط کے تحت بھی ہم کمی کے لے خفرہ میں ہوہم پر حملے نہ کرے۔ مقبوضه علاقے

فرخ کی قاترنگ ے پار قلطینی زخی او سے جو فرج پر سنگباری کررے نے خان یونس اور خونی کی ہے جی مظاہروں کی طلاعات فی جی کرشت نواہ سے جاری قلطیٰ وام كا حجاتي تحريك مكروران ٢٥٠ عدا يرعب اورجار يمودي بلاك بوسيك ين فلطيني دراكع تيااك متوف سنرلی کنارے کے شرابلس میں مجی مظاہرین اور فوج کے ور میان تصادم مواور مظاہر ہی نے فوج پر آٹش کیر بر میسیکھا در چھراؤ کیا مان یونس میں امرائیلی فوجیوں نے کام سے والی اتے موعے السلین حروروں برقا تر مکسکی جس عدد گولی للفس زخى مو محظ مشرق القدس اود معرفي كناره مح متحدد شرول من عرب و كاندارول في إلى وكالس بطير احجارة يند ر محص اور عرب مودود کام پر نسی سی بورے مقبوصہ معملی

کارے اور غرو کی ٹی میں گرج مجی عام بڑال دی اور تمام کاروار حیات معطل راغو کے دوقلطینی صاحر کیموں عل

كرفيونافذكر ويامياب أورعرني مدزنامه التجركي تقسيم دوك كر

ضرورست ہے ایک نگادر بڑی لانڈری کومندرج ذیل اسٹاف نی عردرت ہے۔ ا. ایک دیسیشند بجے درائی کلینگ کا) کاتجربر برر ۱. در کرز رج کواستری ادر ورائ کلیننگ کام کانجربر مور

دد خواست دېندگان کے اقامے قابل تبديل مونے عاميل د فاقى طور پرشام م صد محت كاس بتر بر تشريف لايش - تنارع الن فلرون مقابل العيدادى - المقناطم للفرارى

والاردوكييمين على ب ن _ _ أب ياكستان كادوره كر يج مي ياكستان عن محاف

ن كى تناكب آپ كاياخيال ؟؟ رئ ... محافت مراد اكر اخبات كايدناب ب وش كيول كابحرن معيار ب اكر مراه ريد فك ب قاس سلسله يس يرانظريب كرجز لزم كمط على بعوستان اور اکستان کے محالی بدب کی تقلید کرتے ہیں آج کل بدرب ش مشمی خرجر سی ملے کا جل بے دی مندستان اور پاکستان

عی عام ہو آجارا ہے۔ س ۔۔ کویت می محقر قام کے دوران آپ نے مت ی معروف ونت كزارااور علق اوني مركرمين عل حصدليا س بندوستان می اردو زبان کے معلفے میں غیر آپ کے کیا آزات میں؟ معلول کیلائے؟ یہ معلف میں ایک کیلائی اس ا

کہتے تھے والے قاص طور پر شعراء کا اضافہ ہوا ہے۔ قائم امروحوی * نیاز بداری * طاہر کئی * تورم کار اور کاپ کو تو پسلے بھی س حامول اور تھاپ بھی حامول کی چو اوجوانول کے کلام ف مد مناز کیا۔ کوٹ میں تیم شعراء ف شاعری ی تمام اصاف میں مع آزائی کے بیاں کے مالات کی

تمام کایال منبط کرنی بیل کیول کداخبار نے اواریہ سنر کرائے نفیر شاخ کرد یا تفایس می توب میزوں کو استعلیٰ دیے۔ کی ایک کی تھی جاس میں ایک مجد بینار پر جھیم آزادی قسطین کا پرتم امراد یا کیا در میں انگام امرائے کی در واقع اسحاق راین نے اطلان کیا ہے کہ امریکہ کی ایل سکیادہ و قطینی رہنمایمل جینی کویفرمقدمہ جائے تیل عمل بدر کھاجائے گا کیل کہ وہ قسطینیوں سے مرکزوہ وہنمائیں عمل سے ایک

بھارتی ابوزیش

تحادير تقيد كى بانول فى كماكد قرنت ين جاكيروار اور منظر المف موسة بن يارنى كاركتول كالكارا الكرا نطاب کرتے ہوئے انہوں نے کماکہ ہم ملک سے غربت جھاب مرہے ہوئے اسوال کے مالا میں مطالب سے موجھ افغاس کا خاند کر کے عوام کو ترقی کاراہ پر مگاجران کر ماجا ہے ہیں جیر الوزیشن اس پرہ کرام کو سوبا او کرنے پر کی بیٹی ہے انہوں نے کما کہ اور دیشن نے ترب موام کے لئے کو نمیوں کیا۔

بقيد موذان ملان کی ترسل میں دو کاوٹ پرداموری ہے وزیر اعظم صاوق لمد کی نے کر تشرد اسٹ کی ویشن سے خطاب کر تے ہوئے مكسيمرس جيداه كي يكاى حالت كاعلان كيافز طوم لور قري شر آدربان اور مماری س صور تحال ب مد محدوث ب ا كول افراد مضافات من شرول عي فاء لين يرجور موسع میں اور عوام کی بھاری تعدا و فے یائی تکی اور خوراک کی قلت

کے خلاف مظاہرے شروع کر دیے ہیں چنا نجہ مکومت نے بنگای قانون کے ففاد کا اعلان کیاہے اس سے کل میں سوان ش دو اربعای حالت کافاذ موجاے۔ تصرت بمئو بقير-اتقائی طفول کی مد بندی پر نظر انی کے لئے ور کار وقت کے سب بول ب یاکستان میلز پارٹی کے ایک اشریار علی الاقدے کما ہے کہ نقر باتمام امریدوار جن کی پارٹی تعاید

كروى بيد فقر بعثوت الناجائية بن اور كى حال ويكر بار فيون كرو ماور كاب يوان كرفي يورون مكن نس ب كه ان كى طبيعت اليمي نس ب تظير بعثو في جنس بيلز يارنى كى قيادت اسية والدسايل وزير اعظم ذوالتقاري بعثوے در فرس في ب جنس سيالي ديدي کی تی او دالدہ تعرب منوے کماے کددہ پارٹی کی حم منبعالے کے لئے درب سندایس آجاش اعرب معنونے جونومر ۱۹۸۲ء سے خود افتیار کردہ جلاولٹی کی دیگر کر ری میں پیلے ومبری اضول نے کرائی بی اٹی جی کی ۔ شادی کی تقریب میں شرکت کی تھی اسٹے ماہ محران ک پاکستان میں آ د متوقع ب بدخری ان کے فیلی درائع نے

چين سي*لا*ب ے عدد کے لئے وابطه قائم کیاجارہاہ گور تر نے بتایا کہ مندری طوقان نے ۲۰ شرول می ۱۸ برار مکاتات کو تعسان پڑا اجکدا کے ایک ایکر کہاس کی ضل کو جاہ کر ویا انوں سے کے کماک 1907ء سے اب تک آنے والے طوقون علی ہے۔

نديد زين قاچتي فرد مال ايجني سنهوا ف تاياك acice limite كمشده بربيت كيس بماكسفورة بينيرستي كعام يتكيدح بنام عن مقبل حسين ، بينداع ناد ، دمير كب برد لللاد

عفرُر فدن نبر۲۳۸۳۱ ۵۰ پرمعلع فرایش ر P- PTP04-+ ايك بره شهريعه ديمان جلت بحدث بس برجم برجي جسي كفركوش وفارا درمورشون تعاطي بطابر والعلام مى نن غېر ۲۸۱۲۲۵ پراطلان ديي -

زیادہ مرکز میں سے بینے کی کوشش کریں۔ ابی جمئی حس سے مطابق عمل کرنے کے بھائے پھلے اسے محل کی اسل بر کو کس - برده باست و آب کو داخ می آئے LAT 5 - JA - AT -1) دبان يدر لائس واقعت يشكي على كام لس-

(۲۰, مادی تا ۱۸ ابریل) آپ غیر چنی مورت حال پر قابو یا سکیں کے۔ مبالقة أرائي اور حفاقتي صدد كوباركرفى كوشش كري - اي في زعري ريح اور آجه دي - وو مالي م

(۱۹ رايري تا ۱۹ رمي) آج محنوا الدائشار كر محد للت أيس محدن آج كادن آب كے لئے مت الجماي البد آب آپ بھل قاد یا عیں گے۔ آج آپ کی چرکی حقت کیارے میں کو ظاماً اُن کا کرلیں کے اس لئے خال رکھی۔ کمانے پینے کے بارے میں احتیاد

محدامتيلات مرور كام لين- كام كواي في ذعرك ر می مادی نہ ہونے دیں۔ ایک بات کد کر اس کے بر عس می ند کریں۔ والعماد دیں۔

(۲۰۱رمتی تا ۲۰ریون) ليك عملي منظركو الب يخيل مل كرعيس محيد الياكيل

کام نہ کریں جمل ہے آب اور آپ کی شرک دیات کے درمیان ہم ابنائی میٹر ہو۔ اپن مجائل سے زیادہ في ركندكري- يوكندير-

(11,700 711,200) آج کے دن کو آب اپنے حراج کے میں مطابق پامٹی گئے۔ آبم بمت ذیادہ مرکز کی کامظامونہ کو میں۔ اگر آپ معتوات کی صدد کا خیال مسی رکھیں کے تو تتعان الخائي محد افي قرافت كواسية تك مددد

(۲۲ر جولائی تا ۱۲راکست)

ر تھیں۔ دومروں کے مفاد کاخیال رکھیں۔

آج آپ کے لئے امکانات بمت بھتری البتدائے ارادے بحت زیادہ بلندنہ کر لیں۔ اپنے افعال کے حرق من ي كومان كي كوشش كري - في الوقت كوني غير مرودي خفو مول دلي - البت قدم دي -

(۲۲رنومیزنا الاردمسمیر) ب این حالات بمتریائے کے <u>لو کی</u>

(۱۲۳ اکتورتا ۲۱ رومسر) آب آفوا لے واقعات کا ایرازه کر کے مربری اقدام کرنے کے قاتل ہوں گے۔ آپ ایک بعث ی اجھے موقعے سے قائدہ اٹھا کیں گے اس موقع کی ایجٹ کا اندازه أب كويده من موكاء الى محت كاخيال د مي

URDU

مستاذ روسع عدارة استه

ستكسم بدهمت افتياسات

تعلد لیکن معادا حال ان ہے بھی زیادہ خشہ تعا۔ اس کئے کہ

بم ير مرزاان مارو اصلب اور بل اشيش سميت موار

ذکر *ای کاچرو۔ یہ کہ وہ مرکاری خرج پر دودان کے لئے

کوئٹ ہو آئے تھے اور اب اس پر سیلے تھے کہ ہم با تھی۔ رخصت پران کے ساتھ ود مینے دہاں گزار آئی جیراکہ

کرمیل میں شرقاء جمائدین کرائی کادستیرے۔ ہمے کہا"

ي يوموويم اى الحدال سي جاناجا يح كدجن اوكول ك

مائے ہے ہم کرا می س مال بر بھے مرتے ہی و مب

مال پیختی بغیردوا کے جات دوے بند موجاد کے۔ بالی میں دو کی تاثیر ہے اور (سکر استے ہوئے) سمی کسی دن حراجی دی

ی با عربے اور و سرائے ہوئے) کی می وق سرائی میں اس ہا۔ میں ہمی چھر وقت بیاز پر گزدے 'عمرے متعالمیں کیا ہا۔ مممی چھر کانام سیں۔ کچیز فوعیٹ سے میں ہتی۔ اس لئے کہ پان کی شنہ ظششہ۔ ٹوگول کی شمار متی کاحال حسیس کیاتا تاہم ۔ منے دیکھو 'گالوں سے گلافی دیک بجھے بزرا

ب_ البحى ويطي مال وبال أيك وزير ف البيتال كالختاع كما

میں ون پہلے لیک مریض کو کر اسی سے باوانا پڑا اور اس کی عمر الى پر جاروب والمزنسیتات کے محد کہ کسیں عام سم انتخار

ے ملے می محت یاب نہ بوجائے۔ ہم نے کما "اب وہوا

الراف و الداس كا قرد كرو- كون على الكه مد كرك

کی جی ازار میں نقل جاد۔ برتیسری دو کان دواوس کی الم

اور برووسري د كان تورى دوغول كى - يوجها دور بيلي د كان ا

بولے اس میں ان و کافوں مسلف سائن دو د تیاد سے جات جیں۔ ہم مے کما کین کراچی کی طرح دبال قدم قدم پر ڈاکٹر کمان! آج کل تو بغیرہ اکتری مدے آوی مرجی ضیع سکیا۔

كن من من محموله من أخر من يماريان كم التي توايداني ووأس

تيرمدف بوتى يس-بمريد ب جاشوك اور فلد دنيون كاس دلل طريق

ے ازالہ کرنے سے بعدائموں نے اپتاد کیوں کا مالب ولیے

چوزااور بدی گرم جوش سے عادابات است بات سل کے

كما "بمنى! اب تسارا عاربهي حيثيت وأرول على موسفالاً.

جمی تریک کو یا ج برار قرص دیے میں درایس دیش ند ہوا۔

والله إص صدمي كرياء فدا جلد تساري حييت عن ين

ترق دیم کریال براوتک مقروش بوسکو - می افخ مجکه مرف به منابها تا قال اب میس اسید اهم بر یک والول کی طرح کرم این گروند شام اسیش جانام این - دسی او کم ا

كم تيمنى في كر محمرى بيد جايا كرو- تسادا يول مكل عام

مرتول بر بحرا مسى طرح مناسب فسيل ميرى منو ١٩٥١ء كى

یات ہے۔ کرمیوں میں مجھ میں دن ہے۔ میری بیری بیری بیری اسکول سے اوٹی ویمستروائی تھی ۔ کریدے بریا اس کی

أيك ميلي في وادي سوات جاري تني المعدد ويأكد كما تم الوكر

نادار مو موسل مراسيدي كريس دستيدو ماحب! وه

رن باور آج كاون مي وبرسال مي دون سي ميس

کر هم ایل و ممال " اعذر کراؤیز" ہو جا یا ہوں۔ مجرانہوں

قراحي كاورمجي بست فين دوزش فاء كنام مات

جوائی کی طرح مال کے مال اپنی عزت دیاموس کی حافظت مرح بین اپنا بدوار کار کر جوا دیکھا و " تاک آؤٹ"

ضرب لكانى - فرمايا" تم واوهروس سال يصر خصت يرميس

ميك والوكول كوخيال موجلاب كمتم اس درك ارس مي

محسكة كدو فتروالوس كوكس بيدنه بثل جائ كرتسار عاليم

(۲۲ داکست تا ۲۱ دمستمبر)

ماصنی کے خیالوں میں کوئے رہنے سے کوئی فائدہ

قس ہے۔ ان تبدیلی سے خود نواخر رکیں ہو آندہ موسط والی میں بعض فئوک میں جنس دور کرنے کی

كونشش كرين في جانبدارد يشكى كونشش كرين-

(۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۲ر اکتوبر)

طور یا بی تی دعرفی س - آپ کی سکی مصروفیتی در مایس کی اس لے کوشش کریں کدو مرتزی عالب

نہ آجائی ہریات لواس کے لغونی معتول میں نہ کے

لی۔اعترال۔۔کاملی۔

اوشیاری۔۔ کام کیں۔

كوشش كريس كركوني كنفوؤن شريدا موخاص

بمى يخيي كام جل سكتاب-

"جم نيك ديد منسير كو مجملة جائة بي" واليا الدازيس

احكر بم دوا كي بغيرات من مارل محموس مع

تعد مان مین می حید انتخاب ا

ان د توں مردا کے احصاب پر الم اسٹیشن پر کی طرح سوار -

اعج أبالوك

ہے مراجس جگہ آسیاں دیکھتے

کوعمتی میں دویں بجلیاں دیکھیئے دے رہے ہیں جس و ممکیاں

ياسبال

باغبال ديكھتے

یاتی مدیوں نے جن کی اوا دوستو

چند کحوں کی وہ علطیاں دیکھتے

ب حرا عهد ماضي كا جآماً را

دور حاضر کی بیہ غلطیاں وکھنے

وشمنوں کے ستم بھی فجل ہو مے

دوستول کی مرمانیاں رکھیے اب تو اتھم غرل برم میں پڑھ بچھ

خور مواه بن محكي دسته تلخي

ووستول کی مرے الگلیاں و کھنے

الك فونا ديا ممر من كيا جل كيا

تيز تر بو محكي أعرهيال ويكيئ

خامیان کم بین یا خوبیال ویلمئے

منظورات دعادك

پیر کوئی آزہ سم اس نے کیا ہے ایجاد

ميرا قال ميرك جينے كي دعا وقا ہ

زندگی تھے ہے ہیں اتنا بی ابنا رشتہ

مج دم جیے کوئی شم بجا نا ہے

ورو منول سی مانوس نه جو تو عادل

عرم میرم تفری حول کا بعد دیتا ہے

(مسرداجدعلیواجد کتام)

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بنرها ہے ساتھ عل

زقاف

بلاتي

دائكى

نشاط

هینگر و بی حقائق اندالت کے تحت برقی رداور فراہی آید منطل کر دیئے مح مسلح افراج اور رضا کار کاج دن محر

يرتى رواور ترسل اب كافلام ورست كري يس معروف

ميل كـ ٢٠٠٠ من مي كول كياش كاسواكوا ليارك فكاش الخ

کے بیرو قاضی محب کے مرب میل کاپسلامندی کاو زقا بور کرد عکد کے اکستانی دائشد کر قرار ایم کے جسمانی طور

رحواتم مويكي واديرو أكراتها إكتال ووينلني كادمول

(۲۰ردسمبرتا ۱۹رجنوری)

ے کاملی۔ ذمدواداندرویااتھیاد کریں۔

(۲۰ رجوری تا ۱۸ روزدری ع

آب ہی گلق المست کی ماہ ایک فیر معمل مشکل کو عل کر گیں گے۔ کول ایسا کام نہ کریں ہے آپ کی شرک حیات بین دسی کرتی۔ کسی فی معالمے میں فیمل

كرف عن أخرنه كري- يك اور قيت يرواشت كا

(۱۹رزوری تا ۱۹، ماریج)

آن آپ زیادہ محترموؤیس موں کے البتہ مت

مظاہرہ کریں۔

بقير. يؤكي

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حهيں

تكارخانه

اتر رہے

مسرتول

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سمعي

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تكابول

ككدسته تهنيت

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منثل

تمنادس

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كدورتين

بحرا

<u>پاری</u>

راز

کے نیت

رازدال

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زندگی

منت برعمل اول

شكهت يضوعت

3.

وعا

نئ

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ہے اپنی روبینہ خوشی ... بمبار کسد ... ہو ...

ورشني منارک بو

مبارک

تهماری محکست کی

۸۸ اور بورپ میں جزوی شاد بال

الیں دیکاں۔ اس اکست (رائش) اٹھ کے عدد کو

خوش متنى كى علامت تجحف والعافراد كما ين شريل

كزشتده ذوستي يخاف يرسدنه بازي موتي وراس موقع يرشم

بمرين ٢٥ -- ذا تَدجزوي شاديان بمي يوسِّ أيك كرجا كمر

کے محران نے تا یا کہ اس موقع پر غیر سعمولی شادیاں ہوئیں جن میں سے بعض نے شادی سے لئے ۸ بیع میجا اور بعض

في المج شب كاوتت متخب كما جمران في مطابق بعض

جو شعل في امراد كياكدان كي شاوي كي رسوات ٨ محكر ٨

ذاليق

آثفل

ے

يوا

ول تیری جھاؤں کا بعد رہا ہے

کو بھی بید دل ہے کہ تیری می مداوما ہے

لاکھ انگار محبت ہو زبال پر لیکن

ورد دل تمری مجت کا بعد رما ہے

ونيادالون سعند كراجي ضرورت كاسوال

جمتا فقدري مس بتجهكو فدا وتاب

م معلات و كم يك م الرياس كو شفول أو مخلف منول ش بعيلتي فه دي-مثابر مسيد كام لي.

مشرق وسطی من ثالغ ہونے والا نہیسے لا أردوا خیار

١٧رذى المحسد ٨٠ ١١٥٠ بره - اراكست ٨٨ ١١٥ - چيف ايد يا احرجاوالله

موثر كارول في إلى المام الماركيا علك كوامن كي ضرورت وكول كاعام آثر

تران- وراكب (دائم) ايرانول في درات مح التروي والميترام انول فيه ترك وال ادراران ك كما فالريش كا فتر ي فتقر تصديد على العميان كاكرا ورميان بك مواكست كي فتح ملت بي بدووجات في شوان ماس لياكداس كاراه بالآخر في إلى بالك الرح رائغ خرر مل الجبني كوتا ياكه مارى شام ميكر زي جزل اقيام تھ و جاور می زای کو نیلار کے سوتی اعلان فائز بندی ک انظاری دیدیو عفقد ہے کے بعد اسمی یہ خرصف شب کے بعدار انی ریم یوے سنے کو لی اس نے کما کہ بااثبہ دواس پر خش بعل مى اس كى ضورت بادراب رقى كاعل كسعريدا أمت جرى مد مولك اب رقى كاراه ير آك يوم

مبصرين كانزاجات كيضمن مين اتوام متحده كومالي د شوار بول کاسامنا

ٹورنٹو۔ 9مر اگست (آپ) اقوام متحدہ کے ایک اعلیٰ عدرارنے کماے کرام ان حراق جنگ بندی سے معرین کی تم ير آنے والے اخراجات ك سلط من اوارے كو مالى وشواریان پیش آنے کاا مکان ہے اعزر سکر فری جزل جوزف ریڈے کما کہ بھی دکن ممالک جھیسا امریکہ کی طرف سے مي اولنه بون كي صور ت شرب عالمي اواره ما يي بحران كالشكار موسکاے انہوں نے سیرٹری برل مسری زوی کونیلار کی طرف سے نور تو میں امریکی پار ایسوسی ایشن سے تطالب ارتے ہوئے کماکہ جنگ بندی پر متعین مصرین کی تیم کے لئے فیری طور برمانی اهدا و کی ضرورت ہے کیوں که اس اوارے کو ملے ہی یالی بحران کا سامنا ہے اور یہ حرید اخراجات کا متحمل

جنگ بندی پریقین نهیس آناجهازرانی ہے سلک حکام کے آثرات

وی - ار اگست (رائش) جماز رانی سے مسلک حکام ندران عوال جلك مدى كالملان كافتر مقدم كيا يداور كملب كماب في من أواولت تجارت كافروغ مكن موسك كا ان حکام کا کمناہے کہ مرتبہ جار سالوں کے دوران مینظروں مرى حماز حملول كى زويس آئيدراس صور تحال مي جيك مِنْ كَايرِيقِين سُمِن آيا- اسول نه كما كداب بم مماز كم فلي عل آزاواند سفر كريكتيس يادرب اس جنك ك دوران رِاتی جملی طیاروں اور آرائی آبدوزوں کے حملوں میں

حسدرهسدام حسین نربین عوام کے تبایتہ رفتص سیں شاحل جو کرا خرہا پرمستی شکیا ، عراقی و ارا لحسکوست مسین کچسوا نئ مشا ترسشگ اور آ تسریسے بازیستے کے مسطاع مس

اتوام متحدة كونوبل انعام ملتاجاب البام متحده- ارائس (رائس ميرزي جزل وران كونيلارة كابك مالي كل بدى كا بدف حاصل كرف يرعالمي اوارك كونونل امن انعام علے پرائیں بے حد فوقی ہوگی۔ ایک اخبار نویس کے اسال کیواب می انسون سے کماک اگر بھیست اور و

اقیام متحدہ کو امن انعام لیے تو وہ بمت نوش ہو تئے۔

اتمول لے کما جگ بعری ووٹول ممالک اور سلامتی كونىل كاكار المه ب- انسول في كما كديد مى فروى والى كامياني مسى بلكه أيساوار على كوستيس كامياب

غو يادك - ادائست (دائم) المركى وزير وقل) انظار كرنامو كادب تك علمو عم سي برجايا- يم بيشب فرع کارلوں نے کماے کدام کے میں ای عری فری کے سے دیدوں کہ ایری فری کا عرب کے مطابق مطال دی جازوإل بي اور تم بيشائي موجود كي رقرار ركيس مع يتني

مار گریٹ تیچراچانک دینی پہنچ گئیں وبن - هرانست (رائش) برطانوی وزیر اعظم م مار گریث تھی آج اچک وئی تھی گئی جمال ۔ وہ تھی ش موجود برطانوی جری جلی جماز پر طائری کی برطانوی قونسل ک مطابق منز میج بیلی کاپٹر کے دریعے ایٹے شرنای بھری جماز پر جائیں کی منز میچ جدید وی چنیں قال کا منتقبال متحدہ عرب المرات کے وزیر وقاع شی محمدین والند المکتوم نے کیا۔

مي لمنافي تر تعان في تعاليا كه عمارت كي ميلي منول بالكل جاء

وعنى جبكه زيرز من تين حزاول كويعى فتصال يتنياور لمبهات

مرقاب من برتى رويين كينظمعطل رسى

کویت - اور اگست (عرب ٹائند، ربودٹ) کویت شم کے دیدا عن واقع موقاب کاویج علاقہ کوشٹ شب آرکی

__ باقىدوسرےصفحەپر

ہم عراق ایران جنگ میں فائر بندی کی گرفت مضبوط ہونے کا نظار کریں گے 'امریجی وزیر وفاع کا میان م كرا كاكوني فورى منصور مين وكان بعث ك است المن فاج يدى ايم موثر مين بيدى اور ايمى كانى وقت اس كا احتاد مين بدو بالكر عراق امران يحك عن فائر يدى في المعينان كرا يرك التفار كرناد و كاكداس في معالمة

جلد شروع ہوجائے گی واشکن۔ ہراگت (رائز) امر کی وارت واظ کے ایک تر عمان نے کما ہے کہ امر کی کا ترکس اور کویت کے ساتق مجمود كيد كويت كوالف ٨ الزا كاطيارول كي فروفت شروع موجائے گی۔ انسوں نے کماک کا تحریس اور کوتی خام ك متور - - كالحراس نو ليفكيسن عمل كى كامياني ہیں فوقی ہے واضح رہے کہ اس سوے عل کوت کو وجانیف ۱۸ طیارول اور فضایت فضایس مار کرتے والے ميراكلول كي فروضت شال ب-

المرائبلي جنني طيارول كي صيدايين فلسطيق فحكانوك يريمباري

تمن افراد ہلاک ۱ ار زخی عمدائے فلسطین ریڈریو اسٹیش بیاہ کرنے کاو حوی میدار (لیان) ور آگست (ایجنیز) اسرائیل کے جنگی ا درائع نے بتایا کسمیاری سے کماز کم تین افراد بلاک اور بارہ جنزول نے آتے جنوبی لبنان کی بعد گاہ میدا عمل قلطینی فرائین کے ایک لاے اور تنظیم آزادی فلطین کے ایمیٹیزیر اسے جنگی خیاروں نے جودہ بارسماری کی اور اس عمارت پر اشيش رمياري كايك امرائلي في من حلن في وي كياك ٢٠ ميزائل كرائي جمال وائس آف فلسطين ريديو اسيش او مباری سے رید ہے اسٹیش باہ کر دیا گیا ب ابتانی ہولیس کے فرائس کے وقاتر قائم تھے ہولیس تر تعان فیتا یا کہ سیمباری وو کھنے تک جاری دی اور پشتر میوائل عملت بہ آئر کرے جس سے شدید نقسان پہنچااور ریڈیو کی نشریات بند ہو گئیں اسرائیلی تر تعمان نے ویوئی کیا کہ ریڈیو اشیش کو بالکل جاہ کر ویا کمیائے جمال سے فلسطینی تحریک کو بدایات جاری کی جاتی



كراجي- هر أكت (رائش) باكتاني الإزيش رينما یے نظیر بھنوی جو امیدے ہیں ناسازی طبع فوہر عب انتخابات کے لئے ان کی مم کے آڑے آری ہے اور پارٹی ورائع کی المصر خربھی گشت کردی ہے کہ پاکستان میلز پارٹی استخابی مم کی آیاوت ان کی دالمہ نفرت مستمال لیس کی جن کی المصل اور میں ماست بے نظیر بھٹو طبیعت کی ترانی سے سب ۵ اگست کو صوب شدہ میں اپوزیش سے معلیہ تھالی جلسے میں شرک میں ہو پاک تھی اور وہ مرے استحالی جلسیسی بحی ان کی شرکت نیر كيال يمل يك حكى ولاوت سال كالعقام ك قريب حرف ہے یہ بات ان کے خاندان کے ار کان کے حالے على مى باكتان مياز إرنى كر بنماوى في مدد فياء التي رااوام لكا اكر انول في وانت التقابات على ماخری آک بے نظم بعثوی صحت کی صور تحال ان کے لئے مان مم كومشكل بدار مدر فياء كاكمناب كم ماخير

أرانيون نے فائر بندی کے اعلان پرا شمینان کا سالس لیا

ریدوے فرط کے فتر یس می ماہم کے جتور کھے وا لوگوں نے بین خراس سے پہلے لم بل م سے من فی تھی ایک علی فین آپیشر مقائز بندی فی خرید سرت کاظمار کرتے ہوئے كماكده آج شام الي الل فاندك بمراه تقريب كومنان كا ابتمام كرين محالك نوجوان امراني طالب طم ف كماكه آخير برسول كربداب بمس امن كي مردرت ب اصل جزيد

جیوا۔ ہر اگست (ایجنیز) عواق اور ایران کے استان اور ایران کے استان کے معرف کے بھرن کریٹ کا اینان کے معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی اور اور کی معلوی کے ایسان کے معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی اور اور کی معلوی کے ایسان کی ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی اور اور کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی اور اور کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی ایسان کی ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کی اور اور کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی اور اور کی معرف کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کا ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کا کا ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کا کا ایسان کی معرف کردیٹ کی کار کردیٹ کی کردیٹ کردیٹ کی کردیٹ کی کردیٹ کردیٹ کردیٹ کردیٹ کردیٹ کردیٹ کی کردیٹ ک

الواق كے صدر صدام حسين يفدادكى مؤكول برقتح كاجش مناتے تديء عواتى عوام كے تعرب الم تحسين فادواء



کے معام بے ہر مبارک باد دی ہے مر کاری سعودی پرلیں ایجنمی کی واشتنس سے ایک رپورٹ کے مطابق سعودی وزر

فریقین سے اس غراکرات کے دوران بھی تعاون دامن کی پی فضایہ قرار رہے کی اپیل

عراق اور الیان کو خلیج میں آخیہ مالہ جنگ کے بعد فائز بندق 📗 ہے۔ امریک نے بھی ایران اور عواق کے در میان جنگ بندی

بح بن - 9. أكت (اليخلية) معودي وب في آن [بالعوم أور حال كي بالنموس منهل بالبيار الن لا حمل ا

، روانگی، مذاکراشکے لیے اُ جداس امنہی کمروں میں مثوقع هیں پہاں مسئدافغانشان ہرباشہ چیست کا میا بی سے حکمگارچو ہی

جنگ بندی پر عراقی رہنماؤں کے تام اعلیٰ حضرت امیر' ولی عهدووز میر دفات کے یغامات

كويت - ١٩. أنست (أنونا) إعلى منفت بعيد في جاير الاحرائل معنت ولي معدورزم المظم في سعد العبدالله سالم السباح اور وزم وقاح في تواف الاحد ف الدان کی مؤلوں پر نکل آے ریڈ یو اور کیلی ویون سے معمول کے احداث خرات کی مان فیان پر مبارک باد ک بیشات بیسی جِن كُونِيّ رِينَمَاوُن كِ استِهُ يَظِلُّات مِن مَلَوْمت اور أو يَن عُوام ابت بيفام من اميد طابري كه عراق صدر صدا

يغياد- اوراقب (الجنيز) عوال كالكون لوكون إ بدق كي خررية بوادر اللي دين يرفة بوق ي بارون عواق المثين بنك بدق بالترب عواق ك مدر إسب الشيات بوالي وروائي فازعك كرت وينهاو القلافي افوان كماعد مات الرائيم اور وزير وفان جال مید کرامول کو روک کر فائز بندی کی خبات کی گئی ساکول بر آتش بازی کامظام وجمی کیا گیا شار مین نے تایا کہ برت ہے ۔ اوک صدام جسین کی شان میں تصدیرے کار بہتے جن میں کے اس دواستھام کے لئے والی ہوت وزیرات اوک صدام مین کی شان ش تصیدے کارب تے جن می کداروان پر کی کاسراباد معاجد باب بوایند پریس اند بیش کے

في كي شب علي جلت على قائر بندى كا خوتى منافي وي مرکوں پر گذاری بیسے مرکاری مانات می وال کی عظیم نج قرار ویا گیا جواتی عوام کے جوم ہے جن میں پر تر کے لوگ شال من مؤكيل افي مولي تحيل والكيول من الأكان الالها رسستهاور عراقي رجي مدر صدام مسين كي تصاوير اور زيون كي طبنيان الحاسة موت تقدوم كاعلامتي نشان بي كرجا لمرول عي تعتيول اورمساجه عن الله أكبري صداوي يستاز بندى كانجر مقدم كيا كياجوني عراق كي آينات شط الوب کے پائیوں پر آفو پر س قبل جنگ شروع ہوئے کے بعد ب مولی بار جماز اور مستیاں ویکھی شش جو بارن اور سائزن جا آر سمرے کا عماد کر ری تھیں وارا لکومت بنتواد میں شکل کی مت سک لوکول کے بچوم مزاول پر موجود تھ صدر صدام حسین کے وفترت تین دوز کی عام تعطیات کا مالان کیا گیا بوشکل ے شروع موئیں ماک و در عدند عراقی و بشن منا عیس فائر

افغان طيارے كا پائيلك باكستان

ہے فرار ہو کمیا

قبل چس انغان با ٹیلٹ کی گرفتاری کا و یمی کیا تھا وہ

زير زين خار س فرابوكر الية كمر يني عمل كامياب بوكيا ب- بيبات مونت فرر مال ايني ماس في تافي ماس

و موق کیاہ کہ ہا شیلت علی و دود کو تھا یہ ادوں نے صوبہ پاکٹیلے کر قبار کر کیا استان میں مراد تھی کہ مقام پر پہنچاہ یا قعاد روہاں کی دن تک زیر زمین خیل میں زیر حراست دکھا۔ آئی یا نبلٹ موقع پاکر قرار ہو کیا۔ ایکنی نیز اوام لگایا ہے

ع وروض كاصدر ضياء كويغام

اسلام آباد۔ اور اگست (کوتا) مری لنکا کے وزیر خارج

شاہ الحمید مرزشتر روزیرال پیچار رانوں فصدر فیا واقعی کو صدر بے وروضے کا حصوصی بینام بہنچایا۔ بینام ک مصدر جات کے یارے بی بالجر ورائع کا کمتا ہے کا س س

مارك ممالك كي آئده مربراه كانفرنس كباري الممار

خیال کیا گیاہے۔ یاد رہے کہ مذرک کا آئند واجلاش اس

مال کے آخر میں کولیو میں سنعقد ہوگا۔ مری اٹکا ک

وزم ماريد في اكتائي وزم خارج صاحب زاود يعقوب خان

ت جملاقات في اوربابي وكي كامورير تاول خيال كيا-

فيبول متباشين كردسه تضانون فاكاكرو سونت

فین کی والین کی د فارے مطمئن میں یادر ب کزشته اواس ف اس و فار پر عدم اطمینان کا فلمار کیا تعاجم کی وشاحت

مصطفیٰ صاوق کووزیرینادیا کیا

اسلام آباد- الرأست (كونا) صدر ضياء الحق ف

روزنامہ وفاق کے ایڈیٹر اور کونسل آف یا ستان نیوز بیم

ايد يفرز ك مودوده وينهمن جناب مصطف صاوق كو ميوري

كالبيشش وزير نامزد كياب انسي عوال امور كالمدان سروكيا ميا ہے۔ ايوان صدر على متعقد بوت والى آيك سادو ي

تقريب م صدر فياء سفان سد طف ليد يادر شد كداس

است كل باكستان كى مى بعى كاييندش عواى امور اوز يهمر

كه على مودود كواس زيرزين خيل من اذيتن دي تمني-

ماسكو . ٩ م أكست (رائم) افقال جمايه مارول في ووون

عراق امران جنگ بندی

كويت. اراكست (كونا) آني ماله عرال ايران خوزيز

تران - ار اگست (رائل) ایران کے فی سرران ، جوالی کارروائی کے النے و کارمایو کا کی ک 10 اگست کوفائر على كبهاشى وشيانى في ايران كى سلم الله على احكالمت جارى المعمى مافذ موت على تك كونى يمى صور تحال بدامو سكتى ہے۔ انہوں نے کماوونوں عکوں کے عوام کے مفاواور قیام

جنگ بند ہونے کی خوشی میں حکومت کومت نے اار اکست جعرات كوملك بحرش عام تعطيل كالعلان كياسي امور كابينه كودير داشد عبدالعزيز الراشدة آج يمال بتاياك وواول ممالك كمايين بحك بندى اوريراه راست فاكرات ير آبادكي كاعلان كيوراعلى حصرت في باير الاحمد الصباح نے ایک دوزہ عام تعطیل کا تھم و است انہوں نے امید کابر کی امر چک بدی کے بعدود نول مسلم ممالک کمابی دوستان

اور بولیس اور فوین کی گازیال لوگول کو گرفتار کرتی رسین...

اندازہ ہے کہ سینکروں افراد کو حراست میں فے لیا میآ ہے

مفار تکاروں ف منایا کہ برما کے الی شروال سے حکومت

مخالف مظامرون كى اطلاعات في بين اور نون في ان يرفائز كك

چین میں زبر دست

• • اما ہی کیرالا پیتہ

يبتكسد ٥ مراكست (ىپ) مشرقى يين ش كزشتاتس

سال کے دوران آنے وا کے سب سے تطرفاک سمندری

طوقان نے آج متحدد ساحلی شرول من جابی پھیلاوی جال

بزارول مکانات تاہ ۱۱م سے زائد افراد بانک اور ایک س

يرقى روسعنل ووجاف مستعدو شرار كي يم ووب

لوشار كانداد كي وليس محتى وتدار بورا لوشار كانداد كي وليس محتى وتدار بورا كى محد ماديك محيل ش كفت كرت ديت واحق رب

مندري طوقان كزشتدوز شروع بواقعاجك كزشته بيفتاس

صوب من آف والے سال نے پانچ سوت زائد افراد کو التر اجل بناد یا تعابد لیس نے بتایا کر گزشته روز ک طوقان می

مای میرول کی جودہ کشتیال ووب سئی جبک ملت جموف

يحرى جماز بحى لاجة بين موياني كور نرشن زولون كاكمناب ك

بزارول ايكززر كارامني زير آب آحتى بي جبكه ٢٠٠٥ افراد

شديدز حى بوت ين انمول ت بتاياك بحالى كى عالى تظيموال

شديديار شول فيلوجستان

مواصلاتي رابط منقطع كردي

شدید طوقانی بارشول کے پیش نظر سویائی دار انخوست کوئند کا مواصلاتی دابط ملک کے دیگر حصول سے منتقطع ہو کیابارشوں

کے سبب ملوے نرطک تمل طور یہ معطل ہو محق یاکستان

ر الوسكى طرف سے جارى بو فيوا في ايك بيان مى مايا كيا

ب كد جيكب آباد يكفن على بارش كسيلاني إنى دريو عددان

ين ١٥٠ نش وزاد كاف كرويات بس كي وجد الك

و كم حسول تك جان وافي رايك مرفيك معطل وويكل

اسلام آياد - ٩، أكست (كونا) صويه بلوچستان شر

ے ذا دمان کرلایہ ہو گئے ہی جبک کے موالے میں

رى طوفان ١٩ر افرا دېلاك

. باتىدوسرےمفحەبر

ملايور تعليم اداك يترك يقرك ي سفادت كار بكو يحرف مدين دها ك بعدايت بنكاك - الرأنسة (الينسيز) برمائ وارالكومة المنابرول كو كيف كم لين موزود تم محران كي بواتي فازنك ك ومكون على آن بزارول افراد في إلى بعريد عواى طاقت كالماودو مصل بيوم وارا فكومت كي مركول برياري كرت رب کے ذریعے اپنی تیاہ شدہ معیشت کو سامرا دسینے کی کوشش مظاہرہ کرتے ہوئے زیر دست جلوس نکالواور ملک میں ۴۸ كري كي فيك أويك تنظيم مى شلى يداواركو مدود كرف مال أمريت ك خاتر كاسطال كياد منارق والحديدا يا اور قيتول عن استخام يداكر في كيرود كوشش كرب كر بزارون افراد في تون كي مزكون برمارش الاه كي قلاف ورزی کرتے ہوئے مارج کیا۔ فون اور پولیس فی مباری آماو

امن کی ماطر اسلای جسورید ایران فائز بندی کے فیصل پر

کاربندرے گاور فوق کارروائیول سی میل کاری نیس کرے

گا۔ رشنجائی نے کما کہ ایران علاقہ میں دیریا اور جامع امن

چاہتاہ مراس کی محرثی آیک طالتور اور چو کنافیرس سے بھی

ان ب ورین انگاء ایران کے وزیر اعظم میر حسین موسوی

في ايرا في عوام كو خروار كيا كدوه بوشيار اور جوكناري اور

انتلالی اقدار کوانات رکیس- ایران کے صدر علی خاسندی



امرانی فوجوں کو جسم کی گارروائی بتر کرنے کا حکم دیدیا گیا

ار ان فائر بندی کے فیصلہ برعمل کرتے ہوئے پہل کاری نہیں کرے گا ، و خوانی کا علان

سے میں کروہ مراتی فومزے خلاف برسم کی کاروائی فوری طور پر بند کر ویں ریڈ ہو سران سے مطابق و فسیانی فسیانی

افائ مرام المريقامين أماكه آن كريوكولي في ايشن مي يوكا أيم فعالى بري وكرى حلدى مورت على العيم

جنگ بندی کے اعلان کے بعد

تیل کی فیمتوں میں اضافہ

ماین جنگ بندی کے اعلان کے بعد تیل کی قیتوں میں ۲۰

مينت في بيل كالشاف مو كياب جدى شب خام تل كي قيت

ستارین برا جی نیک سومواری شده اقوام متوه کی ۱۳۰۹ زارن برل جی نیک مومواری شده اقوام متوه کی طرف برخ کی بین الاقوی و بال ایجی کے معرف ام

بنٹو کا کمناہ کہ جگ یندی کے بعد تیل کی مار کیٹ میں

مور تعال عمر تدول موجائ كي ينس ابرين في قياس كابركيا

ے کداب ایران اور عراق ووقول تل کی پیداوار سی اضاب

نویادک۔ ہر اگست (دائش) ایران اور عراق کے

ر محون من حكومت ك خلاف عواى مظاهر ع كالك مظر

بھارت میں ایک سال کے دوران بزاروں افراد کی ملاکت کا نکشاف اقليتون اورقيديول كماته فيرانساني سلوك روز كالمعمول ب المنيش الزنيشل كى ديورث

یے رویرٹ کڑشتہ تون میں بھلم آل وزیر اعظم راجید گائد می کو چیر گی گئی ۔ لیکن ان کی طرف سے کوئی دو محل سامنے تعیم آیا۔ بھلم تی وزارت واخلہ کے ایک تر جمان کے کما کہ فعن - مراكست (رائش) انساني حقق كي عالى تنظيم کی طرف سے محاف میں اسانی حقق سے حقاق جاری ہونے دائی حالیہ رپورٹ میں تایا گیا ہے کہ گزشتہ سال اگست سے کے کر اب تک بھادت میں پولیس اور سیکورٹی فیرسز کے یا تھولی فیر قانونی طور پر بڑار میں افراد کو قل کیا گیا آؤیتی دی ا جمارت كا قافوني فظام محمل آزاد ب أوراس فتم كي يكايات كا ازاله كرسكا ي ايد يمال كاندالتي فقام أزاد بوت يمياتي شرت رکھا ہے واضح رہے حوصت ماضی میں بار کیسٹ کو تا بھی ہے کساد امیدی انزیشل کی رور فول کو کوئی ایمیت میں وق دورت من با المياب كهادت من الليول كرماتم فيراضاني سلوك دورمره كالمعمول بادر جيلون من قيديون و النالكاكر مرى طرن وياجانا بالدانس كل كر بطكر بي لگاتے جاتے ہیں۔ ربورث کے مطابق در جنوں پرامن سیای کارکن پولیس کی تراست میں بلاک جو بیکے میں اور اس قمل کے وسد دارویل کو مجمی افساف کے سمٹریسے میں شیس لایا

مما گزشته ارچی آئنی زامیم کے دوالے سے حکومت بنیاب ش كى بعى وقت بنگاى حالت افذ كر سكتى بر رورت بين الرام لكايا كياب كدس عدوس مرفي اور الرويل ك _ باتىدوسر<u> ئ</u>ىشقىدە بر

بھارت میں ۱۵۰ آمل جھانیہ ہار کر فقار

هداس- ٩ر أكست (رائم) وزير اعتم واجيو كاندهي ك الرف المافيول كماترامن والراسكي الوالت بیزاری می اظمار کے ایک مفت بدولیس فے ۱۵۰ سے زائد آئل بافیوں کو کر فلد کر لیا ہے یا، رہے آئل 8 میروز کے وبنماون فروس واران عالمت وينه كالزام عائد كيأتها بوليس فيتايا كدعه آال چھاپہ مادوں کو مداس اور ۸۳ کو قرین مسلع ماد ہوری ہے كُرْ فَأَدِكِياً كَيْلِ إِلَى تِعَالِيهارول كِلاَيْكِ رِبِّ عَمَال فَيُعَالِيهِ ان كيب - اركان كوميتالين - كر قاركيا كياب چکه متعدد رہنما پیلے قاست کو وال یہ نظر بند میں او حروز یہ اعظم راجید گاند می نے آل ۴ میکر زیر سابدول کی خلاف وروري كرف كالترام لكايات.

میدوب میاجب باتک بخل بدانی دی بست مفات بوت آفس کے قریب بوش محراورو کائین متاثر بوتی ۔ مخل کی رو تقریباً سازھے چو بہتے شام معطل بوتی اور پورا علاقہ ہیج کنی اور اقیم تراست شید که آیار بود شش بنا یا کیاب کد سیکوری فور مز کدار کان کو حاصل وسیع افزیادات کی دجدے العادت عى ليك عام آوى كويرونت فطرات الا ترديج بين كونك الدار كان كوكسى فردك كرفق مجوس كرف اور كول شب تک روشن مے مورم رہانام ودکا دار سوم قبال جلاکر کام چلاتے ہے جکہ مول طازین کل کے بغیر تدائی اشیاء کو اددين كخصوص القيادات يى عاصل بريتا ياكيابك

براہرافتلار آنفیر ید عنوانی کاخاتمہ کر دیں کے 'وی کی سنگی

دیل مر اُست (رائز) بمارتی حزب اختلاف کی تن ایک آگر سیده مام اختلات یمی ان کی عاصت بر مراقدار آ بعاست و ایک اوریش فرت سید بر مادی ای تحص کساب ایک و دو فک سد بد موالی اید در در اصلیم راجو گاری ک

اقتمادی معودی کا فائمہ کر ویں کے انسوں نے اخیر نويسيف كوبتايا كدان كي يارني كاستصد اقتصادي باليبول م افتلانی تریاوں کے ارکیع ملك من سوشلست معاشرے كا قیم ہے انہوں نے کما کہ جوزہ اقتصادی ترینیوں میں الدون ويرون ملك س قرضول ك حصل ير يابندي مم شال ہے کیل کریے قرشے گزشتہ ووسال کے دوران بحت يوه ينطي مستر تكوية كماكنة تجارتي نابمواري كونيكنالوجي كي ور آدس فروع کے ورید فق کر ویا بائے گائی شید کو مشیط بنایا جائے گا انہوں نے کما کہ فرث کا مقدر اور ا كالحرلي كواسحدوعام التطلت على فكست وبالب اوحروزم المقم داجيو كايرهي فياس فرنث يرتقيد كرت بوع كماك فرن مفاو برسول كا وله ب انسول في إرنى ك كاركول يرزور وياك ووبر كلي فرنث كامقابله كري والشح رمصراجو كاندحى في كلى مرتبه خد الفاظ عن اس ساي

ابوزيش فرن مفاد يرستول كانولس بصغ غريب عوام كو يحد مس ويا واجيو كاندهي

كوئنه كاماك بھارت ماكى نيىٹ برابر كوير مر أست (رائم) بعادت اور باكتان كے رميان چه مجول كي ميريز كالمانجال بكي نيست يح بحي إرجيت ئے فید کے بیر خم ہو کیااور اس طرح جارت نے اپنے حریف اولیک چیس پر سریز علی سبت میکی مثال آن کا تکا الك أك كول مرار والملك مروش عادت كويط عالك مقابلہ میں و میوں کی جبت سے برتری عاصل ب اکتان کے خلاف آخری سریزانموں کے١٩٨٧ء ش جستی فى آن كر يج بن و كور من بواكمال كريط باف ك پاکستان کوایک محل کی برتری جامل ری دو بنایمی کارزی الفائد فل ميك والتي تحب في كياتها في تحميل كود مرك إف ين عاد في عم كليف فل يكسيرك محصفيرارك ر پیچیلاللہور کا کی میں لیک ایک سے برابر رما تھا یا کستان نے

دارا الحكوست خرطوم مين زند كي معطل يو مني الا كحول لوك ب كربوك

بقبوضه مغربي كناري ميس اسرائيلي فوج كي فائرنگ

متبيت مغربي كتارب من فنسطيني مطاب من يا فارتك كرب لك فودوان فنسطيني وبالك اورجه اوزمي كرو يا فلسطيني وال

سنتایا که جود و ساله اخر عبدالدرم بری توسط فی کناریک شرونتلید مین محلی مار کر باک کیا میده بی پیما بهی کنیاد

امرائل فونيوں ك ماتھ مظام ين ك تصادم بو ي ي

ارائع نفتایا که جری تو گوئی سرتی گی اورود موقع بری جال

التاء كالل مد في والى اطلامات يس تايا أياب كد سويت

وزم خارجه المدورة شيورة ناوز بيا النيا وورو هال ك ووران الفائمة الدي المادة ال

کی جو مغربی سفار تفاروں کے نزویک مشتم نبیب مکومت کا معمولیدل علاش کرنے کی کوشش سبان سفار تفاروں کا منا

ت كر مونت وزم خارج ك دررس سايد ما تروية مقسود تحا

باکستان سوویت فوجول کی والیتی کی رفتار ہے مطمئن ہے 'صدر ضیاءِ ا

مجاہدین سے سودیت یونین کے ممجھوتے کی صورت میں نجیب کوافتدار ہے مطبعہ ہ ہوتا ہے ہے۔ کا 'سفارتی ذرائع

ے کہ افغانستان سے موجہ قریبوں کی والیہ الحمینان بخل فریدان کی وائین کی محرانی پرامور اقام مند و سالید المار سے طریقت جاری جوہ آن مجان اور کیجوائی است الحد مدرضیاء اوروا مدا ووشر بیش سے مقدور ست سے مار

املام آباد - ٩ رائست (كونا ما صدرتها مالحق في كما إكرت دوك صاحب زاده التقرب فال ف كما ك مودت

فلسطيني مظاهرين ادر فوج بيس تصادم 'منتبوضه علاقول بيس عام بزيّال ' ود كيميول بيس مُرفيو

القدس، قد المست (الكفية) المائلي فيين في المن وكياطادوان اخارث من الحقاق وقاد إن المالي

بالخوي دارث كوستم ديا

الدان و ۱۹ است ارائه این مانوی شای ندان ب واقع به شدادی قری ب گزایش شبه انون ب ایت

بيتال ميرايد بني وعمر وزيد بيدن مت ميسب .

طامير كوار تول يس ومواور كيل عامم بإليمان ب شوي

الادن كَ اللَّهِ مَنْ مَعْلَى مَا لَهُ إِنَّا لَا يَكُونَ فِي اللَّهِ عَلَى اللَّهِ عَلَى اللَّهِ عَلَى اللَّه العادان خوش ها الله موقع في إياضا في موام منه جمع الله. يعرف أنها ورشقا الله في أني الوران كن شور شنا الوالية زار ا

نطف طریقوں سے مہار نے باوہ می مومود الا ایمی تک می

ام نسین رکعه می این این ان فال اور و خور به زم مرفع ست می

ر طاویا کے اخبارات کے تنی شداونی کی وادوت می قبوش

علی سائیوں میں شامع کیس اور عوام بھی کی پیدار آگ ہ

في الكمار مسرت كياه بالراب عام .

کیوں کے مطریاں مقد نامی میں اور جاد الاکھ تا اول کے لئے

پولیس مقالب میں جماد تنظیم کا رکن بلاک التهجوم في أست (رأمُ) وزارت والحد إلى أب المان ك مطابق ويس اورب وه وربنياد وست معالل كالين مقاه بشرائي المراد الأساد الين الوقال تسبيل العلالة جريفا وأكباب كرفيل مسالم عامي فنعس وأنس متاب يرانيا ببرونون فالسعاف أماب يرون عبد المو المورد المالية والمالية والمورد على المورد على المعلن المورد ا

فرطوم یہ آلت (انتخب) سنائن کے وزیر انظم

يون كيامث شين غورات في شديد قلت بيداء في ب الوجيل قوا كريوان على تقر

صادق اسدى ك في دري ك بدرين ساد ب تف ك كَ مُلْكِ فِي عِن بِكَامِي حالت كالماران و وين سياب وس الكدافياء متاثر موت من تابوت النيات من مثال . الزئية تين روز من سوائي والاجوات الراجو الإست أخ بارش بی زویس بیجاور شویس زندگی باطی معطل زو مروحی منه بإلى تكلُّ اور ملى فون راسط وت من موان مِينْ مُنور آفال الثاني مُفروش منديمان الأحون افراد بارشن الور علاب منا مثلاً ووسيتي نيوني ثين منافي في شيخة الدصاف فرطوم شهرتين والماتية الرقحه بالطي باوروك بين اب تك خرطوم من مياروا فراوك ماوك بوت في تصديق بوسطى ب ترجوم أور قين ديكرش أفت زود آن وب وي كان مر چيزت ماه مارد ايدا به ايون علي المان المولاد عليان بند كراري كلي في ما مل المان ا

فدهارت موديت أدول كالأفرى والشوطن والال جاراب

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

Minnesota outclass Cleveland-

NEW YORK, Aug 9, (AP): The Minnesota Twins best offense has been a good defence.

The Twins have committed the fewest errors in baseball this season and turned a triple play in the fourth inning against Cleveland to lead them past the Indians 7-2 last night.

"They were threatening. It took momentum from their side and brought it into our dugout," said left fielder Dan Gladden, whose spectacular catch of a liner hit by Joe Carter started the triple

The Twins came back with three runs in the bottom of the fourth.

Baseball is a game played with a lot of emotion and momentum." Gladden said. "They had a rally going and it pretty much killed it

Alan Anderson, 10-7, gave up singles to Ron Washington and Willie Upshaw, bringing up Car-ter, the Indians' RBI leader with 7-5. Carter hit a drive to left with Washington and Upshaw run-ning at the crack of the bat.

Gladden leaped against the wall to make the catch and threw back to second baseman Steve Lombardozzi. Lombardozzi tagged Washington as he raced back to second and with Upshaw frozen at second. Lombardozzi threw back to first baseman Gene Larkcogo.

Elsewhere in the American League Toronto 5, Kansas City 1; Detroit 3, Texas 2; Seattle 4, California 3; and Oakland 9, Chicago 5.

Double

The triple play preserved a scoreless tie. Kirby Puckett led off the bottom of the fourth with a double against Chris Codiroli, 0-3, Gary Gaetti tripled and Larkin hit the next pitch for his fifth homer. "It was something of a spark,

which the club needed at the time," Twins manager Tom Kelly said.

It was the second triple play turned by the Twins this season and the eighth in their 28-year history.

For Toronto, Jeff Musselmanallowed three hits in seven innings and Ernie Whitt and Fernandez combined for five RB1 as the Blue Jays beat Kansas City's Bret Saberhagen for the third straight time this

Detroit's Frank Tanana improved to 4-0 against Texas s season and Jim Walewander scored the go-ahead run when reliever Ed Vande Berg baulked in the seventh inning.

Jay Buhner singled to snap an eighth-inning tie and Mark Langston allowed four hits in eight

innings to lead Seattle.

And Mark McGwire hit his 20th home run and Dave Henderson had four of Oakland's 14

Glenn Huhbard hit a homer, his second of the season and also his second in as many days, and Jose Canseco got his 88th RBI on calendar date 8-8-88 to tie Bosion's Mike Greenwell for the

League lead. For the Pittsburgh Pirates, Monday is the only day to play the New York Mets. The Pirates have won just four games against New York this season. All four, including a 1-0 victory to close out their four-game series in Pitt-

shurgh, have been on Mondays. 'It was a big game for us, because it meant we're six out instead of eight out," manager Jim Leylan said. "I don't think you can start draping a flag on

our coffin just yet. The Mets won the first three games of a series in New York last weekend before the Pirates took the closer 7-2. The NL East leaders did the same thing in Pittshurgh, failing to get the sweep when rookie Rick Reed and reliever Jim Gott blanked them on three hits. That effort was slightly hetter than Bohby Ojeda's for the Mets, who lead Pittsburgh by six games and Montreal by 6 1/2.

When you win the first three games, you want the sweep, but we just didn't do it," Keith Hernandez said.

Tralled The victory ended Pitts-

hurgh's five-game slide. Elsewhere in the National League, it was Houston 10, Los Angeles 0: San Francisco 5. Atlanta 2; and St Louis 4, Montreal 2

The first night game at Wrigley Field was rained out with Chicago leading Philadelphia 3-1 in the fourth inning.

Houston, which trailed firstplace Los Angeles by eight games two weeks ago, has erept within I 1-2 games in the West. The Astros won five of seven games with the Dodgers in that span.

Mike Scott pitched an eighthit shutout, struck out six and walked one for his fourth shutout this year, and sixth complete game. Scott has won six of his last seven decisions.

SLANEY CRUISES HOME FIRST IN MILE

Griffith-Joyner scores easy win

world-class athletes competing

in Malmo, from extending him-

He coasted home in 47.89

seconds, three metres ahead of

second-placed Amadou Dia Ba

and he believes he could run fas-

"It looks like this may be the

year I go under 47 seconds based on what I'm doing now," Moses

said after his Olympic trials vic-

He set the world record of

47.02 seconds in 1983, his eighth

His first experience of the 400

metres burdles came in 1975

while he was a second-year

engineering and physics student

at Morehouse College in

Only a year later Moses was

the Olympie champion and the

world's top-ranked hurdler. He

retained that honour for six con-

secutive years before taking 1982

Undefeated

Top rankings followed in 1983, 1984 and 1987. An injury

sidelined him in 1985 and he ran-

ked second to Andre Phillips in

1986, although he was

As his stature grew, so did the

honours. Moses was voted the

1983 Sullivan Award winner as

the United States' top amateur

board of the US Olympie Com-

mittee (USOC) and is a member

of the athletes' advisory commis-sions of the USOC, the Inter-

national Amateur Athletic

At last month's trials in

Indianapolis, the men produced

some of the most outstanding

performances in history, includ-ing the fastest 100-metre dash ever run, a wind-aided 9.78-

second clocking by Lewis. Wind-

aided times are not recognised

Huntsman called the 400-

"It's our strongest three-man

metre intermediate hurdles "our

team compared to the rest of the

world," he said, referring to two-

time Olympic gold medallist Edwin Moses, Andre Phillips

for world records.

strongest event."

and Kevin Young.

He serves on the executive

undefeated.

off to recover from an illness.

ter than ever in Seoul.

year of hurdling.

self more than required to win.

MALMO, Sweden, Aug 9, (Reuter): World record holder Florence Griffith-Joyner overcame a bad start to win the women's 100 metres at the international athletics meeting here on Monday.

Griffith-Joyner was unable to threaten her record time of 10.49 seconds set in the US Olympic trials in Indianapolis last month after failing to leave the blocks with her customary drive. Opposition

But she soon ran down the opposition to win in 11.10 seconds from Jamaica's Juliet Cuthbert who finished in 11.23. Griffith-Joyner's American teammate Danette Young was third in 11.27.

"I could see I wasn't going to do a fantastic time after the slow start, but I was happy with the race after that. I ran it the way I should have," said Griffith-Joyner, who wore one of her trademark running suits with one leg covered and the other

Ed Moses of the United States had a comfortable victory in the 400 metres hurdles, demonstrat-

Aug 9, (Reuter): At the age of 33,

Edwin Moses, the greatest 400-

metre burdler of all time, will set

out to put the young pretenders

firmly in their place by winning

his third Olympie title - 12 years

posed to get," said Moses, Olym-

pie champion in 1976 and 1984.

"I've got to hold off the dogs one

He certainly held off the youn-

gsters last month at the .US

Olympic trials when he outclas-sed a field that included 23-year-

old Danny Harris and 21-year-old Kevin Young.

Clocked

age difference between himself

and the opposition? "Unbelieva-

Some might say the same

about his time. Despite very

warm conditions, Moses elocked

47.37 seconds for the fastest 400

metres hurdles ever run in the

United States and the seventh

Despite dominating the sport

"I'm hungry to show these

guys who's the best," he said. "I

still love the sport so there's no

SANTA BARBARA, Califor-

nia, Aug 9, (AP): Men's coach

Stan Huntsman is impressed

with his US track and field team,

but beating the rest of the world

at the Olympic Games will be

difficult, even for Carl Lewis, he

said.
"We have a very strong team, but to get medals will be lough,"

Huntsman said at the team's

training camp at the University

We're strong where we're

traditionally strong, in the

sprints, the hurdles and the

horizontal jumps. But we're not

"I feel good about the team.

of California, Santa Barhara.

for so long, Moses has not

become complacent nor lost his

ble," he said simply.

best of all time.

desire to win.

What did Moses think of the

"This is the one I'm not sup-

INDIANAPOLIS,

after the first one.



Moses goes for third Olympic gold

Staney: In right condition for Games

ing he is still the man to beat as he heads for Seoul where he will attempt to win his third Olympie

Pre-Olympic caution preven-ted Moses, like most of the

pete at my best. I still feel hungry

One day, his competitors

swear, the man who run all 10 of

history's fastest 400 metres hur-dles is going to lose again. It happened twice in 1987. Harris ended Moses' unbeaten

nine-year, 122-race victory

streak in June in Madrid. Two

weeks later, in Paris, Moses

failed to finish a race after his

Many predicted that the end was near for Moses. But in Sep-tember, the victor at the World

Championships in Rome was Edwin Moses, a champion by 0.02 of a second over West Ger-

man Harald Schmid and Harris.

take some of the reported

\$500,000 Moses earns annually

from athletics and enjoy life with

wife Myrella, a Berlin-born art-

Moses chuckled at the sugges-

tion and a few months later

began preparations for another

Olympie season. I wish I were like a musician

or an artist and could do this all

of my life," be said. "But it's a

young man's game. A high-per-formance sport. You may be as

young as you feel, but when

you're 50 years old you can't doit

But age has not yet begun to

strong in the shot put, the pole

vault and the high jump, events in

haven't had a leading candidate

in those events, which is

The last five or six years, we

Still, Huntsman feels the

Americans should better their

haul of six golds, four silvers and

three bronzes at the 1987 World

"I think we have a great team,

but there is always the concern of

keeping the edge (from the Olym-

Championships.

which we used to be strong.

any more.

Schmid urged him to retire, to

glasses fogged up and he fell.

and I can go out and win."

am running only half the number of races. Now all I have to do is

of Senegal, but well outside his world record of 47.02 and his

best time this year of 47.37. "I am running better now than I did last year, probably because I keep my level before Seoul," Moses said.

World junior 400 metres champion Steve Lewis commanded his event with the ease of an old-timer, delighting the 20,000 crowd with a convincing win in 44.75 seconds ahead of fellow-American Kevin Young who

Carl Lewis, who won four gold medals at the 1984 Olympics, was another easy winner, cruising home in the 200 metres in 20.32 seconds ahead of fellow-American Henry Thomas who was timed in 20.57.

Lewis, a tooth-hrace belying his pop star image, had a fast start and led all the way as a sea mist came in to shroud the Malmo stadium.

"I am feeling good, I am going to have a great European tour and then an even better Olympics," said a confident Lewis,

Federation and the International

Olympic Committee.

Moses trains alone, rising

early most mornings to run on

the sand or grass near his New-port Beach, California, home. At

least four days a week he trains for about four hours at the

University of California at Irvine

Physically, Moses says he feels

better than at any time in the last

five years but he sleeps on a heat-

ing pad because of a back injury

he suffered in Switzerland last

race," Moses said, "But at night when I roll over in bed, I hear my

spine cracking."

A licensed pilot, he plans to

eontinue running at least through 1989, perhaps trying the

And he could show up at a

future Winter Olympics. He's

intrigued, friends say, by the idea of competing in the bobsleigh.

"I was going to get on one at Calgary but my back was hurt-

ing," Moses said earlier this year.
"But Willie Gault (a former 110

metres hurdler turned American

footballer who was on the US

bobsleigh team at Calgary) and I are seriously going to talk about

Going over hurdles and flying

airplanes—it would lit right in

Strong Canadian

squad for Games

OTTAWA, Aug9, (AP): Canada

will send a veteran track team.

headed by world champion Ben

Johnson, to the summer Olympic

The Canadian Track and Field

Association announced its list of

59 nominations yesterday and

may add up to 10 more athletes

by early September, providing they meet qualifying standards

established by the Canadian

Canadian championships on the

weekend," said national head

coach Gerard Mach of Ottawa at

We just had our best-ever

Olympie Association.

a news conference.

Games in Seoul next month.

"I have a little daredevil in me.

800 metres for variety.

"It doesn't bother me when I

in Europe before heading for

علدًا مبدليص

Mary Slaney, who showed superb form in the US Olympic trials after a two-year absence through injury and the birth of her daughter, won the mile in four minutes 22.86 seconds.

Although this is more than six seconds outside her world record set in 1983, she said her performance indicated she was in the right condition to compete with the new generation of 3.000metre runners she will meet in

A major disappointment for the crowd was the performance of Patrik Sjoberg, whose best effort of 2.25 metres in the high jump was well below the world record of 2.42 he set in Stockholm last year.

Sjoberg, who has been strug-gling to find his best form during the current outdoor season, said he was free of injury and that his training was still progressing well for Scoul.

American Hollis Conway won the high jump with 2.31, Sjoberg finishing equal third.

Rugby union tour of S.Africa called off

JOHANNFSBURG, Aug 9, (Reuter): An international rughy union tour of South Africa was called off today after only a han-dful of players braved the anti-apartheid sports boycott to join the squad.

The world XV's manager, Australian Charles Wilson. made the announcement at a news conference in Pretoria just four days before the seven-match

series was due to open there. Wilson said tour organisers had been unable to assemble a team strong enough to match South Africa's powerful Springboks side.

Wilson, accompanied by proposed coach Alec Evans, arrived in South Africa from Australia today to be told that few players had responded to

South Africa's invitation.
Only 11 players from Fiji,
Tonga, Australia and Hawaii had turned up.
Others, including the Aus-

tralian and French stars who would have been the squad's mainstay, stayed away in the face of anti-apartheid pressure from politicians and sports administrators.

Confident

It was a blow for the country's rugby bosses who until a week ago had proclaimed they were confident of breaching the sports

Wallabies captain Nick Farr-Jones, one of six Australians who had been prepared to join the tour, said today the South African Rugby Board had not put together a strong enough team to make the trip worthwhile.

through lack of trying. There was jubilation among is close to a religion, when it was announced in March that the sport's world body, the Inter-national Rugby Board, would

South Africa's failure was not

whites, for many of whom rughy lift sanctions against players going to South Africa as individuals to allow up to five from each member country to join the proposed world XV.



Evans catches her breath after setting the US record.

Evans and Biondi break US records

(Reuterl: Superstar swimmer Janet Evans set an American record in the 400-metre individual medley yesterday -the first day of the US Olympic trials at the University of Texas Swim Centre.

The 16-year-old Evans, world record holder in the 400,800 and 1500-metre freestyle, won the 400 km in four minutes 38.58 seconds, breaking the previous record of 4:39.24 set by American Tracy Caulkins at the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics.

Race Erika Hansen also qualified for the Olympic squad with a second place finish in 4:42.37.

The top two linishers in each individual final qualify for the Seoul Olympics.
"I gave everything I had during the race." Evans said. "I always like to have a race at the

end, but I still gave everything I Two other US records fell over

the course of the day. Matt Biondi, 22, swam the second fastesi 200-metre fres-

style in history during the morning heats, but was upset hy Troy Dalbey in the final, Boindi, world record holder in

the 100-metre freestyle, just missed West German Michael Gross's 200-metre world record of 1:47.44 with a qualifying time of of 1:47.72.

"The idea is to make the team," said Biondi. "I went all out in the morning and was a little tired tonight.

Dalbey won the final in 1:48.35 and Biondi was second in 1:48.37. "It wouldn't have mattered if I was second, I made the Olympic team, Dalbey said.

Angel Myers, 21, set a US record in the 100-metre freestyle of 55.15 seconds in the morning preliminaries and came back 10

better the mark in the final. Two notable names will be missing from the US swimming

squad in Seoul next month.

Jill Sterkel, 27, failed in her attempt to become the first woman in US history to qualify for four consecutive Olympic teams when she finished seventh in the 100-metre freestyle with a time of 56.61.

Pulled

John Mnffett, former world record holder in the 100-metre breaststroke who had his gold medal dreams dashed at the 1984 Olympics when he pulled a thigh muscle, was disappointed again when he failed to qualify for the 1988 Games in the event.

Rich Shroeder won the 100metre breaststroke final in 1:01.96 and Daniel Watters was second in 1:02.76.

Moffett, 24, finished the final in eighth place with a time of

Player outlasts Charles to win US Senior Open

MEDINAH, Illinois, Aug 9, (API: Defending champion Gary Player finished off co-leader Boh Charles yesierday with a 4under-par 68, to win their 18hole playoff by two strokes and the US Senior Open golf cham-

The extra round became necessary when Charles, a 52-year-old New Zealander and the Senior Tour's leading moneywinner, blew a three-shot lead Sunday over the final four holes of the 6.881-yard layout.

Approach

Both men parred the first two holes going out yesterday. But Player grahbed a quick twostroke advantage with a 12-foot birdie putt at the 404-yard third hole while Charles made bogey after being forced to play his approach from the trees on the right side of the fairway after an errant tee shot.

The 52-year-old South African picked up another stroke with a par at No.4 after Charles failed to get up-and-down in two from the rough on the right side of the green.

The Iwo matched birdies at the par-5 fifth hole and then pars at

But Player, who shattered the Senior Open record last year with a 14-under 270 total at Brooklfooter from below the cup at the 571-yard seventh hole for his third birdie on the front. Charles missed a 12-footer and settled for

Both parred the last two as well, Player making the turn brimming with confidence. Charles with 37.

The two, who have been friends for more than 30 years, were co-leaders after the third round as well. They began Sunday tied at 215 — the only players still in the red — and both shot Iover 73 to finish regulation play tied at even-par 288.

Charles was 3-under-par after the last of his three birdies Sun-day at No.14, and held a threestroke lead that promptly vanished as he weni bogey-bogeybogey before parring the 18th.

Coe's athletics career in doubt after latest setback

LONDON, Aug 9, (Reuter): Sehastian Coe, who has had to contend with triumph and disaster in almost equal measure during a decade at the forefront of world athletics, may find his latest setback too much even for his great resilience.

Yesterday Coe was left out of Britain's track-and-field team for the Seoul Olympics starting next month.

His omission means there would be no defence of the 1.500 metres title be won in Moscow in 1980 and retained four years later in Los Angeles. Nor would he run in the 800 metres in which he won silver medals at the last two Olympics.

It is the sort of disappointment Coe has become used to and shown a remarkable ability to

respond to in a positive manner. His second 1,500 metres gold medal at the 1984 Games crowned one of the most remarkable comebacks in the history of the Olympics. Only weeks before he lined up for the final Coe had apparently had little hope of suc-

The previous year he had pulled out of Britain's World Championships team with a rare and debilitating lymph gland infection.

A medical spokesman said at the time: "I am surprised that anyone in his condition could have done as well as he has."

For six months until Christmas 1983 Coe did not run at all and there were serious doubts as to whether he would race again.

His competitive comeback in March 1984 after eight months off the track was encouraging hut the real test came in June in an unofficial trial for the third

Olympic 1,500 metres spot. Ironically, his rival was Peter Elliott, the man who upstaged Coe in the British trials last weekend. Four years ago Elliott also outshone Coe and was widely tipped to gain selection.
But the selectors kept faith

with Coe and he brilliantly vindicated their decision in the Los Angeles final when he out-kicked fellow-Briton Steve Cram to take the gold medal in an Olympic record 3:32.53. He was also the first man to

retain the 1,500 metres title and admitted: "It's a bit of a dream come true. This time last year I had just come out of hospital." Coe's two gold and two silver

medals made him Britain's most successful Olympics athlete and his eight world records, achieved in a glorious two-year spell from July 1979 to August 1981, is also a feat unmaiched by any other Briton.

First signs of Coe's prodigious talent emerged when as a 14year-old schoolboy in 1971 he won a cross-country title. In 1975 he made his first mark as an international, winning the 1,500 metres bronze medal at the European Junior Championships in Athens.

By 1977 Coe was being seriously touted as a new track phenomenon when, as a 20-yearold university economies



Coe (left) surges past McKean (right) and Cram in the 800 metres at the 1986 European Championship.

student, he landed a tremendous 800 metres victory in the European Indoor Championships in Spain, improving his own British indoor best to

Coe then suffered a mysterious achilles injury which kept him out of early season action but, grilly as ever, he bounced back to record his first British record outdoors - 1:44.95 in the 800 metres.
The following year, 1978, saw
Coe's first senior elash with archrival Steve Ovett at the European championships in Prague.

The showdown came to nothing as both men were swallowed up in the home straight hy East German Olaf Beyer. But Coe reasserted his authority over two laps I I months later, claiming his first world record in 1:42.33, chopping 1.1 seconds off Alberto Juantorena's 1977 mark.

It sparked the remarkable string of world records over four distances - 800 metres, 1,000 metres, 1,500 metres and the

Celebrated

In between, Coe celebrated his first Olympie 1,500 metres crown in Moscow, strolling to victory only days after his disappointing second place in the 800 metres

Despite his success against the clock over two laps, victory in a major championship proved frustratingly elusive and Coe had to be content with another silver at the European Championships in 1982.

After the race he revealed he was suffering from glandular fever, the first of the injury and illness blows which were to punetuate his build-up to the Los Angeles Games.

Coe's last great triumph was at Britain's Golden European Championships in Stuttgart two years ago when he finally laid his 800 metres jinx to rest — beating Scot Tom McKean for the title.

But since the beginning of last year Coe has again battled for fitness, missing the world championships with a growth between his right heel spur and achilles

He was always outspoken in his criticism of the first-two-pastthe-post selection policy for the Seoul Olympics — and he can hardly have suspected that he was to become its biggest victim.

Following Coe's victory over ,500 metres at the Moscow Olympics which offset his shock 800 metres defeat earlier in the games, his father, Peter said: You have seen an athlete come back from the grave."

Only time will tell whether Coe can again resurrect his career. Meanwhile the British Amateur Athletic Board today dismissed as "arrant nonsense,"

a claim by Peter Coe that his son

had been left out of the British

team for political reasons. Board spokesman Tony Ward said: "Seb spent too much time worrying about selection policy and not enough doing what Steve Cram did - making sure he came to the trials well prepared.

Steve got out and did the business. He was on song. Seb wasn't. "It is arrant nonsense for Seb's father to suggest that the decision not to select him was taken for anything other than athletic reasons. Ward added.

Peter Coe said yesterday that the selectors had stripped his son of his dignity. "I think it is a political decision ... I still believe he is the best in Britain," he said.

US Olympic gymnastics coach quits

SPRINGS, CCLORADO Colo., Aug 9. (Reuter): Don Peters resigned as head coach of the US Olympic women's gymnastics team yesterday, paving the way for Bela Karolyi to work with the team in Seoul next

Karolyi, who had been upset at not being selected as one of the US Olympic coaches, will now be one of six personal coaches direc-ting American gymnasts in Seoul, Susan Polakoff, media manager for the US Gymnastics Federation told Reuters.

The Romanian-born Karolyi, who defected to the United States in 1981, coached American Mary Lou Retton to the all-around gymnastics Olympie gold medal in 1984.

Alternates

Three of the six women who qualified for the US Olympie squad, including Phoebe Mills who won the all-around title, and both alternates are Karolyi's students.

But until Peters resigned Karolyi, who also guided Romania's Nadia Comaneci to perfection at the 1976 Olympics, had said he would not go to Seoul because he was not a US coach and could not be on the floor with his athletes during the com-

Peters, a bitter rival of Karolyi, had said as late as Saturday that he had no intention of resigning in favour of Karolyi.

Curren struggles to cool Anger

TORONTO, Ontario, Aug 9, (UPI): Fourteenth seed Kevin Curren last night fought his way into the second round of the \$602,000 Canadian Open player international championships with a 6-4, 5-7, 6-3 victory over fellow-American Matt Anger.

Curren, who was the only seeded player to see action in yesterday's opening round, overcome a nagging ankle injury and plus 84 degree [28.8C] temperatures to outlast a determined Anger, in a match that took 2 hours, 7 minutes to complete. Suffering

"I haven't been able to get into any sort of rhythm," said the South African-born Curren, who has not played competitively since suffering his injury in opening round play at Wimhledon. "Because of the injury I'm not really where I'd like to be even though I feel I'm a more camplete player now than I was a few years agn."

After a relatively easy first set Curren fell behind in the second as Anger broke him to go ahead 3-0. The 30-year-old Curren, currently ranked 29th on the



Becker signs en autograph for two unbelieving ball boys before announcing his withdrawsi. (Reuter wirephoto)

Association of Tennis Professional computer rankings, then fought back to tie it at 3-3 only to have Anger break him in the deciding game to take the second

Curren hroke back in the first game of the third set then held

serve before breaking Anger in the final game to take the match. Third-seeded West German Boris Becker withdrew from the tournament due to a persistent foot injury

Becker, whn has been suffering from plantar fasciitis,

inflamed fibrous tissue that connects the hones along the bottom of the feet, for the last six weeks made the announcement yesterday afternoon during opening round play.

Even though the 20-year-old was able to capture the US Hardcourt Championship on Sunday in Indianapolis, the condition became so severe that the former Wimbledon champ decided to bypass the Canadian Open and return to Munich for treatment.

"I've had problems in both feet for six weeks," said Becker, who made a special trip to Toronto to explain his reasons for withdrawing. "In Friday's quarterfinals it really began to hurt and then after Saturday's semifinal I knew there was no way I could play in Toronto.
"I felt the further I got in

Indianapolis the more it hurt. I know that may sound crazy after beating (John) McEnroe 6-4, 6-2 in the final."

Becker's concerns revolve around being fit to play in the US Open starting later this month and the Seoul Olympics. The injury, however, has

progressed to the point that Canadian Open tournament physician J. P. Schaman would give Becker only a 50-50 chance of being ready for the US Open. "It's a common sports injury but if you don't treat it aggressively it becomes chronic," said Schaman. "Now I'm thinking more for the future with the US Open and Seoul coming up, I need to be 110 per cent," added Becker. "I'm looking to the future, I don't want to risk everything now. In early first round play, Derrick Rostagno defeated

> Henric Nielsen (centre) of Greece's AEK is stopped by Galatasaray's Metin Yaidiz (left). Galatasaray, the Turkish soccer champions, lost the match 3-4 in Istanbul on Monday. (Reuter

English TV war settled

in £47 million deal

LONDON, Aug 9, (UPI):

The immediate threat of a

"Super League" disappeared

yesterday when represen-

tatives of the English League's 92 clubs accepted a

bid from Independent Telev-ision (ITV) for the right to

After more than two and a half bours of talks in a Lon-

dou botel, the clubs agreed upon a method for sharing

out the £47 million (\$80

million) expectable from the

The 20 First Division clubs

will share 75 per cent of the

money, the 24 members of the Second Division will split 12-

1/2 per cent with the remain-

der divided between the Third

Threat

The deal and the formula

and Fourth Division clubs.

televise League soccer.

4-year deal

at securing the lion's share of

TV money for the handful of

clubs predominantly featured

any member wishing to leave

the League would have to give

three years' notice, a further

safeguard against the sort of

instant breakaway rumoured

Liverpool, Everton, Man-

to be imminent this summer.

chester United, Tottenham

and Arsenal were rumoured

to be considering the forma-

tion of a new League, along

with seven nther clubs who

also have stadiums that could

agreed to set up a re-structur-

ing committee with a brief to

look at ways of streamlining the League. The committee should report to the League

annual meeting in 1989 with

proposals that could be adop-

The League clubs also

accommodate large crowds.

The clubs also agreed that

in broadcasts.

Four seeds advance on opening day

Lindqvist reaches 2nd round

LOS ANGELES, Aug 9. (Reuter): All four seeded players to see opening day action, including ninth seed Catarina Lindqvist of Sweden and 14th seed Sara Gomer of Britain, safely reached the second round of the \$300,000 Los Angeles tennis tournament yesterday.

Top seed Chris Evert, secondseeded fellow American Pam Sbriver, and third seed Gahriela Sabatini nf Argentina all receive first round byes in the 56-player hardcourt tune-up event for the US Open which begins later this

The 28th-ranked Lindqvist,

amphetamines

LOS ANGELES, California, Aug 9, (UPI): Traces of

amphetamines were found in the

urine taken from Miguel Lora

sugar during the July 25 fight

against Albert Davila at the

Serious

and Lora tested positive for

amphetamines," said commis-

sion member Marty Denkin.

Davila did not. The commis-

sion will deal with this in a very

serious manner. This is a viola-

tion of the rules involving drugs

and stimulants, and it involves a

unanimous 12-round decision,

was requested to attend an Aug

19 commission meeting in San

Diego. He said the commission

has four options to recommend to the WBC — refer disciplinary action to the WBC, let the decision stand and fine or susp-

end the boxer, declare the bout a

no-decision, or disqualify Lora.

The WBC is the only body which

The purses -- \$75,000 for Lora and \$25,000 for Davila -- were

Two bottles were taken from

Lora's corner during the bout.

The liquid was examined in a Los

Angeles laboratory and found to

Captured

cessful defenses of the title he

won from Daniel Zaragoza in

1985, captured an easy decision

in the bout which was marred by

an incident in the ninth round

when a spectator threw a white

Lora, 27, has won all 30 of his

pro fights, including two against

Davila, who fell to 55-10-1.

Davila, a 33-year-old from Pomona, California, fell to Lora

in 1986 when he suffered a

Lora, who has made seven suc-

can strip Lora of his crown.

held following the bout.

contain sucrose.

towel into the ring.

Denkin said Lora, who won a

champion.

The returns came hack today

Lora tests

positive for

the highest seed to play yesterday took the first set 6-3 and was leading 41 in the second when American Elly Hakami retired because of painful shin splints.

Deliver

Gomer eliminated Anna Ivan of the US 6-4, 6-4 to lead twn other British players, Jo Durie and Monique Javer — also straight set winners — into the second round

American Halle Cioffi, seeded 13, advanced with a comfortable 6-2, 6-3 win over Australia's Michelle Jaggard, while 12thseeded American Gretchen

Magers needed three sets to beat compatriot Lisa Bonder-Kries 2-6, 6-3, 6-3.

Gomer, ranked 49 in the world, had difficulty with her big first serve in the opening set because of the bright sun overhead, but she managed to deliver six aces and eight service winners in the match to capture the crucial points.

After a first set that included five service breaks, the 24-yearold Gomer held ber serve all five times in the second set and captured Ivan's serve in the ninth game with two net approaches to



Durie: in 2nd round

Neale boosts Worcestershire

LONDON, Aug 9, (Reuter): A career-best 167 by captain Phil Neale boosted Worcestershire's county championship hopes by putting them in sight of victory over Sussex at Kidderminster yesterday.

Neale cracked 24 fours and a after the Colombian successfully defended his World Boxing six as Worcester scored 370 to take a first innings lead of 224. Council bantamweight title, the California Athletic Commission Sussex then struggled in their said today.

Lora bad previously been susat the close of the second day of pended by the commission after the three-day match. was concluded he ingested

Spirited

Sussex's plight would have been even worse had it not been for a spirited 65 from Alan Wells and 55 from Tony Piggot.

much to a fifth-wicket stand of 181 between Neale and Martin Weston who scored 94.

Worcestershire are currently third in the county table with 180 points from 15 matches, 35 behind leaders Kent but with a game in hand. Kent are without a game as are second-placed Essex who have 188 points from 16

England rejects John Emburey and Paul Downton took Middlesex to the verge of their first championship win



since May on a disastrous day for Worcestershire's total owed Lancashire at Old Trafford. Downton hammered 120, his first century of the season, to steer Middlesex from 60 for four

to 305 and give them a first innings lead of 70. Then, after seamer Norman Cowans had ripped out Graeme Fowler and Gehan Mendis with only 11 on the board, Emburey took over with a mesmerising spell of four for 14 in 17 overs. Lancushire finished on 98 for

eight, only 28 runs in front. Scores At Swansea: Surrey 297 in 123.5 overs. Glamorgan 249 for nine in 90 overs (A. Butcher 54, H. Morris 51, A. Cottcy 50). At Leicester: Leicestershire 298 in 100.3 overs and 32 for one. Hampsbire 260 for eight declared in 97.3 overs (K. James

At Weston-Super-Mare: Derbyshire 324 in 119.5 overs (A. Warner 45) and 58 for no wicket. in 78.3 overs (R. Bartlett 66, J. Hardy 60, V. Marks 46, S. Waugh 44).

At Cheltenham: Yorkshire 367 for eight declared in 100.4 overs. Gloucestershire 214 in 76 overs (A. Stovold 49, A. Sidebottom five for 34) and 148 for two

(P. Bainbridge 73 not out). At Old Trafford: Lancashire 235 in 107.1 overs and 98 for eight. Middlesex 305 in 103.2 overs (P. Downton 120, R. Butcher 49).

At Edgbaston: Northampton-shire 261 in 89.3 overs and 86 for nine. Warwickshire 278 in 88.1 overs (A. Lloyd 121, W. Davis five for 76).

At Kidderminster: Sussex 146 in 47.3 overs and 221 for eight (A. Wells 65). Worcestershire 370 in 112.3 overs (P. Neale 167, M.

BELFAST, Northern Ireland,

fellow-American Richey Ren-eberg 7-5, 6-2, and Australian

Simon Youl scored a 6-3, 7-5 victory over John Ross of the

lowest ranked player in the tour-nament at 898, continued to

Receiving opening round byes were No. I seed Ivan Lendl. No. 2 Stefan Edberg, No. 4 Jimmy Connors, No. 5 Pat Cash, No. 6

Tim Mayotte, No. 7 Andres Gomez and No. 8 John McEn-

American Doug Flach, the

United States.

advance.

Aug 9, (AP): George Best, the legendary soccer player from Northern Ireland, scored two goals including a last-minute penalty, to give his side a 7-6 win m a testimonial match for him in Belfast last night.

Best, now 42 and partner in a London night club, stood to collect more than \$200,000 from

He left the rain-drenched Windsor Park ground to tremendous applause from the crowd of 25,000. Best was always idolised there when be gained 37 caps for Northern Ireland during a 10-season career with Manchester United in the English League from 1963 to 1973.

"The response has been magnificent," Best said after the game in which yesterday's stars

met an international eleven.
"There has been a feast of public goodwill. It's been a happy occasion and an emotional one," said Best, a wayward soccer marvel whose indiscipline.

Mentor career eventually foundered in

Among the spectators was Sir

Matt Bushy, Best's former manager and mentor at Manchester United.

The other scorers with Best were Liam Brady of the Irisb Republic wbo got two, West Germany's Paul Breitner, Frank McAvennie of West Ham and Raymond McCoy of the Irish League side, Coleraine.

Former Northern Ireland goalkeeper Pat Jennings conceded two goals in the first 10 minutes to the internationals.

Their goals were scored by Roy Aiken of Glasgow Celtic, Trevor Francis of Queen's Park Rangers, George O'Boyle of Limfield, Argentine World Cup star Ossie Ardiles, Colin Clarke of Southampton and Best's agent Bill McMurdo, who previously played for the Scottish Club

for dividing the spoils removed the threat of the ted for the 1990-91 season. League's top clubs breaking away to form a so-called The broadcast agreement with ITV covers only League and League Cup matches. Super League, a move aimed

India hold Pakistan

QUETTA, Pakistan, Aug 9, win at Gwalior in the third Test, (Reuter): India ensured victory in their six-match bockey series with Pakistan by holding their Olympic champion rivals to a I-I

draw in the fith Test today.
India lead the series 2-1 and defeat in the last Test at Karachi on Thursday cannot stop them retaining the honours as they won the last series against Pakistan in 1986.

Pakistan led I-0 at balftime thanks to a penalty corner con-verted by left-fullback Qazi Mohib. India equalised in the second half through left-fullback Pargat Singh.

The previous match between the two sides at Lahore on Sunday also finished 1-1. Pakistan had the territorial

advantage throughout the first half but could not convert field scoring chances. Mohib, the bero of Pakistan's

put his side ahead in the 23rd minute, capitalising on the game's first penalty corner which was awarded for Pargat Singh's body-tackling of Pakistani rightwinger Qamar Ibrahim.

Pakistan failed to convert two further penalty corners.
But they were unlucky when

winger Qamar Ibrahim sbot yards wide of the target after beating the entire Indian defence in the 12th minute. Centre-forward Tassadaq Hussian did the same two minutes before time.

India made three changes in the second half, replacing experienced Mohammad Shahid, inside-left Jude Felix and right winger R.P. Singh with Balwinder Singh, Jagbir Singh and Gundeep Kumar.

In the 54th minute, India got their third penalty corner which was converted by Pargat Singb.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Yugoslav player

BELGRADE, Aug 9, (UPI) Živojinovic, Slobodan Yugoslavia's No. I one tennis player is about to undergo a major change in his service, and it will not be on the tennis court. After the Seoul Olympics, 'Bobo' as he is known on the world circuit, is being drafted. The extrovert Bohemian star will be forced to take a one year pause from his tennis career to serve as a cook in the Army.

British team

LONDON, Aug 9, (Reuter): Captain Mark Phillips, Queen Elizabeth's son-in-law who won a team gold medal at the 1972 Olympies, was given the chance today to repeat that achievement when he was named in Britain's three-day event equestrian team for the Seoul Games.

Wayne Gretzky

LOS ANGELES, Aug 9, (AP): The owner of the Los Angeles Kings expects to learn tomormw whether there's a chance his team could pry hockey superstar Wayne Gretzky away from the Stanley Cup champion Edmnn-

Promising Swede

STOCKHOLM, Aug 9, (UPI): English First Divisinn soccer club Manchester United has offered a two-year contract to 16-year-old Johnny Rodlund, snatching away the promising Swede from Belgium cluh Anderlecht, Rodlund, a regular in the Swedish junior team, has been a trainee with Anderlecht of Belgium this year. He was invited to training camps with Italian cluh Roma and Manchester United this summer and a mutual rapport developed with the English team.

Diego Maradona

NAPLES, Italy, Aug 9, (UPI): Team captain Diego Maradona willearn around \$70,000 when he plays for former Italian soccer League champion Napoli in a friendly against a Japanese national soccer selection nn Friday in Tokyo.

Billfish tourney

KAILUA-KONA, Hawaii, Aug 9, (AP): David Seiwert hauled in a 290 pound (132-kilogramme) marlin on 50-pound (23kilogramme) test line in 20 minutes to give Pajaro Valley Fishing Club No. 2 of California the lead after yesterday's first day of fishing in the 1988 Hawaiian International billfish tournament.

Football team

COLOMBO, Aug 9, (KUNA) Oman will play an under-23 football team from Sri Lanka, an official of the Sri Lanka Football Federation said today. This will be the first time a football team leaves Sri Lanka to play abroad, thanks to an invitation extended by the Oman Football Federa-

tion, the official said. Aosta tennis

challenger 6-2, 6-4.

SAINT VINCENT, Italy, Aug 9, (AP): Tbird-seeded Alberto Mancini beat Massimo Cierro and Guillermo Vilas dispatched Diego Nargiso yesterday in firstround matches of the \$160,000 Aosta Valley tennis tournament. Mancini, 19-year-old Argentine ranked 47th in the world, defeated the unranked Cierro 6-

4, 6-4. Vilas put away his Italian

Kuwait Nomads lose rugby ground

By Jadranka Porter

THE Kuwait Nomads, the only rugby club in Kuwait and the current Middle East champions. were on Saturday given a week to vacate the grounds in Fintas in a move which puts into jeopardy the future of the sport in the The club's chairman Peter

Jones said he was notified of the decision by the Fintas Muncipality which requires the land for a development project. The Kuwait Nomads have nowhere to go, he said, and are currently looking for a tract of land where they can set up a pitch and install their portakabin clubhouse. Supposed

The timing of the decision is

particularly bad as it hits the

players at a time they are sup-

posed to begin training for the

forthcoming September-April

season. The Nomads were sup-

posed to start their pre-season

The decision also comes in the

wake of their most successful

seasonever during which Kuwait

was firmly placed into the lead-

ing position on the Middle East

training last Sunday,

rugby scene.

broken nose in losing a 12-round unanimous decision.

MOSCOW, Aug 9, (Reuter): A series of sports complexes has been completed in Vladivestock and surrounding parts of the Soviet Far East to enable the country's athletes to train fur this year's Seoul Olympics, Izvestia said vesterday.

Training centre



The Nomads in action on the Fintas pitch which they have now to vacate.

The Nomads won the 1987 Middle East 15-a-side tournament. Their first team were champions in the Gulf League and Cup competitions and their second team won the Second Team Competition in the Gulf, all of which were played in 1987/ 88 season.

The players feel they could repeat the last season's success if they had a place to train, says Jones. The club is appealing to

individuals and institutions for help. Their immediate need is for a place to store their equipment including the floodlights and a generator as well as their mobile cabin club house and changing

would need a pitch, and accord-

ing to Jones even an old farm

roughly the size of a football field would do. "The club has the

expertise and equipment to turn

it into a proper pitch" he said. Kuwait's sand is ideal for the purpose so lung as it is kept moist and raked, he added. But he stresses that a rugby pitch cannot be used for any other sports. The club was first set up 40 In the medium term they

years ago and for 35 years it enjoyed the support of Kuwait Oil Company which provided a pitch. But five years ago when KOC made staff cuts it also withdrew its support to the Kuwait

businessman Nuri Al Othman came to the club's rescue by offering it a plot of land in Fintas which the club turned into proper rugby grounds used until Saturday. Over the years the club has

raised money precisely for an eventuality which took it by surprise last Saturday. Thanks to these funds the club is now in a position to rent the grounds from an individual or institution interested to help the Nomads.

The club is primarily worried about the lack of security of tenure over any land without which it is difficult to ensure the future of the sport in the country. But the Nomads would also like to see more general support for rugby in Kuwait.
"We certainly need assistance

in getting visas for other teams to come and play in Kuwait" says Jones. "Our existence is hanging by the thread", says Jones but he and other club members still hold hope that someone in Kuwait will come forward with a constructive plan that would save the club's future from being wrecked.

Elliott clinches time trial

NEW CASTLE-UPON-TYNE England, Aug 9, (AP): Britain's Maleolm Elliott grahbed an early lead when the six-day Tour of Britain cycling race began today, clocking 3 minutes, 35.5 seconds over a 1.7-mile (2.72km) city centre circuit to win the time trial and beat the other 79 professionals by nearly nine

sional success so far this season has been a stage win in the Tour of Spain in May, said he would not let the success go to his head. Confident

Elliott, whose main profes-

"I am not here to blow myself out in two days by defending my lead. I would rather let it go. confident that I can get it back

later," he said. Tcam-mate Sean Yates, who won a time trial in the Tour de France, was third hehind another Briton, Mark Walsham. Irishman Stephen Roche. leader of the Fagor team, who has had a disastrous season following his triple triumph last year when he won the Tours of France and Italy and the world road racing title, came home seventh.

his Spanish sponsors over a new "I have told them that I will ride for them next year. I know they want to keep me (longer) hut I cannot go on like this," he said.

Roche, in his first major test

since a three-month layoff with a

knee injury, is still in dispute with

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Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Al Jarallah

Editorial Offices Airport Road, Shuwaikh. P.O. Box 2270. 13023 Safat, Kuwait.

Telex: 22332 KT

Telephones: 4813566 (main lines) Advertising 4816326/7

